



SHADOW OF THE THIRTIES

Alan Clark on the striking parallels between Chamberlain and Major
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Serious allegations 'must be resolved'

Speaker calls for inquiry into 'sleaze'

By Philip Webster and Andrew Pierce

THE Speaker yesterday increased the pressure on the Government over the cash-for-questions affair by demanding a full and speedy investigation into "very serious" allegations made against MPs and ministers since the collapse of Neil Hamilton's libel case against *The Guardian*.

Betty Boothroyd said that the reputation of the whole House had been called into question and she felt very strongly that the whole issue must be resolved quickly by an inquiry that was "as transparent as possible".

Within 90 minutes, the Commons Committee on Standards and Privileges was meeting to consider her request and to hear the parliamentary watchdog Sir Gordon Downey appeal for more staff and resources to carry out a wide-ranging inquiry that could take several months.

Miss Boothroyd took some Conservative MPs by surprise with her forthright remarks. Some were irritated that she had effectively snatched any chance of a limited inquiry and that her strong language would keep the issue in the public eye.

Ministers had hoped that any new inquiry would not include allegations that the



"Do you ever worry your kids might drift into politics?"

former government whip David Willems had tried to influence an earlier parliamentary inquiry into the cash-for-questions affair that led to Mr Hamilton's resignation as Trade Minister. But it was clear that Miss Boothroyd was leaving it to the committee to decide the scope of the allegations it considered.

Miss Boothroyd said that the standards committee should make an early report to the Commons so that "full nature and scope of any investigation it undertakes may be made known". She

promised that "all necessary steps" would be taken to ensure that the committee and Sir Gordon had enough staff.

Miss Boothroyd's intervention came as both Labour and the Liberal Democrats were pressing for a wider inquiry. Both were also urging her to rule on whether Mr Willems should be referred to Sir Gordon for allegedly trying to influence the Commons select committee on members' interests. Last night it appeared that the case of Mr Willems' memorandum on a conversation with the former committee chairman Sir Geoffrey Johnson Smith, would be considered by the committee but not specifically by Sir Gordon.

Sir Gordon has already started work on a report for the committee on *The Guardian's* claims that Mr Hamilton accepted cash from the Harrods owner Mohamed Al Fayed for tabling parliamentary questions. Both Mr Hamilton and Ian Greer, the lobbyist said by the newspaper to have acted as Mr Al Fayed's intermediary, have expressed their willingness to appear before Sir Gordon.

In her statement, Miss Boothroyd said: "While the House has been adjourned very serious allegations have been widely made about the conduct of a number of Members. Indeed, the reputation of the House as a whole has been called into question."

"As Speaker, I am bound to be concerned about that. It is not for me to make any kind of judgment on the merits of the complaints made. But I would not be doing my duty as Speaker if I allowed the situation to pass without saying that I believe very strongly that these matters must be resolved as soon as possible."

She added: "I will not allow allegations of misconduct to be made across the floor of the House. Wherever the complaints are heard, the members concerned are entitled to know precisely what it is they have to answer."

"The proceedings should be as transparent as possible so as to maintain public confidence. At the end of the issues ought to be resolved by a decision of this House."

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Mary Walz: she says Barings' deputy chairman told her that she was a star

Barings 'owe me £500,000'

By Adrian Lee

A FORMER director of Barings bank claimed yesterday that she was entitled to a £500,000 bonus agreed the day before Nick Leeson brought the company down with losses of £860 million.

Mary Walz, who was ultimately dismissed and criticised by the Bank of England for failing to monitor Leeson's activities, said that Barings' deputy chairman had told her that she was a "star" and she believed that the bonus agreement was "set in stone".

She is claiming that the refusal by ING, the Dutch company which rescued Barings, to pay the money was an unlawful deduction of her wages. ING says that the agreement was informal, had

not been approved at senior level and that since the bank collapsed the next day, there was no profit-sharing pool from which she could be paid.

Miss Walz, 36, of Butlers Wharf, central London, was global head of equity financial products and her responsibilities included the derivatives operation in which Leeson traded in Singapore. She joined Barings in 1992 at a salary of £80,000 plus a £160,000 bonus and the following year, her bonus rose to £300,000 on top of a £93,000 salary. On January 1, 1994, she became a director and was sent to Hong Kong to oversee the bank's Far East trading, an industrial tribunal in Stratford, east London, was told.

Miss Walz said that at 11am on February 23 last year, she was called to see the deputy chairman, Andrew Tuckey, in his 18th-floor office at Barings' Bishopsgate headquarters. She said: "I knew it would be for the formal announcement of my bonus. He handed me a slip of paper containing my name and a figure of £500,000. It was the figure I expected to see. He said something like 'Mary what can I say? You are a star'. He continued how everyone was very pleased. I thanked him."

Mr Tuckey had joked that she should "not spend it all in one place" and she replied that she might spend it on a painting. "There was no men-

Mowlam meets Maze terrorists in attempt to save ceasefire

By Nicholas Watt, Chief Ireland Correspondent

MO MOWLAM, the Shadow Northern Ireland Secretary, last night tried to shore up the loyalist ceasefire by meeting 12 Protestant paramilitary inmates at the Maze Prison.

Some of the most notorious terrorists from the Ulster Defence Association and the Ulster Volunteer Force told Ms Mowlam that their ceasefire would be maintained only if London and Dublin cracked down on the IRA. The prisoners, who included Michael Stone, the UDA triple murderer, also called for loyalist inmates to be freed early as a reward for supporting the ceasefire in the face of renewed IRA terrorism.

She also met Johnny Adair, the first terrorist to be convicted under a new charge of directing terrorism when he was sentenced to 16 years in September last year. Today she will pass on the prisoners' concerns to Sir Patrick Mayhew, the Secretary of State for Northern Ireland.

Ms Mowlam, who was praised by Conservative MPs last night for her unprecedented meeting at the prison on the outskirts of Belfast, said she hoped her talks would underpin the loyalist ceasefire. She said: "I went to listen to their concerns and to tell them of the public support and growing respect for those loyalists who are working hard to maintain their ceasefire."

She added: "It has been tough for them to hold it. Every atrocity makes it harder for them... All I can do is to push this forward. I never cease to be impressed by the attitude of loyalists."

The names of Michael Stone and Johnny Adair are among the most notorious of loyalist terrorists. The pair were instrumental in giving the Ulster Defence Association a reputation for brutal, cold-

blooded murder in the final years of its campaign before the 1994 ceasefire.

Stone entered loyalist folklore in 1988 when he ambushed the funeral in West Belfast of three IRA terrorists who had been shot dead by the SAS in Gibraltar. Mourners at the Milltown Cemetery covered in terror as Stone killed three mourners, including a member of the IRA. He said that he had intended to murder Gerry Adams and Martin McGuinness, the leaders of Sinn Féin. After Stone



Adair: among most brutal of loyalist terrorists

was jailed for 30 years. Adair took over his mantle as Ulster's most brutal loyalist terrorist.

An agenda for the start of serious multi-party talks on the future of Northern Ireland was close to settlement last night after an important breakthrough.

As Sir Patrick pledged that republicans could not bomb their way to the negotiating table, David Trimble's Ulster Unionists and John Hume's SDLP agreed the agenda for the opening plenary session at Stormont.

The proposed agenda was put before the other parties for their approval.

Blair leads crusade for family values

By Our Political Editor

TONY BLAIR yesterday reopened the battle for the moral high ground in politics with a pledge that the aim of every department in a Labour government would be to support family and community life.

In a speech in South Africa he said that his dream of the decent society in Britain would be built on the values of a strong family unit.

He defended the plans put forward by Jack Straw, the Shadow Home Secretary, for child curfews. He said parents had a responsibility to know where their children were and what they were doing. "I can see no reason at all for young children to be out on their own at night, and I can see many reasons why they should not be — not least their own safety. We are examining

measures to tackle this. Some have called it curfew. I call it child protection."

Mr Blair denied that there was any comparison with John Major's "back to basics" campaign. "This is not some cry for a return to Victorian values but a call for a return to the basic decent values my generation grew up with but which have been eroded."

Last night the Conservatives hit back, saying that the speech was "new rhetoric with policies firmly rooted on the tradition of the nanny state." Brian Mawhinney, the Tory chairman, said it was "just a cover up for saying Labour will interfere in people's lives". It was "phony Tony the TV evangelist".

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The Times
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Dunblane report 'fails to back total handgun ban'

By Jill Sherman, Chief Political Correspondent

LORD CULLEN is believed to have stepped back from calling for a total ban on handguns in his Dunblane massacre report, opting for less draconian controls.

Ministers were said to be "relaxed" about the 200-page report, which was delivered to the Government in the early hours yesterday. They are expected to agree at a Cabinet committee meeting this morning to go ahead instead with a ban on storing handguns at home. The compromise will anger campaigners in Dunblane who want a total ban.

Lord Cullen conducted a five-week inquiry after Thom-

as Hamilton shot dead 16 children and a teacher at Dunblane Primary School in March before killing himself.

Tomorrow Michael Forsyth, the Scottish Secretary, who commissioned the inquiry, and Michael Howard, the Home Secretary, will publish the report and the government response. Laws to ban guns being kept at home are expected to be included in next week's Queen's Speech. The measures are expected to get through the Commons easily as they are backed by Labour and the Liberal Democrats.

Officials from the Scottish Office, the Home Office and

Downing Street yesterday discussed the report's recommendations and any implications of even a partial ban.

One problem that could arise from a ban on guns at home is a wave of compensation claims. Although the Government fought these bitterly after the Hungerford massacre, they had to pay out £600,000. A total handgun ban has been estimated to mean a £140 million bill.

Ministers are expected to recommend a tighter security regime and stricter licensing procedures.

Gun club fears, page 10

Earth cooling off after climate flip

By Nick Nuttall, Environment Correspondent

A SHARP cooling of the planet occurred this year, reversing the warming trend that began in the early 1980s, Meteorological Office scientists say.

Dr Phil Jones of the University of East Anglia and Dr Dave Parker of the office's Hadley Centre for Climate Prediction and Research said the dip in temperature was due to a phenomenon known as the North Atlantic oscillation which has flipped for the first time in ten to 15 years.

During most years, there is low pressure over Iceland and a high over the Azores in the winter months. It means that westerly winds dominate blowing over the British Isles

and into northern Europe and Russia.

But this year there was a "flip" similar to the famous freezing winter of 1963, with a high between Scotland and Iceland and low in the Azores leading to easterly winds sweeping in from Siberia and the Arctic. These led to freezing Siberian winds blasting most of Canada and northern Europe, including Britain over Christmas and during the early part of the year.

This year will be 0.2 to 0.15 degrees C cooler than 1995, the hottest year on record, and 1990, the second hottest.

Forecast, page 26



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Cereal stalker fails to dish Bottomley

"I'm only too easy to meet," cried Virginia Bottomley to a crowd of startled MPs, regathered after the summer recess yesterday, "in any number of settings."

What could the fragrant Mrs Bottomley mean? What settings did she have in mind? Parascending? Boating on the Serpentine? Call me unimpressive, but a cup of tea in her office would surely do.

The Heritage Secretary had been goaded into this surprising offer by her Labour Shadow, John Cunningham. At Questions yesterday, he asked her to confirm that for £500 one could have joined Mrs Bottomley at breakfast during her party's conference last week at Bournemouth. "Is

that proper?" In fact, Mr Cunningham was taking something of a liberty with these reports.

It seems Tories with funds to spare were being invited to sponsor the breakfast, but those with no more than loose change to offer were still permitted to approach the great lady at the muesli bar. Still, Cunningham decided to take a crack, and who can blame him?

Unable to decide whether to be indignant or dismissive, Mrs B decided to be coquettish. So cheery a picture did she paint of her approachability at breakfast, at tea-time or at any other time, that one wondered where she finds any time at all to be Heritage



MATTHEW PARRIS
POLITICAL SKETCH

Secretary. This merry informality she contrasted with the "£1,000 Labour charge for nosh-ups with Tony Blair in Park Lane".

It seems an odd reversal of the old certainties, much in keeping with John Major's attacks on the old school tie brigade on Labour's front bench. Time was when a Tory would have boasted how expensive they were to dine with, not how cheap. When Tam Dalyell returned to the subject minutes later, Mrs Bottomley went further. For

most breakfasters at Bournemouth, she insisted, "it cost only £7.50" to join her.

And there was more. "I am available at virtually every major tourist event."

Really? The Changing of the Guards and Mrs Bottomley? Bottomley at Stonehenge? Bottomley among the Crown Jewels? Bottomley at the Zoo? At your picnic at Henley? Leading the donkey rides at Clevedon? There can only be one logical conclusion to Mrs Bottomley's dash for crowd appeal.

Can Mystic Mcg's contract with the BBC be safe for much longer?

MPs had reconvened yesterday to be told of the death of Terry Patchett. They knew already, of course, but by custom these announcements are made immediately after prayers and before the business of the day. "I regret to have to report to the House the death of Terry Patchett," said Betty Boothroyd, in a tone respectful but perfectly matter-of-fact, "the Member for Barnsley East." And, after a terse message of condolence, that was that. The House moved on.

In *The Literary Companion to Parliament*, an anthology shortly to be published by

Sindair-Stevenson, the editor, Christopher Silvester, quotes Norman Shrapnel, the *Manchester Guardian's* great sketchwriter, on 8 July 1960: "I regret to have to inform the House, the Speaker told the Commons when it met yesterday, of the death of the Right Honourable Aneurin Bevan, the Member for Ebbw Vale."

It was, writes Shrapnel, "a frequent sort of announcement, usually applying to some devoted backbencher of whom the public has scarcely heard." Its very informality, he adds, its unvarying manner and timing, serve as acknowledgement "that all men are equal at this point in their career."

NEWS IN BRIEF

Hospital doctor dies of Aids-related illness

A young anaesthetist who took part in hundreds of operations over four years has died of an Aids-related illness. Wigan and Leigh Health Services NHS Trust said that, although he helped surgeons to administer drugs using a syringe there was no risk of his blood passing to patients.

The doctor, who came to Britain from the Indian sub-continent, worked at Royal Albert Edward Infirmary, Leigh Infirmary and Billinge Hospital. Before that he worked in Yorkshire, Humberside and Kent. He told his employers that he had Aids only last Wednesday, two days before his death.

Hague escapes by helicopter

The Welsh Secretary, William Hague, was rescued by helicopter when 100 farmers protesting against the Government's handling of BSE used tractors, muck-spreaders and other machinery to blockade roads at Crymch, Dyfed. Mr Hague, who was visiting a school, was taken by police helicopter to his next engagement, at Cardigan.

Two die as new road opens

Two people died in a crash on a new dual carriageway three hours after it was opened by the Transport Minister John Wans. A tanker, a saloon car and a mini-bus collided on the A249 Sheppey link road near Sittingbourne, Kent. The road cost £35 million to build and workers had just finished removing barriers when the accident happened.

Quinlivan detained by police

Nessan Quinlivan, the IRA terrorist who escaped from Brixton Prison in 1991, was arrested in the Irish Republic yesterday. Quinlivan, 31, was detained with another man in Limerick City under the Offences Against the State Act. He can be held for 48 hours without charge. Quinlivan is currently on bail awaiting an appeal against extradition to Britain.

LSE rejects higher fees

A plan to charge students at the London School of Economics up to £1,500 in course fees has been abandoned by the governors, who want more time to consider how "top-up" fees would affect those from low-income backgrounds. The LSE has also decided not to charge a £300 entry levy in 1997 if cuts in funding are not restored.

Runaway girl sought by police

A man has disappeared with his landlady's ten-year-old daughter after offering to take her for a walk. Paul Husbands, 51, is thought to have planned to run away with Ann-Marie Radbourne after taking extra clothing from her home in Paignton, Devon, where he had lodged for two months. He was last seen leaving the house with her at 11.30am on Sunday. Police are appealing for him to contact them.



Guerin police claim progress

Police investigating the murder of crime journalist Veronica Guerin in Dublin said they have seized more than 100 guns, broken up three criminal gangs, seized £500,000 in cash and cannabis worth £600,000 since the shooting in June. Detectives said the killing is not thought to have been carried out by contract killers, as first believed, but by gunmen acting on the orders of a known crime boss.

Dangerous double killer on run

A double killer was still on the run last night after absconding last month from an open prison where he was being prepared for release. David Burgess, 49, walked out of Leyhill open prison near Bristol where he was being detained for the murder of two nine-year-old girls in 1967. Police in Avon and Somerset described him as dangerous.

MPs to congratulate Damon Hill

MPs will be asked today to sign an early day motion tabled by the Labour MP Richard Burden to congratulate Damon Hill and his team on winning the Formula One World Championship. More than 1.5 million viewers got up before 4.45am on Sunday to watch the BBC's live broadcast of Hill's victory in the Japanese Grand Prix at Suzuka.

Critics dismiss proposed safeguards for independence as inadequate

FO backs Birt plans for World Service

BY ARTHUR LEATHLEY AND CAROL MIDGLEY

JOHN BIRT'S shake-up of the BBC World Service was broadly endorsed by Malcolm Rifkind, the Foreign Secretary, last night in the face of widespread criticism of the reforms.

An independent report into the changes urged Mr Birt, the BBC Director-General, to introduce various safeguards to protect the World Service but did not oppose the main proposals to merge the service with other BBC news departments. Mr Birt faced widespread criticism from senior World Service managers and MPs after he announced radical restructuring to cut costs.



Birt put forward plans to cut costs

from BBC Productions or independent producers, while news is to be commissioned from BBC News.

Critics have claimed that the changes would "rip the heart out of the World Service". But yesterday Mr Rifkind met Sir Christopher Bland, chairman of the BBC, to agree that the reforms should go ahead with safeguards to ensure the service's future independence.

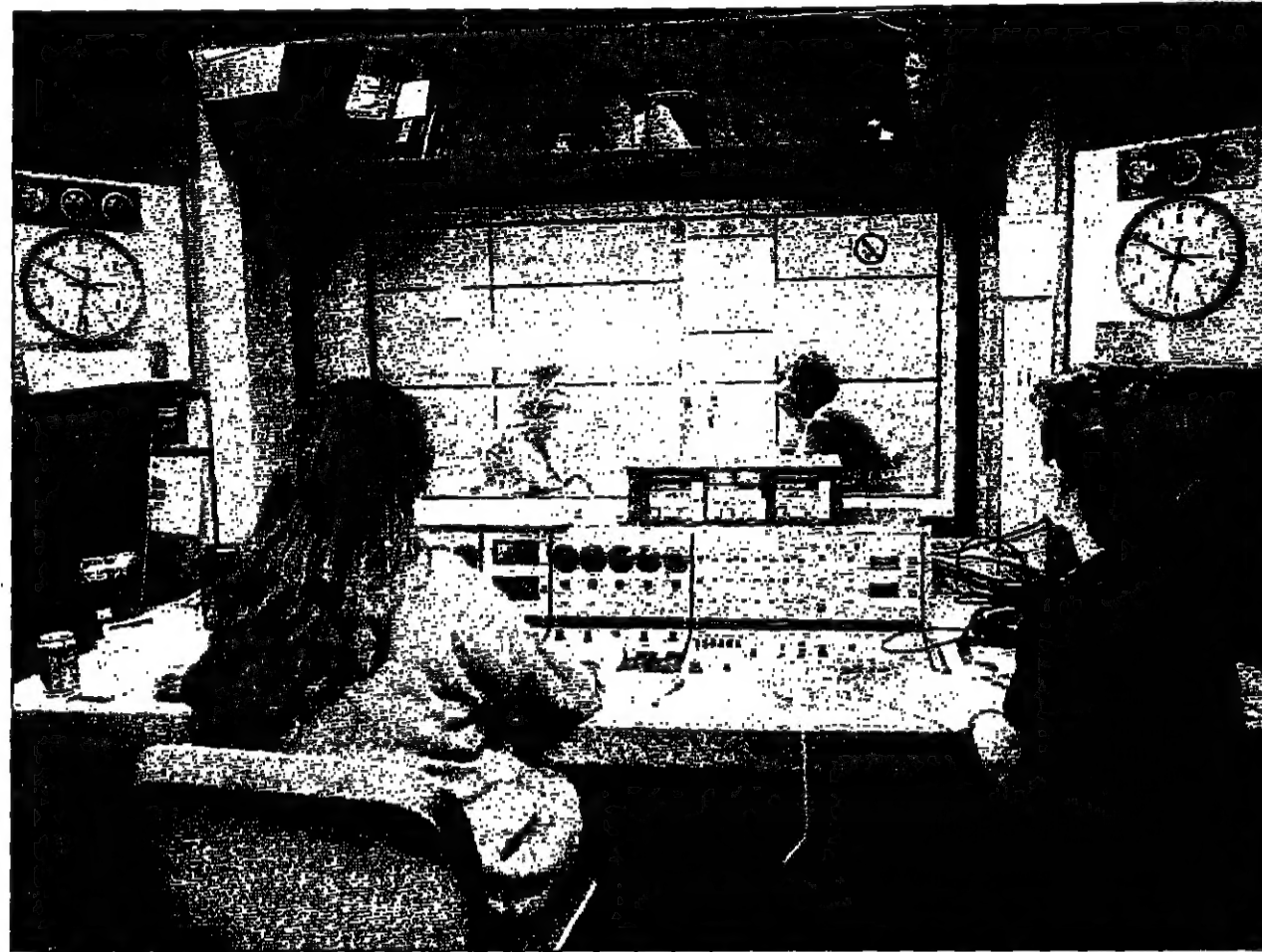
Last night opponents of the restructuring said the measures were too weak. Stephen Parker, of Save the World Service, said: "The actual ethos, the fundamental factor that makes the World Service so distinctive, will be lost."

"That is very much based upon the people here at Bush House and they will be lost because a sizeable number will be working in other parts of the BBC."

John Tusa, the former head of the World Service and a staunch opponent of the plans, was also said to be disappointed at the compromise.

But Mr Birt said: "The process has strengthened the World Service, helped safeguard the quality and ethos of a service we all value." Sir Christopher added: "We welcome the clear and explicit safeguards contained in the working group's report; we believe we now have a firm foundation for the detailed planning and implementation of the reorganisation process."

Mr Birt faced a formidable



The World Service will leave Bush House, under plans endorsed by Malcolm Rifkind yesterday

protest campaign involving prominent public figures, over his plans. He said the news operations of the World Service and the domestic BBC would be merged under one roof. The World Service would move from its historic home Bush House to be produced from the BBC's television headquarters in west London.

In a move which would save money and improve the service, critics said it split the end of the World Service's editorial independence.

Although the report by the working group set up in the wake of the furore insists that the World Service should be a dedicated unit, it does not oppose a merger. Foreign Office sources acknowledged that the World Service staff would move to White City

from Bush House but said they would operate as a separate unit.

The report says the main priority must be to keep together the team producing English World Service news and current affairs programmes and services in foreign languages. Although the authors of the report recognised that there might be a period when the two sections were separated as staff moved to a new headquarters, they emphasised that the period should be kept to a minimum.

Campaigners said last night there had been no significant changes to Mr Birt's plans. "We have still to be convinced. There is still a lot of concern," said one BBC insider.

Radio and TV, pages 50, 51

Tusa calls for TV news to show reality of war

THE "ghastly reality" of war must not be hidden from British television viewers, a former head of the BBC World Service said yesterday. John Tusa also said the news networks must avoid "a pornography of violence".

Speaking at an awards ceremony for freelance cameramen, Mr Tusa said: "Bloodstains on the ground or a small crater are wholly inadequate substitutes for the actuality of multiple killings. It is an evasion to say that they are and a misuse of the bravery of camera crews and journalists, whether they are

freelance or not, to say that they are."

He went on: "We must avoid a pornography of violence, where networks start to compete with one another in the amount of gore they show. But when some viewers complain about violence on the news, when it is an essential part of the knowledge needed to assess what is happening, I believe the only answer is to say, 'I'm sorry, we will not censor the ghastly reality, for that is the only way that you the voters, the citizens, can be properly informed about the world.'"

Baldry squares up for fight with EU over Spanish 'quota hopping'

FROM CHARLES BREMNER IN LUXEMBOURG

EUROPE'S fishing ministers yesterday rejected a call by Brussels for a 40 per cent cut in the fish catch but Britain set the scene for a fight with the rest of the union over "quota hopping" Spanish trawlers.

Bombarded with criticism by ministers, Emma Bonino, the Fisheries Commissioner, edged away from her insistence last spring on a fierce cut in the fishing fleet. Officials said the Commission could accept a reduction in fleet of about 15 per cent provided measures were in place to

ensure a heavier reduction in the catch over six years, especially of endangered stocks, such as cod, haddock and sardines. Philippe Vasseur, the French Agriculture Minister, said he believed the ministers would eventually settle by the end of the year on a 10 per cent reduction in the fleet with measures to ensure conservation.

Britain staked out ground for conflict by saying it refused to contemplate any reduction in fleet capacity until the EU barred quota-hopping, the practice under which Spanish vessels have bought rights to fish from British quotas. The

European Court rejected a British appeal against the practice and London is insisting on reversing the law with a protocol in the revised Maas-tricht treaty, now under negotiation. Tony Baldry, the Fisheries Minister, told the other ministers that it was "crazy" that Spanish vessels should be taking a fifth of Britain's allowed catch.

He became involved in a testy exchange with Loyola de Palacio, the Spanish minister, after she interrupted him to reject the suggestion that Spanish vessels were involved in "piracy". Britain's insistence on quotas jarred

with its support for the free movement of goods and capital in the European Single Market, she said.

Since the European treaty negotiations will not end until next June at the earliest, Britain is likely to be out-voted over fishing capacity as early as December. The new fishing programme, to run from 1997, is determined by qualified majority vote, a system that gives Britain no veto power.

Mr Baldry insisted that Britain would not disobey the law but did not explain how it could still refuse "to contemplate" any reduction in its capacity.

Barings 'star' claims £500,000

Continued from page 1

tion of the award being provisional or requiring any further approval." The next day, Leeson's losses were uncovered and Miss Walz was subsequently told that the bonus would not be paid.

Miss Walz was held to be partly to blame for Leeson's actions, and on May 1 she was summoned to the 20th floor and presented with two letters: one of resignation, the other of dismissal. She said she chose to be fired because there was no financial inducement to resign.

Miss Walz said that she understood her annual bonus was guaranteed, whatever the company's performance. It was not feasible that Mr Tuckey would have communicated the bonus figure to her if it were provisional. "Mr Tuckey was simply the boss."

Anthony Sendall, for Miss Walz, said that the bonus was due to be paid in two tranches — £20,000 and £480,000 — for tax reasons. By offering her the bonus, or

at least the expectation of one, Barings had entered into a contract. "We say that notification took place on 23rd February 1995. "We say the bonus then became contractual."

Bonuses were entirely expected by Barings' staff and were frequently many times higher than the basic salary; in 1993 the company's "bonus pool" for all its employees was almost £100m, roughly half the profits.

Mr Nicholas Underhill, QC, for ING Barings, said that it was preposterous that anyone in Miss Walz's position should expect a bonus for a year in which the company suffered huge losses.

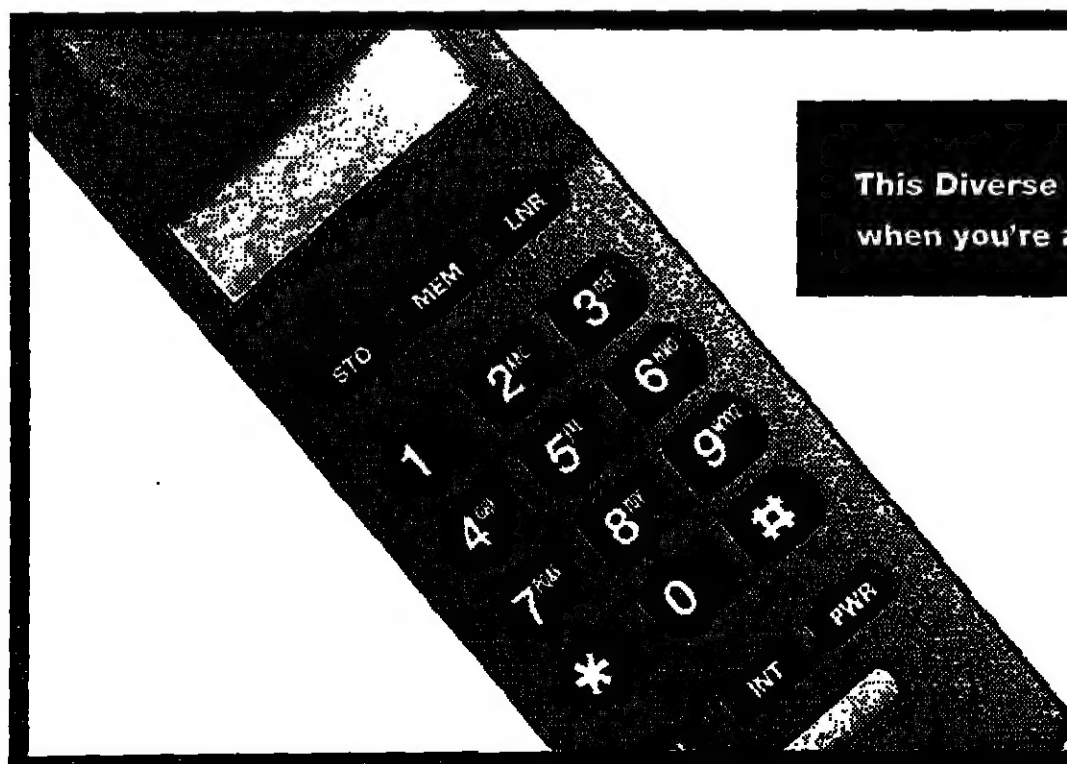
"This is a surprising claim. What is surprising is that Barings' global head of equity financial products can claim to be entitled to receive a bonus in respect of a period in which Barings' derivatives division in Singapore had made catastrophic losses that drove the bank into insolvency. It would be surprising if she

was entitled to a bonus in these circumstances whether or not she was culpable." tion of the award being provisional or requiring any further approval.

Mr Underhill thought there could be no dispute that she had "some responsibility" for Leeson, even if not in every respect. "It was the evening following Miss Walz's being given her slip of paper that the balloon went up." But that was a side issue. "It is quite incredible she could have a legitimate expectation of payment of bonus at that time. There are serious criticisms of her conduct."

She had not, however, been singled out in having her bonus refused. No other Barings employee was given a bonus that year. Some employees, not tainted by the scandal and retained by ING, were given a different sort of bonus from ING funds as a form of "handicuffs" to ensure that they stayed with the bank.

The hearing continues today.



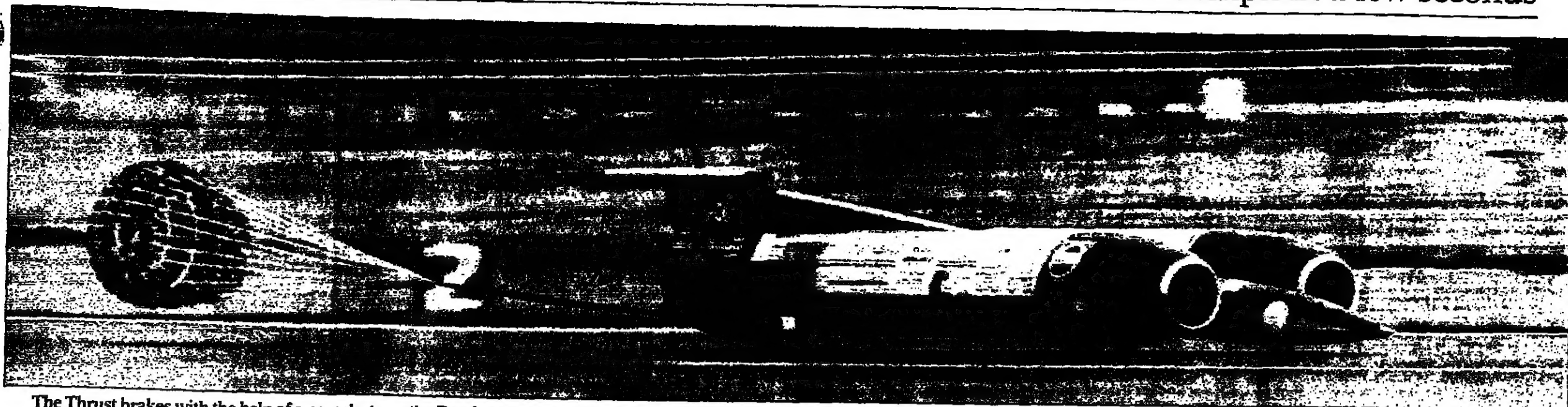
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BT It's good to talk

Tornado fighter pilot enjoys the ride as Britain's Thrust blasts from 0 to 200mph in a few seconds



The Thrust brakes with the help of a parachute on the Farnborough runway yesterday. At the controls was Flight Lieutenant Andy Green, below, who usually pilots a Tornado jet. Picture by CHRIS HARRIS

Rocket car cleared for take-off on way to drive speed record through sound barrier

By ALAN CUPP

THE British car designed to push the land-speed record beyond the sound barrier reached 200 miles an hour on the runway at Farnborough airfield yesterday as its team prepared to set off for full-scale testing in the Jordanian desert.

The ten-tonne Thrust SSC, powered by twin Rolls-Royce jet engines, took just a few seconds to reach the maximum speed permitted along the runway at the Defence Engineering and Research Agency in Hampshire.

It was driven by Flight Lieutenant Andy Green, the RAF Tornado pilot selected to make the

attempt to break the current record of 633mph held by Richard Noble, the director of the Thrust project.

Flight Lieutenant Green said a series of test runs on the 8,000ft Farnborough runway had demonstrated the car's stability and that it had proved surprisingly easy to drive. The stability is ensured by an array of computer-controlled hydraulic systems.

Although the timing of the record attempt has now slipped by more than a year from its original schedule, Mr Noble said he was confident the car would be ready to break his existing record at a subsonic speed of around 650mph during the team's month-long stay

at the Al-Jafr airbase in Jordan. The attempt on the speed of sound, 750mph, is now expected to take place early next year in the Black Rock Desert, Nevada.

Mr Noble admitted that the Thrust project faced a formidable rival in Craig Breedlove, the veteran American record-breaker, who has just completed test runs at 400mph on the Bonneville Salt Flats in his latest car, Spirit of America, also designed to break the sound barrier. He is now expected to move to the Blackrock Desert to make an attempt on that speed as soon as possible.

The Jordanian test site offered a harder and more consistent surface and more reliable weather

than the American track, said Mr Noble. But maximum speed was limited because at 10.2 miles the Al-Jafr track is shorter than Blackrock. Breedlove is expected to need at least 14 miles in his attempt.

Yesterday's test was the last public appearance of Thrust SSC in Britain before the car and its supporting equipment is packed into a giant Antonov transport aircraft for the flight to Jordan. The car will first have to be transported by road to Stansted airport in Essex because the fully laden Antonov could not take off from Farnborough.

Hill's morning after, page 52



Olympic bobsleigh driver given life ban for using steroids

By JOHN GOODBODY
SPORTS NEWS
CORRESPONDENT

MARK TOUT, Britain's Olympic bobsleigh driver, has been banned from the sport for life after testing positive for anabolic steroids.

Tout, 35, a former corporal in the Royal Tank Regiment, has become the first British competitor in any Winter Olympics sport to test positive for drugs. He has been banned for taking stanozolol, an anabolic steroid that the Canadian sprinter Ben Johnson was using when he was stripped of the world record and Olympic 100 metres title in Seoul in 1988.

Tout, from London, had been training to take part in the 1998 Games in Nagano. They would have been his fifth Winter Olympics, something no other Briton has achieved. He was the driver of both the four-man and two-man bobs, which finished fifth and sixth respectively at the 1994 Games in Lillehammer. It was his ambition to end his career with an Olympic medal.

Tout was caught after a random out-of-competition test last month in Britain, supervised by sampling officers of the Sports Council. He said yesterday: "I felt I wouldn't be caught, otherwise I wouldn't have done it. I will



Tout believed that he would not be caught

not be appealing against the decision. I have to pick myself up again and throw myself into survival."

Speaking on BBC radio he said: "I completely regret doing it. I have seen what has happened to other people and their careers. I would not want anybody to feel how I feel at the moment. At the same time I am not blind. I am an educated adult. I see what goes on in the world and I see what goes on in sport in general. You have to take your own view on that."

"I feel like I have failed. I have come a long way in the sport and we have worked very, very hard to achieve that

I feel that I have spoiled that by making a silly mistake and personally I feel that I have failed because I have come so close and now won't get the chance to complete the picture."

The British Bobsleigh Association's regulation of a life-ban is among the harshest in British sport. Most governing bodies have only a four-year ban for a first offence, even for a serious case such as anabolic steroids, the hormone drugs that help competitors to build muscle and recover more quickly from intensive exercise.

Bobsleigh has been dominated in Britain by members of the Armed Forces. They have the time for hours of weight-training to develop the power to push the bob as fast as possible and for the months of practice in countries such as Switzerland, Austria and France. Britain does not have a bobsleigh run.

Johnny Woodall, a former British champion and Army major, said: "I am totally amazed by the news. Tout has had enough negative tests for this to be the most extraordinary bolt out of the blue. Maybe he was feeling as he gets older that his performance was suffering and he needed to do something to boost it. But I cannot believe it had been going on very long."

Provost resigns over new battle of Flodden

By IAN MURRAY
COMMUNITY CORRESPONDENT

A CAMPAIGN by two women to take part in a male-dominated ceremony dating back to the Scottish defeat at Flodden in 1513 led a council leader to resign yesterday.

Tom Hogg stepped down as provost of the Scottish border town of Hawick rather than fight the women in the sexual discrimination case which they are bringing. The Equal Opportunities Commission is due to decide next week whether it will back the women's case, but has already told them that it has sympathy for their cause.

Mr Hogg said yesterday in a letter of resignation that he was facing an unprecedented situation with which none of his predecessors had been forced to grapple.

"I have a deep belief in the traditions and customs from which Hawick has grown, and



Women at war: Miss Simpson, left, and Ms Graham

I cannot and will not betray these now," he wrote in his letter of resignation. "God knows that I've tried every minute of these last six months to resolve the issue that's tearing my town apart, but it remains unresolved."

As provost, Mr Hogg, 50, was in charge of the town's Common Riding festival, a series of 16 rides in June to commemorate a successful charge by boys of the town against a camp of English soldiers after the battle of Flodden. That ride is believed to have saved Hawick from being sacked and an annual festival has been held around the date to commemorate the event. Only men, however, have been allowed to take part other than for a short period between 1926 and 1931, when a number of women were allowed to join in by special

invitation. No invitations were issued after that because one of the women taking part fell off, broke a leg and delayed the proceedings.

This year, however, Ashley Simpson and Mandy Graham, two horseriding enthusiasts from the town, decided to take part. "It was something I have always wanted to do," Miss Simpson, 23, said yesterday. "We were showered with abuse as we rode out, being called 'scum' and 'whore'. I have had a pint of beer tipped over me in a pub since then. But I think that this is a celebration for the whole town and not just for men. It is my history as much as theirs. I am not a feminist. I just want to participate."

However, Frank Scott, secretary of the Common Riding, said: "If women took part it would spoil everything."

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Film about IRA leader stumbles at US opening

FROM GILES WHITTELL
IN LOS ANGELES

A FILM that stops just short of glorifying the birth of guerrilla warfare in Ireland has had a dismal opening weekend in America, thanks to bored reviews and dubious claims to authenticity.

The three-hour *Michael Collins*, billed by Warner Brothers as a definitive epic on one of the IRA's founders, barely registered at the box office. In spite of months of publicity it took in little more than \$1 million nationwide and was trounced by a children's film about ice hockey, among other new releases.

Critics decried the film as action-packed but bland and unequal to its potent theme. "It is a short distance between the classic and the cliché and *Michael Collins* crosses it in record time," the *New York Daily News* declared. *USA Today* complained that the film "falls between two extremes".

The Irish director Neil Jordan had delivered "a fantasia on historical themes" instead of "rigorous and nuanced honesty", *Time* magazine concluded.



Liam Neeson in *Michael Collins*, which opened in the US at the weekend

Bosnia peace hero criticised as too political

General Rose could be outflanked for top post

BY MICHAEL EVANS, DEFENCE CORRESPONDENT

THE SECOND most senior officer in the Army could be beaten to its top post of Chief of the General Staff in a string of Defence Ministry appointments to be announced next month.

General Sir Michael Rose, 56, the Adjutant General and probably Britain's best known army commander after a distinguished career in the SAS, is viewed by some in the MoD as the obvious choice for the army's most senior appointment.

However, General Sir Roger Wheeler, 54, who commands three quarters of the Army, is now considered to be the favourite to take the top job, which is expected to become vacant early next year. As Adjutant General, General Rose fills the No. 2 slot among the military members of the Army Board. General Wheeler is lower down the pecking order.

The apparent rivalry for the most senior post between General Rose and General Wheeler has arisen because of the widespread expectation

inside the MoD that General Sir Charles Guthrie, Chief of the General Staff, is to be promoted to the overall top Services' job of Chief of the Defence Staff.

The present Chief of the Defence Staff, Field Marshal Sir Peter Inge, is due to retire early next year. General Guthrie and Admiral Sir Jock Slater, the First Sea Lord and Chief of Naval Staff, are the only names on the shortlist to be the next Chief of the Defence Staff.

The Navy has been vigorously promoting Admiral Slater for the top military appointment, underlining not only his own credentials but also the quality of the candidates to replace him as First Sea Lord. One of the names put forward was Admiral Sir Hugo White, Governor of Gibraltar.

However, in recent weeks, General Guthrie has emerged as the favoured candidate. Michael Portillo, the Defence Secretary, is understood to have recommended the army man to replace Field Marshal



Rose: reputation for inspired leadership

Inge. The prospect of having another general as Chief of the Defence Staff instead of an admiral has caused concern in the Navy.

If General Guthrie is confirmed by No 10 and Buckingham Palace as the next Chief of the Defence Staff, General Rose would normally be expected to move up to be No 1 in the Army.

Some in the MoD are cautioning against his ap-

pointment on the ground that he might be too "political". When General Rose was commander of the United Nations peacekeeping force in Bosnia-Herzegovina in 1994, he adopted a high-profile position which made him enemies at UN headquarters, although he was always publicly supported by the Government in London.

General Rose, who has a reputation for inspirational leadership, commanded 22 SAS from 1979 to 1982 and was commander of the regiment in the Falklands during the 1982 conflict with Argentina. He has also been Director Special Forces and commander of 39 Infantry Brigade in Northern Ireland.

General Wheeler, a member of an established military family, is Commander-in-Chief Land Command, responsible for the fighting element of the Army - about 67,500 troops. He took up the appointment in March after three years as General Officer Commanding, Northern Ireland. His first commission was into his father's regiment, The Royal Ulster Rifles.

CSA introduces new criteria to payment rules

BY VALERIE ELLIOTT, WHITEHALL EDITOR

NEW rules on working out Child Support Agency payments were announced last night by the Department of Social Security. In future any parent incurring travel expenses to see a child will have the amount offset against their income before CSA maintenance is assessed.

The rules will also apply to cases in which a parent has received a "clean break" settlement on divorce and those in which parents are concealing their true incomes.

Andrew Mitchell, the Social Security Minister, also accepted the shortcomings of the agency as outlined in a report by the government Ombudsman. He said they were mainly cases from the early days of the agency, when clients did not get the level of service they had every right to expect.

However, changes such as an independent complaints examiner, better compensation arrangements and more efficient systems were helping to produce radical improvements to the CSA.

Among the cases highlighted by Sir William Reid, the Parliamentary Commissioner

for Administration, was that of a woman threatened by her former husband after the CSA mistakenly sent him a note containing information she had supplied.

The breach of confidence so alarmed the Ombudsman that he proposed to raise the incident with Peter Lilley, the Social Security Secretary, unless the CSA gave her cash compensation. Initially the agency rejected any compensation and told Sir William that rules on special payments did not cover such "intangible" as worry and distress. Eventually it offered £250.

Over £6,000 was paid out in other cases investigated by the Ombudsman, who said yesterday: "Complaints against the CSA continue to form a disproportionate part of my caseload."

Most problems concerned errors and delays in dealing with applications from women for child-support maintenance. In one case, the CSA was so slow that the father in question had been made redundant by the time it was ready to assess his maintenance payments.

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Warning over fruit drink additives by food watchdog

By IAN MURRAY, COMMUNITY CORRESPONDENT

FRUIT-FLAVOURED bottled spring water contains a mix of potentially dangerous chemicals and is often loaded with sugar, the Food Commission claims today. It says that some are produced with low-cost additives and that manufacturers exploit an unjustified image of purity to push prices as high as £2.80 a litre.

Research into 24 brands published in *Food Magazine* shows that many of the most popular brands contain preservatives, colourings, artificial sweeteners and other additives. The commission says this makes a mockery of claims of purity on labels.

Ian Tokelove, its spokesman, said: "People with asthma are drinking some of these products and wondering why they are short of breath. The labels describe the drinks as spring water with a hint of flavouring, but this is not making clear that they are full of artificial chemicals."

Unlike mineral water, spring water has no legal definition and is usually obtained from bore holes into underground reservoirs. The

addition of flavourings means it technically becomes a soft drink, making it legal to use chemicals including artificial sweeteners such as aspartame, which costs just 0.16p to flavour two litres of liquid, against 12p for sugar.

Where real sugar is used, the amounts are high. Sainsbury's tangerine flavoured Crystal Spa was found to contain more than a Coca-Cola and a 250ml carton of Ribena Spring had the equivalent of seven lumps. The British Dental Association said spring water drinks containing sugar increased the risk of tooth decay.

More serious, according to the magazine, is the use of the preservative sodium benzoate in half the products tested, which some research suggests may cause breathlessness and trigger hyperactivity, even though it has been approved by the European Union.

Christine Milburn, of the British Soft Drinks Association, said members were bound by regulations which ensured the purity of the source. "We add nothing

which has not been tested and approved by all 15 member states of the EU."

An EU directive passed last July means that manufacturers have to list all additives on the label, but it will be next summer before this comes fully into force. SmithKline Beecham, manufacturer of Ribena, said: "We use real sugar rather than artificial sweeteners because that is more wholesome."

Marks & Spencer adds aspartame and sodium benzoate. "These are both on the approved list of additives," a spokesman said. Sainsbury's said all the products tested by the commission were "designed to be refreshing". Company policy was to provide as much information as possible to customers. The company was now reviewing soft drinks labels and would add "with sweetener" to them where applicable.

Tesco denied that its labelling was misleading. Its water was from a 100 per cent natural source flavoured with natural fruit juices and there was no added sugar, it said.

Water companies say six new reservoirs are needed

By NICK NUTTALL, ENVIRONMENT CORRESPONDENT

SIX new reservoirs will be needed in east and south-east England to ensure water supplies into the next century as demand rises because of global warming and an increase in single households, water companies in England and Wales said yesterday.

Their warning was issued in advance of a government report on water resources into the 21st century, due today. The report will outline the threat to rivers, wetlands and other nature sites if too much is taken for supplies.

The Department of the Environment says that demand is soaring because of the

popularity of gardening and a projected growth in new households to more than four million, as well as rising temperatures and more frequent droughts.

Professor Paul Harrington of Loughborough University, who compiled the report, predicted that domestic consumption for appliances and gardening would rise by 36 per cent by 2021, and 41 per cent if there is significant global warming.

Brian Duckworth, managing

director of Severn Trent and spokesman for the Water Services Association, which represents nine of the ten big companies, said domestic consumers would not accept more rationing so action had to be taken now for the future.

He said that there "was a requirement for at least six new reservoirs to ensure an adequate margin of safety. They will be destined for the East and South East." Two have already been proposed in Oxfordshire and Kent.

The Environment Agency has urged the companies to tackle leaks and demand management before it will consider backing development of new, and potentially environmentally damaging, resources such as reservoirs.



The Princess with Danielle Stephenson yesterday. The seven-year-old underwent pioneering surgery in May to rectify an irregular heartbeat.

Princess praises 'miracles' of heart surgeons

By EMMA WILKINS

DIANA, Princess of Wales, praised the "miracles" performed by heart specialists and the courage of their patients yesterday.

The Princess was helping to raise money for research into heart and lung disease with the help of Danielle Stephenson, from Southend, Essex. The girl is among dozens of heart patients the Princess has visited regularly at the Royal Brompton Hospital in west London.

At a reception in aid of the Heart of Britain charity, the Princess said she was "fascinated by the workings of the heart". In the forward to a book of photographs aimed at raising money for the charity, the Princess wrote: "I have been privileged to see for myself the miracles — at the very leading edge of medicine today — performed by the teams of surgeons, doctors and nurses at Royal Brompton Hospital, whose dedication saves so many lives."

"I have been profoundly impressed, too, to see how bravely patients cope — and have been particularly touched by the courage and trust shown by Britain's little people — our children. All need our compassion, our love and our support at what is often their darkest hour."

Professor Sir Magdi Yacoub, the joint president of Heart of Britain who invited the Princess to attend an operation at Harefield Hospital in April, praised her "inspirational" care and compassion at the reception at Harrods, which was hosted by the store's chairman, Mohamed Al Fayed. The charity book contains 300 photographs showing scenes of modern life, submitted to a competition by amateur photographers. It costs £19.99, with all profits going to the charity.

Danielle became one of the first children in Britain to undergo new treatment in May this year to bury away abnormal electrical pathways inside her heart that were causing an "irregular heartbeat".



Yates went to police

Yates gets bail in drug case

Paula Yates, the television presenter, has been released on police bail until December while investigations continue into the alleged discovery of opium at her home. Miss Yates, 36, former wife of Bob Geldof, was arrested when she went to Chelsea police station. She is said to have maintained that any drugs found at the home she shares with the rock singer Michael Hutchence must have been planted.

Aids man named

A hospital anaesthetist who died of an Aids-related virus, prompting hundreds of inquiries from worried patients, has been named as Gopinathan Manohar. Mr Manohar, married with a three-year-old son, was a registrar anaesthetist at the Royal Albert Edward Hospital in Wigan.

'Eco' evictions

Bailiffs evicted more than 50 protesters who had barricaded themselves into a self-styled eco-village set up on a 13-acre site beside the Thames in Wandsworth, southwest London, on derelict land owned by Guinness. One protester was arrested.

CORRECTION

A report "Call for curb on stage hypnotists" (September 23), failed to make clear that Philip Green, was not the hypnotist in the stage act in which Sharon Tabern, was involved, and was not connected in any way with her subsequent death. We apologise to Mr Green and his family.

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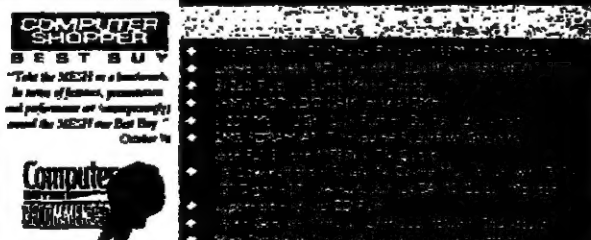
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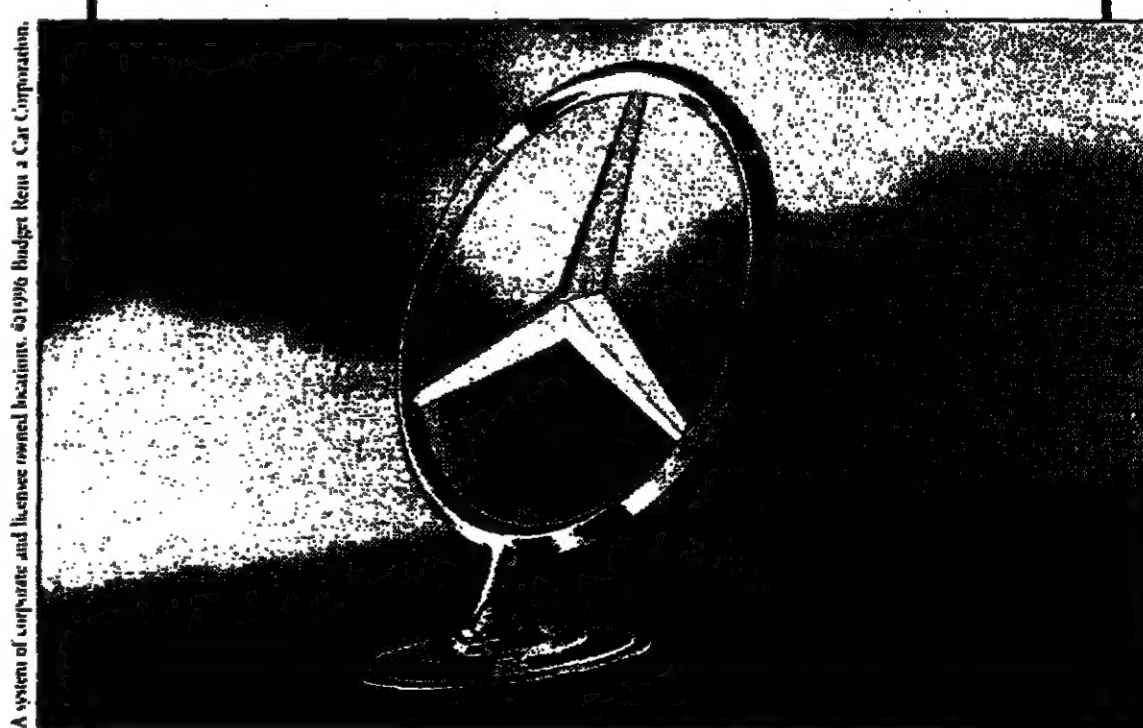
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Voyage through time: Richard Grimble with the yacht he has painstakingly restored after dragging it from the mud 21 years ago, below

How a Victorian beauty rose from a muddy grave

BY ROBIN YOUNG

A BOAT enthusiast who, 21 years ago, dug out a derelict Victorian yacht from the mud of an Essex estuary with his bare hands has been told that the vessel could now be worth more than £1 million.

Richard Grimble, 58, bought the crumbling remains of the Victorian yacht *Sorceress* for £1,000 in 1975 and has spent much of his time since rebuilding and refitting her in every detail. *Sorceress* began life as a gentleman's yacht in 1878 and during the following half century had 15 owners, all wealthy and mostly titled. She appeared at Cowes and Edward VII and the future George V are believed to have been among those who were entertained on board.

But after *Sorceress* was acquired by the Earl of Mac-

clesfield her golden days faded. The earl used the boat infrequently and eventually decided to retire her to a mud berth on the Colne estuary at Wivenhoe, where she remained, sinking into the mire, from 1928 until 1975.

Mr Grimble, a violin restorer from Rataham in Kent, found the yacht through an advertisement in *Exchange & Mart*. He said yesterday: "I had been looking for a boat for a long time. This was a bit bigger than I wanted, but it was beautiful and at £1,000 cheap compared to others I had looked at."

"We waded out waist-high in mud to dig the boat out with our bare hands. The locals thought it pretty amusing, but they grew quite fond of us when they saw the effort we put in."

A channel to the river was dug out and, eventually, at one high tide *Sorceress* slipped clear. Her deck and hull were largely unaffected by long burial in the sludge but everything inside had rotted away. The boat was taken to Mr Grimble's workshop, where he brought to its restoration the meticulous attention to detail that he applies to his work on musical instruments.

Talys and veneers have been restored to Victorian designs, and metalwork no longer in production has been commissioned from specialists or made by Mr Grimble himself. He has

restored every detail of the interior to its Victorian design, installing subtle lighting, plumped furnishings and a genuine Victorian hipbath.

The result is a vessel with all the sumptuous grace and elegance of the kind of yacht that thrilled marine artists at the turn of the century. The restored *Sorceress* is now among the most authentic aristocratic yachts of her vintage still afloat. Her present value is therefore a matter of some speculation. It is also, Mr Grimble insists, of academic interest only, because the yacht is not for sale.

"It has been a labour of love," he said. "The amount the boat is worth is irrelevant. Insurers tell me it is worth £1.5 million to £2 million, but that is not what I am thinking about. I love our heritage and what I wanted to do was to restore something of great beauty and maintain it."

He added: "We cannot even go sailing in the yacht yet. We still need another £2,000 for the sails."

A yacht surveyor, Bob Forsyth of Southampton, said: "I would estimate that as a yacht in itself *Sorceress* could fetch anything from £500,000 to £1 million, but Richard has done so much work on the interior that it could fetch a lot more at auction." The yacht is now on display at Chatham Historic Dockyard, Kent.

Sailing 'widow', page 47



Edward VII was among guests on the *Sorceress*

Bar committee decision 'perverse'

Defeated professor attacks rival chosen to train barristers

BY FRANCES GIBB, LEGAL CORRESPONDENT

TWO prominent law professors who were bidding to run the training course for barristers have come to verbal blows in the wake of the Bar's decision in July to end its monopoly on training.

The Bar decided to approve universities to run the one-year vocational course that had been provided by the Inns of Court School of Law. Six institutions, as well as the Inns of Court, won approval to offer training, an essential stepping stone to the profession.

The College of Law, the leading provider of training for solicitors, was successful but the joint bid by Oxford University and Oxford Brookes was rejected. Professor Peter Birks, Regius Professor of Civil Law at All Souls, Oxford, who was behind Oxford's failed bid, has published an extraordinary attack on the decision to approve The College of Law, headed by Professor Nigel Savage.

In an unsigned editorial in the newsletter of the Society of Public Teachers of Law, Professor Birks says The College of Law — one of the biggest providers of training for solicitors — has no research expertise. The institution "Mr Savage now leads would

achieve a zero-rating", he says. In spite of having no research responsibilities, it would retain a "near monopoly" of legal training.

Professor Birks said yesterday: "I can't imagine a more perverse, inexplicable decision." He said that he had no wish to make a personal attack on Professor Savage, who has risen rapidly to become one of the most powerful voices in legal education.

He said it was the Bar decision, taken by a committee under Sir David Calcutt, QC, that he was concerned about. It was "the most extraordinary decision I have known in my whole life".

Professor Birks said he had spent eight years trying to get the research-based universities into the second stage of training lawyers. A few universities now offered the solicitors' training course but the Bar decision to devolve barristers' training had "presented a golden opportunity to say 'we need research-based training', and they refused it".

Professor Savage said the attack amounted to sour grapes. "Neither Oxford University nor Oxford Brookes has any track record in delivering vocational education for law-

yers. This was very much Professor Birks's dream and it has failed to become a reality."

To attack the college for lack of research was misplaced because it was not its core activity. "But that is precisely why Oxford is struggling and why they got a zero from the Bar Council — vocational education is not their core activity." If Oxford's course was so excellent, it would have been approved, he said.

He also questioned the wisdom, from the taxpayer's point of view, of Oxford devoting resources to vocational training when it was a world leader in research and undergraduate teaching. The money might have been better spent on research on litigation, civil evidence and other practice-related subjects, he said.

The institutions running the course, apart from the Inns of Court School of Law, are The College of Law, based in London, York, Guildford and Chester; Nottingham Law School (Professor Savage's former institution); BPP Law School, in London; Cardiff Law School; the University of Northumbria and the University of the West of England.

Law, pages 39, 41

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Girl's letter led to jail for teacher

A Sunday-school teacher who was exposed as a child abuser by a nine-year-old girl's letter to a teenage magazine's agony aunt was jailed yesterday for 12 months. Stephen Williams, 34, was found guilty of three specimen counts of indecency on one girl and another girl at Bolton Crown Court last month. The unposted letter was found by her brother.

Pollution fine

South West Water was fined £1,000 after admitting polluting a Cornish river with sewage. The company blamed salt water in the system and said it would spend £3 million to prevent recurrence.

Firework blast

The owner of a garden centre fled for his life as his firework stock exploded. John Pearson spotted an office blaze spreading to the store at the Burston rose and garden centre, Chiswell Green, St Albans.

Protest punch

Edward Gilder, 50, a livestock transport boss whose firm has been the target of animal-rights protests, was bound over by Cheltenham magistrates for punching a TV cameraman in the face.

Sangster sale

The horseracing businessman Robert Sangster has sold his home on the Isle of Man for £2.5 million. The property, on the outskirts of Douglas, was put on the market four years ago for £6 million.

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Brother in mercy killing escapes prison sentence

By a Staff Reporter

A MAN who killed his brother to end his suffering from a degenerative illness walked free from court yesterday.

The case, involving the first known mercy killing to come before the Scottish courts, was described as "exceptional" by the judge. Lord Macfadyen said he had considered a custodial sentence to make it plain to others that taking a life was unlawful, but there had been powerful mitigating factors.

Paul Brady, 37, who killed his brother James, 40, at his request on Boxing Day last year, was appearing for sentence in the High Court in Glasgow. He had originally been charged with murder but, three weeks ago, the Crown accepted a plea of guilty to the lesser charge of culpable homicide.

The family suffers from the hereditary disease, Huntington's chorea. Brady's grandfather and mother died from it, and in 1985 his brother was diagnosed as suffering from it. The court had been told that James Brady had pleaded with his sister Margaret to end his misery, but she had refused. He was allowed out of his nursing home in Glasgow to her house in the city for Christmas and, while he was being bathed, had asked his brother to kill him.

On Boxing Day, Brady, of



Brady: he acted out of compassion for brother

Skelmanthorpe, west Yorkshire, had given his brother some alcohol and an overdose of his medicine. When he returned to the room and heard him breathing, he had put a pillow on his face.

Lord Macfadyen said he was satisfied that Brady had acted out of compassion rather than malice. "You brought your brother's life to an end at his own earnest and prolonged heartfelt request," he said. By the time of his death, James Brady had been reduced by a "dreadful disease" to a state of debility.

The judge went on to express hesitation about the message a lenient sentence might give, saying his duty was not only to have regard to

the circumstances of the crime but to public interest. "Whatever the motivation may have been and however mitigating the circumstances, the deliberate taking of a life of another remains a serious crime."

He said he had considered whether a custodial sentence was necessary to "make it plain" to others that taking the life of another person, even in the circumstances of this case, was unlawful. "With some considerable hesitation, I have come to the conclusion that the culpability of your conduct is sufficiently marked by the fact you have been convicted on your own confession of a serious crime of culpable homicide," the judge said. He admonished Brady.

As he left the court, Brady was hugged by his tearful family, who had supported his actions and appeared on television to argue his case. He said: "I am too emotional to speak. I am just relieved for myself and the whole family."

Gallery says funding system threatens loss of contemporary works

Arts bodies refuse grants to buy new Freud

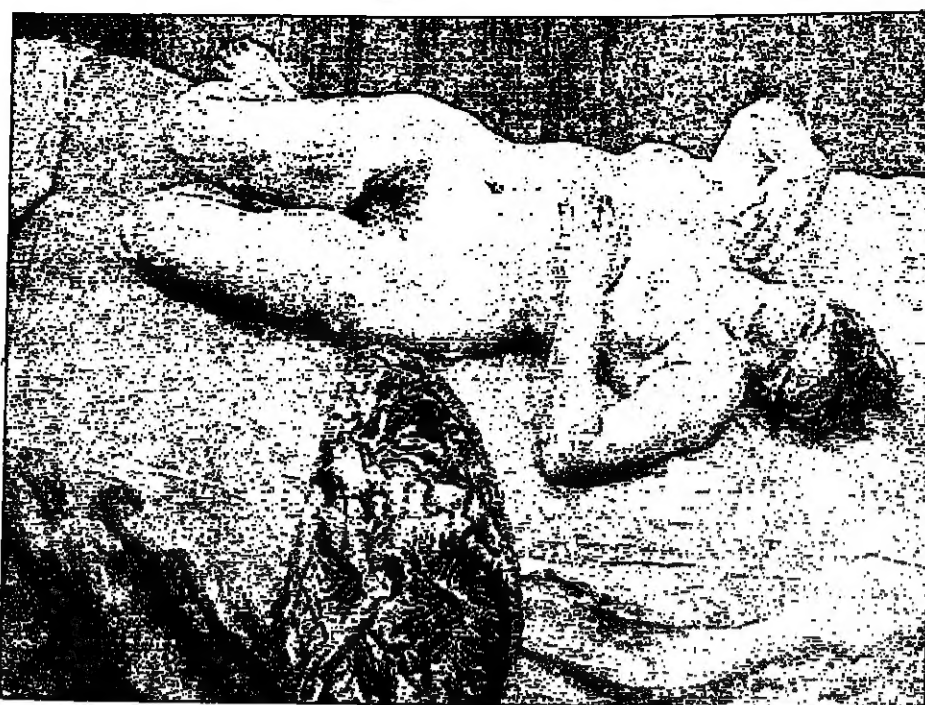
By DALYA ALBERGE
ARTS CORRESPONDENT

A PORTRAIT of a nude girl was last night claimed to have exposed a major flaw in arts funding, leaving public galleries with little chance to buy contemporary masterpieces for Britain.

The Heritage Lottery Fund has turned down an application for help in buying Lucian Freud's new work, *Portrait on Grey Cover*, because it is less than 20 years old. The Arts Council rejected the appeal because the painting was not commissioned. Each funding body recommended the other.

Yesterday Edward King, director of the Abbot Hall Art Gallery and Museum in Kendal, Cumbria, which made the application, said: "We have been going backwards and forwards between the two for the last six weeks. Each says it is the responsibility of the other."

The gallery attracted 26,000 people to its Lucian Freud exhibition this summer. Mr King described the £780,000 nude, finished in



Lucian Freud's new *Portrait on Grey Cover*: no lottery cash for 20 years

August this year, as "a wonderful work — it is one of the most beautiful and tender of all his paintings".

The director said that without lottery support, it would

be almost impossible for any public gallery in Britain to buy such paintings.

Portrait on Grey Cover measures 55 in by 68 in. It is currently in America for an

exhibition at the Acquavella, the gallery of Lucien Freud's dealer in New York. The dealer is donating £150,000 to the museum's appeal, and has also extended the six-

week reserve on it by a fortnight, despite having a queue of collectors clamouring to buy it.

The National Art Collections Fund, Britain's largest art charity, has once again reacted with speed to a museum's appeal: it offered a £75,000 grant towards the purchase price.

David Barrie, the charity's director, said: "It would be absurd if Abbot Hall were denied the opportunity to purchase this outstanding new work by Freud because of a bureaucratic anomaly in the Lottery-funding system. Let's hope that the funding bodies can work out a solution as time is running out fast. This case raises an extremely important issue: can masterpieces created in the last 20 years be acquired for permanent collections with lottery help? If not, the system needs to be changed."

Spokeswomen from both the Arts Council and the Heritage Lottery Fund each said their hands were tied by the rules governing the grants that they can make.

Visual arts, page 37

Wallace will not face a retrial

By MICHAEL HORSNELL

THE former army information officer Colin Wallace, whose conviction for manslaughter was quashed last week, was told yesterday that he would not face a retrial.

Lord Bingham of Cornhill, the Lord Chief Justice, said in the Court of Appeal that the interests of justice would not be served if Mr Wallace, who served six years of a ten-year sentence, was put before a jury again. The court ruled last week that his conviction for the manslaughter of Jonathan Lewis, an antiques dealer, in 1980 was unsafe.

Lawyers for Mr Wallace, who claims to have been an SAS officer, said after the hearing that they would pursue the question of compensation for the years their client spent in prison. Mr Wallace, 53, claimed that he was the victim of an MIS dirty-tricks campaign to stop him making allegations about covert security service operations in Northern Ireland.

The Crown Prosecution Service had pressed for a retrial, saying the question of who killed Mr Lewis remained unresolved and a rehearing would give Mr Wallace what he had recently demanded — a full inquiry into the case.

Weather is star of new BBC show

By CAROL MIDDLEY

THE BBC began a series yesterday devoted to the nation's favourite topic of conversation: the thrice-weekly *Weather Show* is hosted by Bill Giles and Suzanne Charlton.

Experts will analyse phenomena such as thunderstorms, hurricanes and heatwaves. There will also be features on the lighter side of weather reporting.

Yesterday the lunchtime show, which lasts ten minutes, announced it would be following Sir Ranulph Fiennes on his Antarctic expedition. If the show is well received, it might become a daily fixture and be lengthened to half an hour.

Last month the corporation opened its new weather centre, enabling more accurate and faster forecasts to be put out. *The Weather Show* will provide competition for BSkyB's Weather Channel, which began this month.

Bill Giles said that *The Weather Show* would be topical. "If there is an important weather story developing anywhere in the world we will cover it."

Forecast, page 26
TV listings, page 51

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Doctors accuse immigration officials of discrimination as retirement plans collapse

Australia bars diabetic as burden on the state

By JEREMY LAURANCE, HEALTH CORRESPONDENT

A BRITISH citizen has been refused permission to emigrate with his family to Australia because he might impose too heavy a burden on the country's health system. Richard Nitze, 49, a chartered engineer who is married to an Australian, is a diabetic in general good health. He is comfortably well off. The Australian High Commission in London has refused to let him emigrate because it says that his condition could deteriorate. This is despite the fact that he has a pension and can afford private schooling for his daughter and private medical insurance. An Australian private medical company had agreed to take over his Bupa cover.

According to the commission, the Australian Government says that if he suffered kidney failure, requiring dialysis or a transplant, it could cost the health system \$Aus400,000 (£200,000) and that is appropriate.

Mr Nitze, of Wickham Market, Suffolk, who works for Eastern Electricity and is a newly appointed magistrate, planned to take early retirement and move to Australia in the new year so that his wife, Bronwyn, could care for her elderly parents who live there. His daughter, Stefanie, 16, already has Australian citizenship.

"My wife is distraught," Mr Nitze said. "She wanted to be near her parents. I had already paid a deposit on a private school for my daughter. Now the whole thing is a dead duck. I have been told I could appeal but it could take months or years."

Mr Nitze has non-insulin-dependent diabetes, which does not require injections but is controlled by diet. His consultant had described him as "extremely well controlled", he said.

When the Australian authorities received his consultant's report they sent it to a doctor in Australia who said that Mr Nitze's condition could lead to problems in the future.

"My consultant said that the Australian authorities had done lots of extrapolations that are basically meaningless. If the same criteria were used for all diabetics, 95 per cent would be rejected," Mr Nitze said.

Malcolm Paterson, the chief migration officer at the Australian High Commission, said that there was no general principle that diabetics should be rejected but in individual cases their likely impact on the health system had to be considered.

"In Mr Nitze's case, it came down to a difference of medical opinion," he said. "The Australian doctor predicted a poorer outcome. As an employee of the Australian Government, I have to give greater weight to what the Australian doctor says."



Richard Nitze with his wife Bronwyn, who wants to care for her elderly parents, and their 16-year-old daughter Stefanie. Mother and daughter are Australians

NEWS IN BRIEF

Crash kills death car driver on way to trial

A French driver, due to stand trial at Dornoch, Highland, yesterday for causing the death of another motorist in November by driving on the right-hand side of the road, was himself killed in a crash on his way to the court. Rene de Bere, 46, died in the front passenger seat when his car collided with another car, killing the driver, Colin Strang, 21, of Perth. In the car with M de Bere were his French lawyer and a defence witness, both of whom were injured.

Babies buried

Mandy Allwood's eight still-born babies, each in a tiny coffin, were buried at the cemetery in West Norwood, south London, after a funeral service attended by Ms Allwood, 32, her partner Paul Hudson, 37, and a handful of friends and relatives.

Safer beach

Lynette Thornton, whose children Tom and Jodi drowned in August at Holme next the Sea, Norfolk, welcomed moves to improve safety at the beach. Emergency telephones and tide warning signs are to be put up by the parish council.

Coach ban

A coach driver who took children on a trip to the seaside while almost twice over the drink limit was banned from driving for three years by magistrates at Preston. Colin Murphy, 28, from Liverpool, who was stopped on the M6, was fined £750.

Dial-a-detective

Durham police are investigating some minor crimes by telephone after a successful four-month pioneering experiment in Darlington. The scheme is seen as a time-saving measure that will free officers to concentrate on more serious crimes.

Gym judge jailed

An international gymnastics judge who stole £34,000 from the East Midlands Gymnastics Association while serving as its treasurer was jailed for 18 months. Howard Gibbs, 51, of Stamford, admitted three sample charges of theft at Lincoln Crown Court.

Austen popular

Record numbers of tourists are visiting the home of Jane Austen after the success of film and television adaptations of *Sense and Sensibility* and *Pride and Prejudice*. The house in Chawton, Hampshire, has attracted more than 50,000 visitors so far this year.

Mastermind title goes to vicar

MASTERMIND has been won by a vicar for the first time in its 24-year history. The Rev Dr Richard Sturch, 60, took the title yesterday with a specialist subject of the operas of Gilbert and Sullivan and a total score of 32 points.

Dr Sturch, from Islip in Oxfordshire, said he had entered because "I wanted to show that the clergy really are quite bright after all".

Dr Sturch, from Islip in Oxfordshire, beat Richard Heller from London and Gwen Kingsley from Kingswinford, West Midlands, who drew with 30 points each, and Elsie Sadek, from Blackpool, with 27.



Rev Sturch: 32 points

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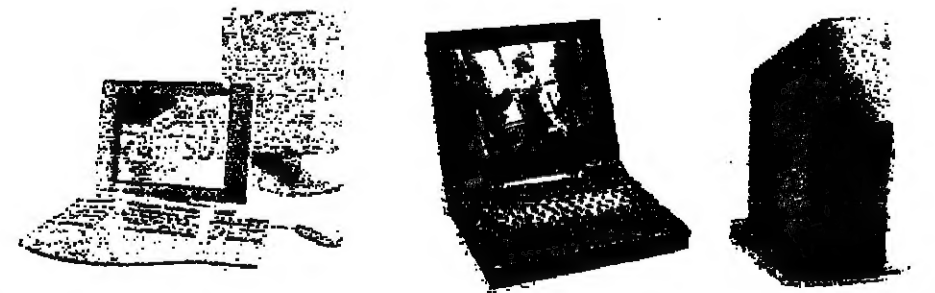
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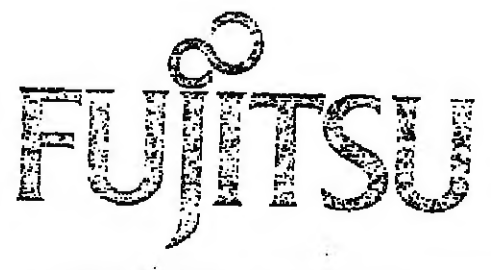
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Central storage of weapons 'would present criminals with remote Santa's grottoes to raid at will'

Home Office balks at turning gun clubs into arsenals

By RICHARD FORD, HOME CORRESPONDENT, AND BILL FROST

THEFTS of firearms could increase if handgun owners are forced to keep their weapons at gun clubs rather than in their homes, according to evidence given to the Dunblane inquiry by the Home Office. The clubs, meanwhile, fear such a move would turn them into targets for terrorists and a former police superintendent said it would be "astonishingly stupid".

Home Office officials submitted 35 potential changes to gun laws to Lord Cullen's inquiry into the school massacre. Apart from the central storage requirement, they included banning the possession and use of all guns, banning ownership of more than one handgun and banning handguns above .22 calibre. Other options included giving police wider discretion to refuse fire-

arms certificates: increasing the number of counter-signatories for certificates and requiring all applications to be countersigned by a doctor.

The doubts about central storage of firearms and ammunition could cause serious difficulties in Parliament if ministers push ahead with a ban on the possession of handguns in private homes. The Home Office warned that concentrating all legally owned guns and ammunition in a limited number of locations would have serious security implications.

Its submission said: "Shooting clubs are often in relatively remote locations. They could well become more attractive targets for theft if it became known that members had to store their guns and ammunition there. Clubs might then

be required to upgrade their security measures, at expense, but the net result could still be an increase in thefts of firearms."

The gun clubs fear that, despite these misgivings, the Government will require them to provide safe storage for handguns. They claimed the move would turn clubs into a "Santa's grotto" for criminals and terrorists in search of arms and ammunition. Security precautions required to give teeth to any proposed legislation would drive many clubs out of business and could never prove foolproof.

Andrew Barnard, one of the few gun club owners already offering members secure storage for weapons, said he could make a fortune should the proposal ever become law. However, he warned that the



Handguns stored at the Wiltshire Shooting Centre. Former members include Michael Ryan, responsible for the Hungerford massacre

move would "do nothing to avert another Dunblane".

Mr Barnard should know. Among former members at his Wiltshire Shooting Centre in Devizes was Michael Ryan, the Hungerford gun "enthusiast" who killed 16 people and wounded 14 others nine years ago. "To make gun clubs into arsenals would be an act of folly," Mr Barnard said last

night. "No matter what security measures you call for, unless there is a great deal of money spent, it is only a question of time before you are turned over."

There are estimated to be about 200,500 legally held handguns in the United Kingdom, of which around 190,000 are revolvers or automatic pistols, the remainder being

single-shot pistols used for target shooting. Many of Britain's 2,118 approved gun clubs — 247 are in Scotland — are in remote locations.

Ian McConchie, general secretary of the National Pistol Association, agreed that clubs in isolated areas "stand no chance" against determined thieves. "Even the best protected clubs get raided. It doesn't

matter what precautions you go for. We have had two recent examples where raiders bulldozed down wire fences and brick walls."

Colin Greenwood, editor of *Guns Review*, was a superintendent with West Yorkshire Police in charge of firearms training. He refused to believe that any government could be "so mad" as to introduce a law

compelling shooters to give their weapons over to gun clubs for safe keeping. "You are just creating safe and easy targets for terrorists and other violent criminals."

"It would be astonishingly stupid to introduce such a change and it would fly in the face of all the advice offered by senior police officers and the Home Office."

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Forsyth 'would fend off poll challenge'

By SHIRLEY ENGLISH

MICHAEL FORSYTH yesterday dismissed the threat from campaigners for gun control to put up a candidate against him in the approaching general election.

The Scottish Secretary's Stirling constituency, which includes Dunblane, has the second smallest Conservative majority in Scotland. Mr Forsyth said he would not be pushed into arguing for a ban on handguns. "It is my job to discuss things with colleagues and then put them to Parliament. I am not going to be pressurised." Supporters of Mr Forsyth in his constituency expressed confidence that they could fend off any challenge from the Snowdrop Petition, which this weekend threatened to put up Ann Pearson against him if the Government failed to legislate for a complete handgun ban.

At the same time, a group of Dunblane parents who lost children in the massacre called on Mr Forsyth to back an all-out ban or resign because he could not claim to be representing his constituents. Yesterday Ritchie Robertson, chairman of the local Conservatives, said the parents' stance was "grossly unfair" and that Mr Forsyth was right not to pre-empt the Cullen report on the matter, which will be published tomorrow. "Michael Forsyth is an extremely devoted, hard worker

in this constituency and people are starting to make judgments before he has had time to read the Cullen report," Mr Robertson said.

The petition was originally set up by Scottish parents who felt compelled to "do something" after the Dunblane massacre. Initially their aims and tactics were simple. They collected 700,000 signatures and presented them to Parliament in the hope popular pressure would force change.

But the campaign, named after the only flower in bloom on March 13, the date of the Dunblane massacre, has developed into a powerful mouthpiece for parents of Thomas Hamilton's victims and for anti-gun sympathisers across the country.

Mrs Pearson, 40, the mother of three who has emerged as the campaign's figurehead, has, simply by asking whether protecting children or protecting people's right to shoot is more important, made politicians take notice. She addressed the Labour conference this month and reduced many delegates to tears.

Mrs Pearson, who used to live in Dunblane, said yesterday that standing for election would be just one option in a continuing campaign. She admitted that her preference would be to persuade the Labour Party to commit itself to banning handguns.



Ann Pearson, the gun control campaigner, has said she might stand for election against Michael Forsyth

Both parties face election threat

By PETER RIDDELL

THE Scottish Secretary should be concerned by the threat of campaigners for gun control to put up a candidate against him in Stirling if the Government fails to introduce a total ban on handguns.

Michael Forsyth is vulnerable not just because of his small majority of 703 over Labour (or a notional 236 after taking account of boundary changes) but also because the strong local feelings aroused by the Dunblane massacre are about the only circumstances when a single-issue candidate might attract many votes. However, Labour as well as the Tories could be affected.

Most single-issue candidates have not done well in general elections, when the attention is on the main parties. The most striking parallel is Nelson and Colne in 1966, where Sydney Silverman, the sitting Labour MP, faced strong opposition after he had successfully sponsored the Private Member's Bill that led to the abolition of capital punishment in 1965. An independent

standing as an anti-abortionist probably took nearly as many votes from the Tory candidate as from Mr Silverman, whose majority increased nearly in line with the national trend.

If an anti-guns candidate stood in Stirling, he or she could draw votes from both Tory and Labour. But Mr Forsyth cannot afford any differential swing against him rather than Labour.

Among other single-issue candidates, the writer Richard Adams won 2,816 votes, 5.5 per cent, fighting the late Humphrey Atkins on an anti-hunting ticket in Spelthorne in the 1983 general election.

Anti-Brussels candidates have stood ever since Britain first applied to join the Common Market in the early 1960s — particularly against Edward Heath, who was in charge of the first negotiations and led Britain into membership. The mid-term successes of anti-Brussels groups have not been repeated in general elections.

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Far Right advance in poll alarms Austria's partners

FROM ROGER BOYES IN VIENNA

FINAL RESULT

People's Party
Wolfgang Schüssel... 29.6%
Social Democrats
Franz Vranitzky... 29.1%
Freedom Party
Jörg Haider... 27.6%

A DRAMATIC shift to the far right in European elections seemed yesterday to stun Austria's European Union partners and raised fears that the populist Freedom Party may become the moving force in the country's politics.

The Freedom Party won almost 28 per cent of the vote at the weekend elections and could be poised to overtake the two established pro-European governing parties before the general elections scheduled in 1999. Jörg Haider, the party's controversial leader, expressed confidence yesterday that he would be Austria's Chancellor by 2000.

Ten years ago the Freedom Party was little more than a group of malcontents, unhappy about the stagnation of the Austrian grand coalition between the Social Democrats and the conservative People's Party. Although Herr Haider lost the June 1994 referendum on entry into the European Union, the 46-year-old Porsche-driving lawyer has plugged away. Now 62 per cent of Austrians say that European membership brings "overwhelming disadvantages" — an indictment of the ruling coalition which has sent the political class reeling.

The Social Democrats, for decades the dominant force in Austrian politics, have lost two European parliamentary seats and now have only six. They secured 29.2 per cent of the vote, but were overtaken by their conservative partners, who picked up 29.6 per cent.



Vranitzky: coalition failed to state case

Nevertheless, it lost a seat in Strasbourg. The right-wing Freedom Party, which had campaigned for a delay in economic and monetary union (EMU), the preservation of the schilling and much slower eastward enlargement of the EU, polled 27.6 per cent of the vote, compared to 21.9 per cent in the general elections ten months ago.

Herr Haider's appeal may well have been his tub-thumping speeches against foreigners — "Vienna, not Istanbul!" he yelled to the crowd — as against Brussels. The simultaneous Vienna municipal elections, which levered the Social Democrats out of their time-honoured control of the city, suggested that many Austrians may also have simply wanted a clean sweep through mainstream politics.

Membership of the EU was the turning point for Herr Haider. Rash promises that food prices would drop, that everyone would be better off to the tune of £100 a week, that tourism would blossom, and jobs would be secure have not been fulfilled. So Herr Haider, who campaigned against EU, is seen as a prophet.

Budget cuts designed to save some £6 billion and bring the public deficit down to 3 per cent of GDP — to meet one of the Maastricht criteria for EMU — have begun to hurt: schools are scrambling for funds, towns are cutting back on libraries and swimming pools. "People have the feeling that the European Union caused the budget cuts, but that is absolutely not right," Helmut Cramer, director of the Austrian Institute for Economic Research, said. "We would have had to do it, Maastricht or not."

The Social Democrats of Franz Vranitzky, the Chancellor,

were always regarded as the party that protected jobs. But while some tens of thousands of jobs have been created since EU entry, even more have been lost. The Freedom Party appealed not only to the new jobless but also to the many more who fear unemployment for the first time.

The supporters of EU failed to state their case well. Klaus Liebscher, the Central Bank chief, argues that abandoning the schilling gives Austria more influence. At present, the Austrians more or less follow the line of the German Bundesbank. In the European Central Bank, the Austrians "would be consulted on monetary policy and share in the decision-making". None of the government politicians managed to make this case in the campaign and surrendered the ground to the Freedom Party, which presented itself as the standard-bearer of Austrian independence.



Jörg Haider, the leader of the far-right Freedom Party, celebrates after his group made substantial gains in the European elections

The paradox is that Austria has been successful in milking Brussels. Alpine farmers are complaining — and voting for Herr Haider — about competition, but they have been receiving huge compensation for falling prices from both Brussels and from Vienna.

The question for British Conservatives or other parliamentarians opposed to Maastricht is how far can they make common cause with Herr Haider in Brussels.

For the moment, he is on a roll, and ensuring that racist sentiment — he steadfastly

refuses to condemn the Nazi era and has addressed the Waffen SS — is lumped together with opposition to Brussels, EMU and European enlargement. He plays on suspicions of open frontiers: that Hungarians and Slovenes, potential EU members, will destroy

Austrian farmers. Although he exhibits an easy charm, he could be a dangerous ally. **Opinion Poll on Monetary Union:** If the schilling is replaced by the euro in around five years, will Austria have: Great advantages: 5 per cent

Some advantages: 18 per cent
No change: 22 per cent
Some disadvantages: 34 per cent
Great disadvantages: 11 per cent
Source: *Post Magazine*, October 1996

Leading article, page 21

Anti-Maastricht vote

FROM BEN MACINTYRE IN PARIS

COMMUNIST candidate campaigning against the Maastricht treaty topped the poll in a French by-election at the weekend.

In the first round of a contest to replace the soccer tycoon, Bernard Tapie, as MP for the town of Gardanne,

near Marseilles, the Communist and the extreme-right National Front candidates shared 64 per cent of the vote and face a run-off.

Corruption charge: Robert Hue, head of the French Communist Party, and his predecessor, Georges Marchais, have been charged concerning allegations of illegal political funding. (AFP)

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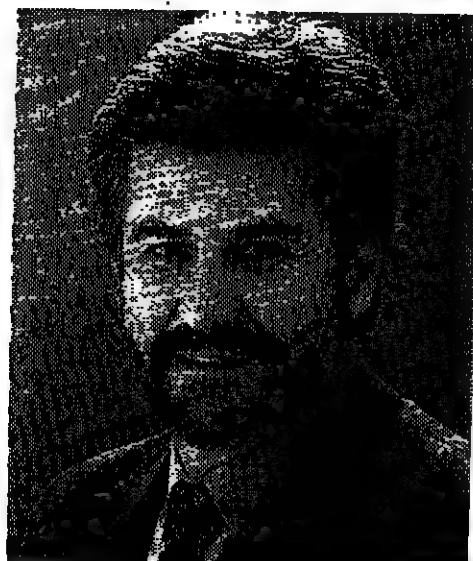
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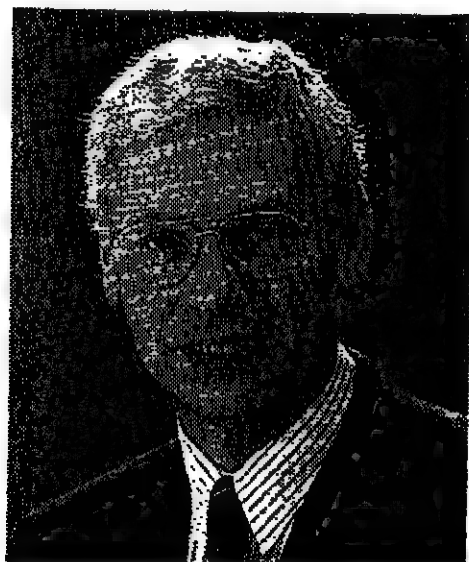
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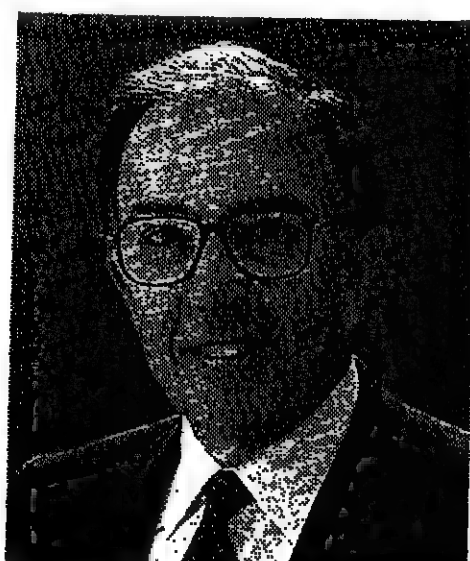
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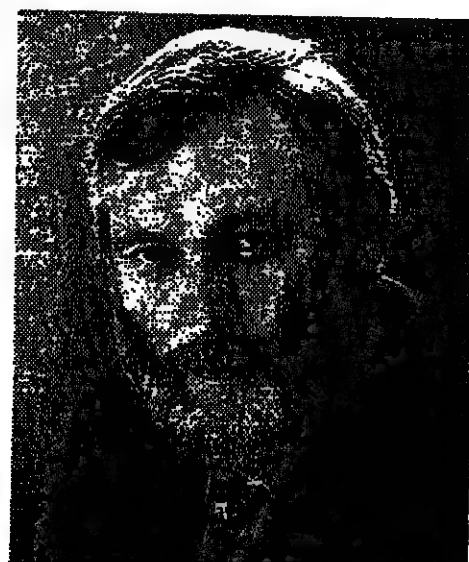
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Commissioner Liikanen (Finland)



Commissioner Papoutsis (Greece)

Daewoo bid could bring jobs to Antrim

By OLIVER AUGUST

DAEWOO, the Korean electronics company, is confident of acquiring part of Thomson, the French group, in a move that could bring up to 10,000 jobs to Northern Ireland.

This week, the French Government will announce the result of the privatisation auction for Thomson Multi Media, manufacturer of branded television sets. Daewoo has said that it will invest £1.7 billion in its European research facilities, including its plant at Antrim, if the bid is successful.

JB Chun, managing director of Daewoo Electronics Europe, insisted that the resumption of terrorist activity in Northern Ireland would not influence the group's decision to transfer more work to Antrim. "We are not worried about that. I have been involved in our operations in Northern Ireland since we began in 1989 and we have never been targeted or blackmailed."

In the auction for TMM, Daewoo is competing against Alcatel, the French consumer electronics group. Mr Chun said that he was confident of beating Alcatel because Daewoo is promising to invest heavily in TMM, while Alcatel's strategy would involve downsizing. Alcatel has also been rumoured to be considering moving TMM's head office to America.

The combined Daewoo-Thomson group would aim to manufacture 15 million television sets annually in Europe.

Mr Chun said: "The cost of labour as a percentage of total cost has gone down to 5 per cent. So it is cheaper to build the televisions here than to build them in Korea and then bring them to Europe."

While the western European electronics market is stable, Daewoo wants to use the manufacturing base in France and Northern Ireland as a springboard for sales in Eastern Europe.



John Goodwin, left, chairman of Highland Distilleries, and Brian Ivory, chief executive, sampling products of the whisky company

Confusion marks start of Gas referral to MMC

By CHRISTINE BUCKLEY, INDUSTRIAL CORRESPONDENT

THE prices battle between British Gas and the industry regulator began its formal referral to the Monopolies and Mergers Commission yesterday amid confusion over the terms of reference.

Clare Spottiswoode, Director-General of Gas Supply, appeared to back down over earlier threats that if the company refused her last price proposals for TransCo, the pipelines business, thereby forcing an MMC referral, she would institute a harsher valuation of the business and

possibly widen the inquiry beyond the question of pricing controls.

While sticking with her last valuation of TransCo, a crucial formula for British Gas's revenues, and not explicitly widening the terms of reference, yesterday's referral nevertheless emphasised that the regulator was empowered to broaden the reference. This could be extended to include British Gas's exploration and production arm.

British Gas believes that a possible extension to the refer-

ence would not have been mentioned had it not been in the regulator's mind to do so. A spokesman for Ofgas said that the terms would only be widened if the MMC asked for such a move.

The referral to the MMC has been triggered by British Gas's rejection of pricing proposals for TransCo, which would have cut domestic bills by £28 a year. The company has claimed that the harsher pricing controls mean that it would have to halve its workforce of 20,000.

Ms Spottiswoode set out her ground in the referral to the MMC by saying the present controls that govern TransCo's revenues were against the public interest. She said that they allowed the company to set higher prices than necessary, provided inappropriate incentives, failed to encourage competition in some areas, and did not allow sufficient monitoring of TransCo's spending.

Philip Rogerson, Deputy Chairman of British Gas, said that the uncertainty over the terms of the reference added to the regulatory uncertainty in the industry.

He said: "We've had 15 to 16 months of discussion over this review and we are not clear about what will be presented to the MMC. This doesn't make for good regulatory practice."

The MMC investigation is expected to take six months.

This week Ofgas is expected to deliver its final pricing proposals for the supply side of British Gas's business, which covers its pricing to domestic customers.

Takeover costs hit Highland

By SARAH CUNNINGHAM

THE takeover of Macallan-Glenlivet cut profits of Highland Distilleries by 14 per cent.

Highland made pre-tax profits for the year to August 31 of £37.1 million, down from £42.9 million a year ago. Earnings were hit by a £3 million reorganisation charge, which includes £23 million in payments to Macallan directors who have left and to 25 staff made redundant at Macallan's Craigellachie whisky plant, and £200,000 in Macallan bid defence costs.

Interest costs rose by £2.8 million, mainly because of carrying a 26 per cent shareholding in Macallan from January to August 12, when the acquisition, done in conjunction with Suntory of Japan, was completed.

The worse than expected results sent Highland shares down by 3 per cent, to 330p. UK sales of The Famous Grouse, Highland's main brand, fell by 3 per cent as the domestic whisky market shrank by 4 per cent. The brand's market share rose from 13 to 13.3 per cent.

Earnings per share fell to 20.1p from 21.9p. The final dividend rises to 6.3p (6p), making 8.3p (7.9p).

Ex-director sues for £1.28m

By SARAH CUNNINGHAM

A FORMER director of Littlewoods is claiming £1.28 million from the company's pensions trust for unpaid pension benefits.

Prodip Guha, who was fired two years ago for alleged gross misconduct, is already suing Littlewoods for wrongful dismissal. Littlewoods has

launched a counter claim. The dismissal of Mr Guha, who was an international director and deputy chief executive, helped to bring to light a power struggle within the company between family members and management.

The struggle escalated as the National Lottery took foot-

ball pools' business and culminated last year in a failed £1.1 million takeover bid by N Brown, the catalogue company, and Iceland, the frozen food retailer.

The company declined to comment on Mr Guha's action against the Littlewoods Pensions Trust.

Oil spill payouts could total £20m

By MARIANNE CURPHEY

CLAIMS for damage to the fishing and tourism industries after the holling of the Sea Empress oil tanker off Milford Haven are likely to total £20 million, it emerged yesterday.

Loss adjusters acting for fishermen and workers in shellfish processing said the oil spill had been "disastrous" for the industry. Hoteliers, owners and caravan sites would be making smaller claims because the summer season had been better than expected, said a spokesman for MPC, one of the leading loss adjusters.

Hoteliers affected by the pollution disaster at the beginning of the year met oil industry officials yesterday to

discuss compensation for their summer losses. They claim figures from the Wales tourist board show demand for hotel and guest house accommodation was 5 per cent down in August, the fifth successive month of decline. Some businesses have reportedly suffered a 20 per cent downturn.

But MPC said a higher number of day-trippers and families on weekend breaks meant that the summer had not been as bad as first anticipated. Claims may be reduced by up to 10 per cent if the body responsible for compensation, the International Oil Pollution Compensation Fund, decides that poor weather kept away tourists.

WDA plans to lift exports

By IOLA SMITH

THE Welsh Development Agency has appointed Tom Myerscough, chairman of Courtaulds Japan, to help to boost exports of Welsh automotive components to Japan.

Automotive components is the largest manufacturing sector in Wales. The sector's 150 companies employ 20,000 people and generate £1.8 bil-

lion of sales a year. The agency believes that a further £6.25 million could be generated annually by sales to Japan.

Dr Myerscough has already led initiatives to export British automotive components and textiles to Japan under the Department of Trade and Industry's Action Japan export drive.

Sixty names seek talks over demands

Lloyd's to issue more writs

By JON ASHWORTH

LLOYD'S of London is preparing to issue a second batch of writs in its efforts to recover £500 million in outstanding debts.

Names in Canada are likely to feature in the latest demands for payment, expected within the next ten days.

Tony Goods, the former Lloyd's underwriter, and Robin Kingsley, chairman of the Lime Street Agency, are among Lloyd's personalities to feature in the first batch of 240 writs, issued last week. They are being pursued for £1.67 million and £1.26 million

respectively. Names have reacted angrily to the demands, questioning the validity of the figures.

At least 60 names have approached Lloyd's requesting talks. Rupert Galliers-Pratt, who featured in the initial tranche of writs, said he was willing to pay once the amount involved had been established. Mr Galliers-Pratt, an Old Etonian, said: "I've had three different estimates of amounts owing to me. Tell me which one it is, and I'll send them a cheque." The writ cites a figure of £50,000.

Sally Noel, who faces a demand for nearly £300,000, said she would continue to resist calls for payment. She said: "They are pulling them [the figures] out of the sky. No other business would be allowed to get away with it." Mrs Noel claims she was fraudulently recruited on to two high-risk Lloyd's syndicates. She publicly cut up her 34-page writ at the weekend.

The first action against names in America is expected in early November. Lloyd's hopes to have the first cases in court by Christmas.

BUSINESS ROUNDUP

ADM agrees \$100m fines for price fixing

ARCHER DANIELS MIDLAND, the American agricultural products company, has agreed to plead guilty to federal charges related to price fixing and to pay \$100 million in fines. ADM said that the agreement, which is subject to court approval, settles the US Justice Department's investigation of price fixing of feed additive lysine and citric acid, and closes a third inquiry, related to high-fructose corn syrup.

ADM said that it will pay a fine of \$70 million relating to lysine, an additive for animal feed, and \$30 million in connection with citric acid, used in various foods and drinks. ADM said the agreement is a global resolution of all matters between Justice Department and ADM. It is not known whether the Justice Department plans to charge executives.

Water stake 'not for sale'

WASTE MANAGEMENT International, whose US parent owns 20 per cent of Wessex Water, yesterday stood by the holding amid reports that disposals may be imminent. The company, which reported a 7.9 per cent increase in third-quarter pre-tax profits to £42.8 million, said the position was unchanged from a statement in the summer that the stake was not about to be sold. Speculation has surrounded the WMX Technologies holding since WMX appointed a chief executive, Philip Rooney, who indicated that non-core operations could be sold. Wessex is bidding for South West Water.

Rocky road for Fiat

SHARES of Fiat, the Italian car manufacturer, yesterday fell to their lowest price for almost three years amid a lack of consumer confidence in its domestic market and worries about the impact on exports from the high value of the lira. The shares fell below the 4,000 lire (about £1.50) level to close 1993, 1.49 per cent at 3,964 lire, their lowest since December 1993. Italy's car market has struggled to recover from recession and sales look set to fall below the levels of 1993. Consumer confidence has been further unsettled by worries over a new Eurotax, part of Italy's tough 1997 financial budget package.

French telecoms plan

GENERALE DES EAUX, the French diversified utility, hopes British Telecom will join it and Mannesmann, of Germany, to run the telecommunications operations of SNCF, the state-owned railway company. Generale des Eaux made a formal bid for the operations yesterday with its German partner, Bouygues, the construction to media group, has tabled a rival offer in partnership with Stet, of Italy. France plans to deregulate the telecommunications regime in 1998, breaking the domestic monopoly of state-owned France Telecom to comply with European Union rules.

Racal in MoD talks

THE Ministry of Defence has entered into contract negotiations with Racal Radar Defence Systems as prime contractor for the radar and mission system upgrade of the Royal Navy's Sea King helicopter, for early warning application. This closely follows the choice of Racal's Searchwater 2000 maritime reconnaissance radar for the Royal Air Force's replacement for its Nimrod maritime patrol aircraft. Recent selections are expected to result in orders worth more than £150 million to Racal once contract negotiations have been completed.

Gas pipeline go-ahead

CONSTRUCTION began yesterday on the Interconnector gas pipeline that will link Britain with continental Europe. The £460 million project will carry up to 20 billion cubic metres of natural gas a year from the terminal at Bacton, Norfolk, to Zeebrugge. About 8.5 billion cubic metres a year will flow in the opposite direction. Partners in the Interconnector consortium are British Gas, BP, National Power, Elf Aquitaine of France, Russia's Gazprom, Distrigas of Belgium, Ruhrgas of Germany and Amerasia Hess of America.

Chrysler sets record

CHRYSLER Corp, the American automotive company, reported a 92 per cent rise in profits for the third quarter as a surge in sales of cars, trucks and minivans boosted results to record levels. The company earned \$680 million, compared with profits of \$354 million. Revenues climbed to \$14.4 billion, a third-quarter record and an increase of \$2.4 billion, or 20 per cent, over the same period last year. Chrysler repurchased \$452 million of its common stock in the quarter. The company initiated a \$2 billion common stock buyback for 1996, and expects to repurchase an additional \$1 billion in 1997.

Spanish sell-off

THE Spanish Government proposes to relinquish its outstanding holdings in Telefonica, the telecommunications company, and Argentina, the financial services company, next year, Josep Pique, the industry Minister, said yesterday. The Spanish State has about a 25 per cent stake in Argentina and about 21 per cent of Telefonica. Señor Pique said the Government also plans to sell its remaining 10 per cent stake in Repsol, the oil company, next spring. The state is also considering the sale of part of its near-67 per cent holding in Empresa Nacional de Electricidad.

Tax plea to Chancellor

TAX RELIEF on Tessa schemes should be diverted to subsidise long-term care plans by making contributions tax deductible, the Association of Consulting Actuaries advises the Chancellor. It also wants greater flexibility for personal pensions and additional voluntary contributions to be diverted to financing care. Taxation on pensions needs to be simplified if more employers are not to opt out of final salary schemes, the association argues in its pre-Budget submission. It wants to restore the 1993 cut in the dividend tax that could be reclaimed from the Inland Revenue by pension funds.

TOURIST RATES

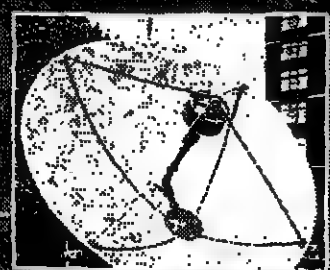
	Bank	Bank
	Buy	Sell
Australia \$	2.08	1.93
Austria Sch	17.99	16.49
Belgium Fr	52.76	48.46
Canada \$	2.241	2.081
Cyprus Cyp£	0.768	0.714
Denmark Kr	9.83	9.03
Finland Mk	7.79	7.14
France Fr	8.57	7.92
Germany DM	2.37	2.36
Greece Dr	8.64	8.89
Hong Kong \$	12.85	11.85
Ireland Pt	115	95
Israel Sh	5.45	4.77
Italy Lire	2510	2255
Japan Yen	193.40	174.40
Malta	0.811	0.559
Netherlands Gld	2.882	2.632
New Zealand \$	10.81	10.01
Norway Kr	2.41	2.19
Portugal Esc	265.50	237.30
S. Africa Rd	7.76	6.55
Spain Ptas	206.50	186.50
Sweden Kr	11.04	10.24
Switzerland Fr	2.11	1.93
Turkey Lira	165000	142500
USA \$	1.675	1.548

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هكذا من الأصل

Worries over whisky sales Purge in wake of Peter Young affair Labour's election odds fall

Grain of hope in overseas markets

PREMIUM Scotch whisky is at first glance one of those curious markets — children's safety equipment is one of the few others to spring to mind — where high prices may attract the consumer rather than deter a purchase. This is one reason the industry has avoided the sort of cost-conscious rationalisation that has befallen other industries and managed to remain true to its antique tartan image.

One of the few incursions from the real world was the cold-blooded swoop on Macallan-Glenlivet by Highland Distillers in July and its inevitable chaser, the sacking of almost half the former's Speyside workforce. What was interesting was the timing of Highland's move. The whisky industry had endured three winters of price wars. Christmas 1994 having been particularly awful.

While the best whiskies have always maintained their distance from the common herd, the cuts among cheaper brands had an unexpected effect. The entire pack shuffled back in price; aristocratic single malts used to commanding £20 or more suffered the indignity of being chopped out by the big super-markets at 30 quid for two.

By last summer the worst of the damage was over, some single-digit price rises had been hammered through, and the

industry had decided to go into this pre-Christmas selling season with a united front. Yesterday's figures from Highland Distillers suggest this may not be easy. The industry has seen a 4 per cent fall in sales in Britain over the past year, suggesting the gradual decline in whisky drinking over the past couple of decades is accelerating. It may be that the earlier price cuts slowed the natural decline, and volume is now being sacrificed in return for higher prices. But it would not take much for one producer to break ranks and start the downward spiral again — to the customer's benefit and the industry's ruin.

Highland has a poor record for diversifying; it is not too many years since a dalliance into mushroom farming and a particularly hideous scotch-and-orange concoction for the youth market. The company is now producing its own gin, as yet an unproven quantity, and a special Famous Grouse brand for the Far East. It now exports one bottle of Famous Grouse, its main seller, for each one that stays in this country. The in-

dustry's salvation is going to be in markets such as India, China and South America, where whisky is often drunk, horror or horrors, with Coke or another mixer. Consumers seem strangely unconcerned whether the label features a sprig of heather or a tam-o'-shanter, either. They may be young, a market Highland and its rivals find it hard to attract on their home turf.

Some of the international drinks groups have already latched on to this and directed their advertising accordingly. The smaller producers will ultimately have to do the same.

Don't spare the axe at MGAM

FOR a while it seemed we were heading for yet another messy City cover-up. The pattern is familiar: hundreds of millions go missing from the vaults of Megabank, and after weeks of trawling through the details, a far-reaching purge is announced. The man in charge of ordering paperclips is fired, the



head of the department settles back to sleep again.

Either today or tomorrow, the purge of senior executives at Morgan Grenfell Asset Management in the wake of the Peter Young affair will be announced. Mr Young was a star among fund managers, not usually, admittedly, a charismatic breed, for his ability to pick winners. As it turned out, some of the valuations he put on his successes were dubious, and his investment strategy ran counter to both MGAM house rules and common sense.

Now Deutsche Morgan Grenfell, owner of the fund manager, must decide how far up the managerial chain the axe should

go. Already identified are the compliance director — fair enough, as the internal policeman he must attract some blame — and two of Mr Young's immediate bosses. As yet unconfirmed is the departure of Keith Percy, the chief executive and therefore the man at the top of the food chain at MGAM.

Mr Percy is an amiable and popular man, but his name must be on that list. He might go of his own accord, rather than work under his replacement, it is suggested. But to omit him would make a mockery of this summer's Securities and Futures Authority guidelines, put out after Barings and the survival of the two men at the top, Peter Baring and Andrew Tuckey, with their respective fortunes intact. These say a senior executive's ignorance of wrong-doing by subordinates is not enough to absolve him or her from blame. The same line was adopted by Imro, Morgan Grenfell's regulator, in the case of Jardine Fleming in Hong Kong.

Ahead of a decision on what to do with Mr Young himself, such an outcome, with resignations

going right to the top and no handsome pay-offs or "consultancy" deals either, would seem to confirm this doctrine.

City dusts off the Tories

HOPE is at hand for Conservative Central Office. Each month, Merrill Lynch asks fund managers responsible for more than £1,000 billion which party they think will have the most seats in the next Parliament. Each month so far this year somewhere between 42 and 49 per cent have given their unsentimental vote to Labour. At the beginning, Merrill confesses, only one person in their sample reckoned the Tories would still hang on after the election.

All this has suddenly changed. A poll of 70 of these financial eminences, grise taken after Labour's conference and during that of the Tories found eight fund managers backing another Tory plurality. Labour's odds-on dominance is down to 39 per cent. But does this matter any more? In 1992, something like an

evens chance of a Labour victory produced sweaty palpitations on City exchanges. In part, Labour is now favourite because it has few non-Tory financial policies.

Only utility stocks, pariahs ahead of Labour's posturing on "windfall" tax, have on the whole become less unpopular among the Neros of the investment world than over the spring and summer. They are still far from being flavour of the month.

Being within infection range of the Bank of England, fund managers are more worried about inflation. They think short-term interest rates will have to go up, albeit modestly, after the election. Like a new boss charging anything possible to last year's accounts, new Labour is more likely to raise rates instantly and blame the Tories. New Labour, new orthodoxy.

Smokers welcome

A PRO-SMOKING action group has provided a travel guide that includes a list of tobacco-friendly health clubs — and a restaurant where you are encouraged to light up, which doesn't say much for the cooking. Next off the presses is the William Hill map of three-legged horses. Douglas Hogg on care-free beef farming, and Peter Young's selection of the world's finest unlisted securities.

Sluggish markets hold back Premier

By PAUL DURMAN

PREMIER Farnell, the electronic components distributor formed from a £1.85 billion takeover, is still being held back by sluggish markets and can see no sign of any short-term revival.

The company, now burdened with £410 million of debt, had slower growth in sales this year. Although the demand for computer chips remains strong, prices in the group's volume distribution business have fallen because of overcapacity.

These problems and £7.7 million of reorganisation costs restricted Premier Farnell to first-half pre-tax profits of £56.1 million. The original

Farnell business increased its operating profits from £32.9 million to £36 million on sales nearly 10 per cent higher at £277.3 million. The US-based Premier Industrial was included only from its acquisition in April, but made an opening contribution to operating profits of £33.9 million.

Farnell's US business has been moved to Chicago, the home of Premier's Newark Electronics, while Newark's European arm has relocated to Leeds. These changes and the elimination of head office duplication have cost about 150 jobs.

Copies of Farnell's catalogue of products have been sent out to Newark's customers and have prompted a promising level of new orders. Newark's catalogue is being sent to Farnell's customers for the first time this week.

The main impact from the market pressures was felt at Farnell Electronic Services, the volume component distributor. Management in Germany and Italy, where the group made lower profits, has been changed. Farnell increased sales and profits in the UK in spite of lower gross margins.

Farnell Components, the catalogue arm, continued to improve sales and profits although at a slower rate. Catalogue sales represent just over half the group's annual sales of almost £1.1 billion.

CPC, which distributes spares and accessories for consumer electronic goods, produced "excellent" results, beating its profit targets.

After adjusting for rationalisation costs and other one-off items, reported earnings fell 6 per cent to 16p a share.

The company is increasing its interim dividend 19 per cent to 5.2p a share. It will be paid on December 2.

The company has paid off £50 million of borrowings, and retained a healthy level of interest cover.

Tempus, page 30

Prism on the track of £12m

PRISM RAIL, the consortium formed to bid for the newly privatised rail franchises, launched a £124 million rights issue yesterday as it began operating two new routes (Christine Buckley writes).

Prism, which already operates LTS Rail, now runs SW&W Railway, covering the western, southern and London Midland regions of British Rail, and Cardiff Railways. Its rights issue — at 240p on an 11 for 26 basis — was mounted to fund capital requirements for the franchises.

Prism, the only quoted company to specialise in rail transport, is on the shortlist to bid for four more regional franchises — CrossCountry Trains; Merseyrail Electrics; Anglia Railway Train Services and West Anglia Great Northern Railway. Prism indicated a profit projection for the year to March of £8 million.

Jardinerie seeks growth in float

By SARAH CUNNINGHAM

JARDINERIE Interiors Group, which hires, sells and maintains indoor plants for businesses, hopes to raise up to £4.3 million when it joins the Alternative Investment Market at the end of this month.

Most of money will be used to buy Tropical Plants Display and Office Landscaping. The acquisitions will more than double the group's turnover and will make it the second-largest player in the UK market, behind Rentokill.

William Braid, chief executive, said that the acquisitions are agreed and are dependant only on the listing. The two businesses will cost a little less than £4 million. The money

raised from the flotation will also be used to redeem around £300,000 worth of preference shares held by 31, the venture capital group.

The shares will be issued at 114p and the market capitalisation will be £10.2 million. The group — including the two acquisitions yet to be completed — turned over about £6.13 million and made a profit of £1.14 million in the year to September 30. On its own, Jardinerie Interiors had turnover of £2.9 million. Mr Braid said that he expects turnover this year to top £6.5 million.

Trading in the company's shares is due to begin on October 31.

You can't fool Mother Nature. But you can work with her.

GROWER'S ALMANAC

U.S. Weather Regions



EDS. We don't just see things, we see things through.

Great anticipation is one thing, but at EDS we go one better.

We take strategic planning through to its conclusion to ensure your vision becomes a reality.

Del Monte, for instance, wanted ways for their products to reach the market faster and cheaper.

A CoSourcingSM relationship with EDS was established in order to improve business processes.

From this came a new crop forecasting method allowing Del Monte to predict the best time to pick a crop.

This in turn allowed them to alert their processing plants so fruits and vegetables could be picked, canned and shipped the same day.

And so increase productivity. Isn't nature wonderful?

A more productive way of working



Shares reach record high as factory prices rise

INVESTORS on both sides of the Atlantic were on a roll again yesterday with share prices hitting new heights in London and New York.

The better than expected factory gate prices provided a new lease of life to London, allowing the FT-SE 100 index to claw back an early fall of 11 points.

A strong opening rise on Wall Street that saw the Dow Jones average climb back above the 6,000 level enabled London to finish just below its best of the day, 10.6 points stronger at a closing high of 4,033.7. That compares with the all-time high of 4,046.3 earlier this month.

But with the US bond market closed for the Columbus Day celebrations, turnover generally slipped to a low ebb. By the close of business in London less than 600 million shares had changed hands.

It seems even the big boys are taking an increasingly bullish view of prospects for investors with the likes of BZW, London's biggest securities house, lifting its year-end forecast for the FT-SE 100.

BZW has raised its estimate from 3,750 to 3,900 with 4,300 already pencilled in for 1997. BZW says that the equity market is now beginning to look attractive after the recent sharp rise in the gilt market.

British Gas fell 4p to 184.5p after the industry regulator referred the price control of British Gas and its TransCo subsidiary to the Monopolies and Mergers Commission. It follows British Gas's rejection of price controls.

Early attention focused on the financial sector where shares of the insurance companies were being chased higher. Speculative buying pushed Commercial Union up 9p to a new high of 677.5p amid suggestions that the group was in talks with ABN Amro, the Dutch bank, about a possible merger.

Others to go better included General Accident 4.5p to 743.5p and Guardian Royal Exchange 2p to 274.5p, while among the life assurance companies Lloyds Abbey, the subject of a minority bid from Lloyds TSB, rose 6p to 640p, Britannia 3p to 62.5p, and United Friendly 7.5p to 877.5p.

Bleatime, the exhibitions group, stumbled 10.5p to 473.5p as the expected bid from United News & Media, publisher of the Daily Express,



Go-Ahead rose 6.1p with Thames Trains franchise completed

failed to materialise. Weekend reports suggested Reed Elsevier had decided against making a bid for Bleatime. Last week, VNU, the Dutch publisher, paid 500p a share for a 14.99 per cent stake in Bleatime.

Takeover favourite Manchester United received a further boost with the shares soaring 49p to 559p on the

Henderson Croswaite, the broker, is recommending Smiths Industries ahead of half-year figures tomorrow. It is looking for pre-tax profits to grow from £163 million to £188 million and says the group can easily achieve earnings growth of between 12 and 15 per cent a year. The shares rose 13.5p to 790p.

back of weekend reports that IMG, the sports marketing group headed by Mark McCormack, was also interested in making a bid.

City speculators became excited last week by a report in *The Times* that the league and cup double champions might soon find themselves on the receiving end of bids from Granada, up 9p to 880p, and Whitbread, 1.5p firmer at



697p. Martin Edwards, chief executive of Manchester United, has attempted to play the bid story down.

A recent visit by brokers continued to benefit Securicor, up 10.5p to 200p. Last week's visit also coincided with a "buy" recommendation from Henderson Croswaite, the broker. Henderson points out that on turnover of £1.2

£37.1 million and left the shares nursing a fall of 9p at 330p. The outcome fell short of brokers' expectations and is likely to lead to a downgrading of full-year forecasts.

Some cautious words on current trading left newly merged Premier Farnell nursing a fall of 20.5p to 660p. Howard Poulson, chief executive, gave warning that conditions were likely to remain subdued well into next year.

Volume distribution was struggling. It was not what the market wanted to hear. Brokers are already aware that the acquisition of Premier will lead to earnings dilution in the current year and the drop in interim profits will not boost confidence.

Go-Ahead, the bus operator, rose 6.1p to 384p as brokers continued to ponder the benefits of the group being awarded the Thames Trains franchise. The deal has now been completed.

Waste Management International marked time at 292p after reporting a near 8 per cent increase in third-quarter profits to £42.8 million.

Airtours raced up a further 15.5p to 622p as brokers continued to calculate the benefits of the group's first expansion move into the US with the creation of a new subsidiary in California. **□ GILT-EDGED:** The London bond market made headway but with the US bond market closed, turnover fell well below recent levels.

The best performances were seen in the gilt-linked issues reflecting on Friday's unexpected half-point jump in the inflation numbers.

Rises of about 1.5p were recorded with the Bank of England expected to seize the opportunity and issue further tranches any day.

In the futures pit, the December series of the long gilt rose 1.5p to £101.10 as the number of contracts completed fell well short of recent levels. A total of 22,000 had been completed by the close.

In long, Treasury 8 per cent 2015 firmed £1.2 to £101.20, while Treasury 8 per cent 2020 was a tick lower at 104.1. **□ NEW YORK:** On Wall Street interest in oil shares and individual companies such as Intel and Caterpillar helped to boost the Dow Jones industrial average. By midday, it was 46.96 points ahead at 6,016.34.

MAJOR INDICES	
New York (midday):	
Dow Jones	6016.34 (+46.96)
S&P Composite	704.73 (+4.07)
Tokyo:	
Nikkei Average	21029.25 (+61.09)
Hong Kong:	
Hang Seng	12330.35 (+11.95)
Amsterdam:	
EOE Index	588.91 (+1.71)
Sydney:	
DAX	2363.3 (+26.5)
Frankfurt:	
DAX	2693.88 (+7.85)
Singapore:	
Strait Times	2045.58 (+31.07)
Brussels:	
General	9822.26 (+1.92)
Paris:	
CAC-40	2143.62 (+3.58)
Zurich:	
SKA Gen	793.00 (+1.70)

RECENT ISSUES	
AEA Technology	334.5
Altech	72.5
Amer Opps U Ln	95
Brunner Mond	170
Charles Taylor	161.5
Croston Bay	87.5
Delmont Electm (ISD)	160.5
Elc Retail Sys	197.5
Eurasia Mining	315
Grosvener Land	15.5
Harrison & CV	120.5
Imperial Tobacco	393
Intermet Tech	65.5
Interoute Tele	109.5
Lavender	160.5
Means Group	12.5
Millennium Chem	1416.5
Orion Returns	205.5
Personal Number	84.5
Polysar	69.5
Shillbaine	129.5
Thistle Hotels	173
Ultra Electronics	300.5
Weeks Group	7.5

RIGHTS ISSUES	
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Altech	72.5
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MAJOR CHANGES	
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TEMPUS Battles in the air

FOR British Airways, the bid for Air Liberte is a sideshow compared with its designs on the North Atlantic. The French carrier is minuscule, carrying 2.6 million passengers a year, a small fraction of the 100 million passengers that BA feeds through its global alliance. Nevertheless BA's aggressive pursuit of the French internal market is interesting in that it demonstrates the desperate pursuit of volume that has become the airline business.

Combining Air Liberte and BA's French carrier, TAT, would give the British airline over a fifth of the French domestic market and useful slots at Orly Airport. Success by BA in its bid for Liberte would also remove a threat to the future of TAT from AOM, the rival airline owned by Credit Lyonnais and currently up for sale as part of the rescue plan for the bank. Plans have been mooted for a

"French solution" combining AOM and Liberte, a merger that would lumber TAT with a state-subsidised hydra as competitor.

A mini-merger in France is nothing to the potential to increase volume and reduce overheads on the BA and American Airline routes on the North Atlantic. Already, some City analysts are suggesting a £7 share price for BA if the deal goes through. In fact, no one has a clue what the potential benefits of co-operating will be, other than obvious gains from putting larger planes on busy routes. BA suggests it makes £100 million from its tie-up with USAir, a less attractive alliance. If positive news on the North Atlantic is followed by share euphoria, it may prove an opportunity to sell. BA is being sued by USAir and another writ from Virgin may not be far behind.

Premier Farnell

SIX MONTHS after its £1.9 billion takeover of Premier Industrial, the central question about Farnell remains unanswered. Was the American deal a one-in-a-lifetime opportunity or a regrettable act of corporate machismo?

Yesterday's first-half figures provided few clues. The renamed Premier Farnell gave little information about the performance of Premier — even though the US business contributed as much in three and a half months as the old Farnell business made in the entire first half. If the management wants to convince investors, at the very least it should provide better information.

The news on trading was mostly bad. Sales growth has slowed — particularly in the volume business with manufacturers, but also in higher

Philips

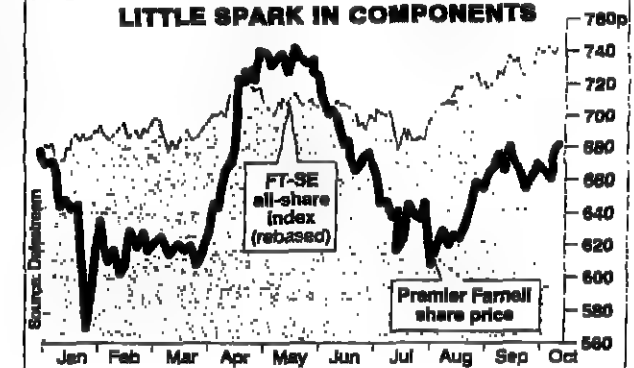
WITHIN yesterday's profit warning from Philips came the veiled threat of further action to reduce costs at the Dutch electronics group. In July, Philips set aside Dfl 760 million to restructure its consumer electronics businesses and predicted the loss of 6,000 jobs, about 2 per cent of the workforce. The problems are well understood: falling product prices and high labour costs in continental Europe. The solution is to shift manufacturing to lower cost areas and outsource more components but sacking people in France and Belgium is expensive.

Having bitten the bullet, Philips may now want to cut deeper into its consumer businesses. But the Dutch company's troubles go further; the semiconductor industry is in a cyclical downturn and although Philips is not producing commodity products, it will suffer from industry destocking.

margin catalogue sales to smaller customers. The good news is that the catalogue business, which now represents more than half of group sales and 70 per cent of profits, is apparently sheltered from the weakness in semiconductor prices.

Enthusiasts point to the opportunity of selling a bigger product range to a bigger customer list. Even so, just how many varieties of computer chip do its customers need? The danger is that a sale to a Premier client could be a sale lost to Farnell.

The erratic share price suggests that the jury is still out. Uncommitted investors may choose to watch this particular show from the sidelines.



Prism Rail

IF Prism's cash-raising goes well, it will in part be due to the success of Stagecoach, now a rival train operator. The latter's buccaneering zeal has done much to turn the City's attitude to road and rail transport from contemptuous indifference to hysterical enthusiasm. The mood was reinforced by the underpricing of Railtrack and investors now believe there is money in rail.

Prism Rail has enjoyed a warm reception on the Alternative Investment Market: its share price has more than doubled in a year. The rights issue will fund the capital requirements for two franchises that will implement an existing one. The expansion that was formalised yesterday should continue with Prism in the running for four more tenders. Short-term City interest is expected to sustain its programme... at least until a change of government brings in a new policy for the railways.

Government subsidies and revenue guarantees are what makes rail a safe bet. The Labour party's abrupt removal of its last transport spokeswoman suggests investors have less to fear. At the very least, Labour is unlikely to want to do anything that would discourage investment in the network.

EDITED BY CARL MORTSHED

COMMODITIES	
LIFE	
Dec 96	72.00
Mar 97	72.00
Jun 97	72.00
Sep 97	72.00
Dec 97	72.00
Mar 98	72.00
Jun 98	72.00
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Sep 38	72.0

THE TIMES CITY DIARY

HSBC's Lord of the Rings

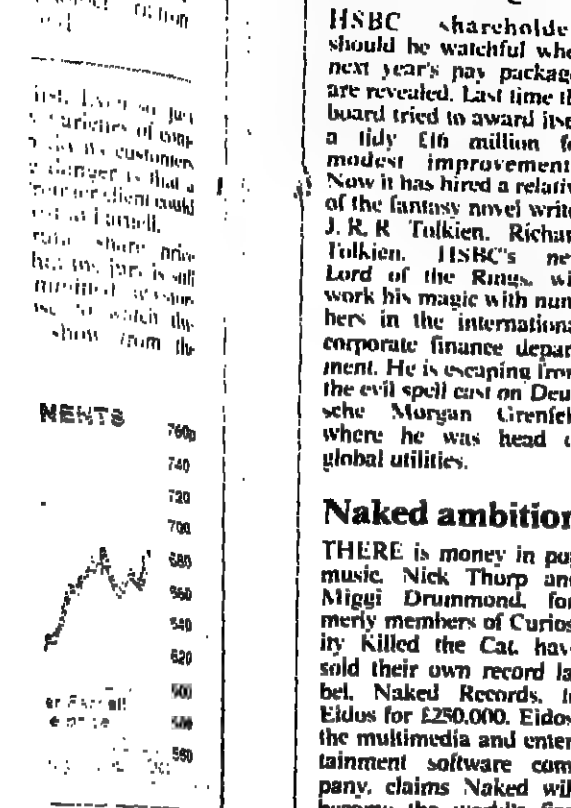
HSBC shareholders should be watching when next year's pay packages are revealed. Last time the board tried to award itself a tidy £16 million for modest improvements. Now it has hired a relative of the fantasy novel writer J.R.R. Tolkien. Richard Tolkien, HSBC's new Lord of the Rings, will work his magic with numbers in the international corporate finance department. He is escaping from the evil spell cast on Deutsche Morgan Grenfell, where he was head of global utilities.

Naked ambition

THERE is money in pop music. Nick Thorp and Meggi Drummond, formerly members of Curiosity Killed the Cat, have sold their own record label, Naked Records, to Eidos for £250,000. Eidos, the multimedia and entertainment software company, claims Naked will become the world's first interactive record label.

An open book

COLIN SHARMAN, senior partner of KPMG, was up a ladder in Bishopsgate yesterday to herald a £1 million advertising campaign. Advertisements using books, ledgers and computer printouts arranged to form the words "open" are running in newspapers, and will be displayed on poster sites. KPMG is seeking to capitalise on its decision to turn its audit arm into a limited company — open for business, but not open to law suits (or so they hope).



more limited increase in US unemployment, which has risen 30 per cent since 1979. The record has been better in recent times. On unemployment, since the 1992 general election and Clinton's election later the same year, the number without work in America has fallen by 2.3 million, and by well over 400,000 in the UK — 570,000 lower than its last peak in December 1992. At the same time, unemployment has gone up by 2 million across the OECD as a whole, and by as much as 3.1 million in the EU.

With a 21 per cent fall, Britain's unemployment record since 1992 far outstrips the rise in joblessness of 6.3 per cent for the OECD, and as much as 19 per cent for the EU, and is not too far short of the 24 per cent drop in the US.

But, on employment, Britain's job-creation record is a poor 0.4 per cent, and even that is arguable since it depends on what figures are used to measure the increase. By contrast, although jobs across the EU have fallen since 1992, with a 2.4 million or 16 per cent drop, OECD countries overall have created 15.4 million jobs, up 4 per cent, mainly pushed by Japan and the emerging economies, and the US has seen a 6.6 per cent increase.

What has happened in Britain, as opposed to major competitors like the US, is that more people have simply left the labour market — became "economically inactive", as the statisticians like to call it. Since 1992, Britain's labour force has shrunk — down by more than 600,000 or 2.1 per cent, at a time when the US labour force has risen by 5.5 million, or 4.3 per cent, and even the EU has seen a 0.5 per cent increase in its workforce.

Economists regard Britain's declining workforce total as potentially threatening, with implications for its output and future growth that are concerning policymakers.

In the US, right-wing business leaders opposed to Clinton's re-election are scathing about the administration's claims over jobs, arguing that the job growth since 1992 is nothing to do with the federal government, and, if anything, may have been limited by it. They maintain that it is largely, if not wholly, due to a few key businessmen restoring corporate America by tough, downsizing decisions that have led — and are still leading — to big layoffs, but which have the effect of keeping threatened companies alive.

Whatever the reason, job growth during the Clinton years has been startling — far outpacing the much smaller degree of employment growth in Britain, although unemployment performances in the UK and US have been similar. That makes for parallels that are much more uncomfortable for UK ministers than they used to be.

Meanwhile, back at Burger King in St Petersburg, four enterprising Florida teenagers are creating work for themselves by capitalising on the endless stream of cars in and out of the parking lot — offering to wash customers' cars while they're dining, and, in the process, getting in good training for the Tampa Bay Miss Wet T-Shirt contest, to the admiring stares of teenage boys sucking milk shakes.

At Burger King in Bournemouth, such entrepreneurship looks a little distant. Instead, Chris Butler and his crew use the front windows of the restaurant to try to drum up staff. Headlined in a neat twist on the company's slogan "You got it — we want it", a poster says: "Whether you are young or old, male or female, looking for full-time or part-time work, we may have a job for you."

With unemployment in the area below the national average, this particular lunchtime there are no obvious takers to join the UK's more limited version of the US's flexible labour market.

When it comes to job creation America wins hands down

Tory claims on employment compare badly with US exploits, says Philip Bassett

Lunchtime, Bournemouth, the retirement centre of Britain's south coast. Inside the town-centre Burger King Chris Butler, the assistant manager, is serving fries and hamburgers, taking phone calls, making sure table clearers such as teenager Sarah Edmunds keep going, keep cleaning.

Prompted, no doubt, by the fast-food firm's slogan offering genuine customer choice — "You want it — you got it!" — a young mother in a Calvin Klein T-shirt asks him if she could warm a bottle of milk for her baby. She is refused. The baby carries on crying.

As counter staff rush to keep up with the demand for burgers and milk shakes, Mr Butler — early 20s, with deep lines under his eyes — is uncursing one teenage hamburger flipper by throwing an arm across his shoulders, while shouting for another: "Where? Why isn't he here? I want him serving here now!"

Lunchtime, St Petersburg — not the one in Russia but a retirement centre on the Gulf of Mexico in Florida, US. Inside the Burger King, opposite the town's Tyrone Square shopping mall, Rick Wood, the manager, is marshalling his team of burger jockeys, who are noticeably all much older than their Bournemouth counterparts, with the jobs filled by middle-aged black women and white women in their 60s.

The work, and the noise, is international. "What, honey? That's a Double Whopper." "There you go — \$3.99." "OK! You're all set!" "Fries here!" "That's double!", the inevitable "Thank you, have a good day", and "You want it — you got it!"

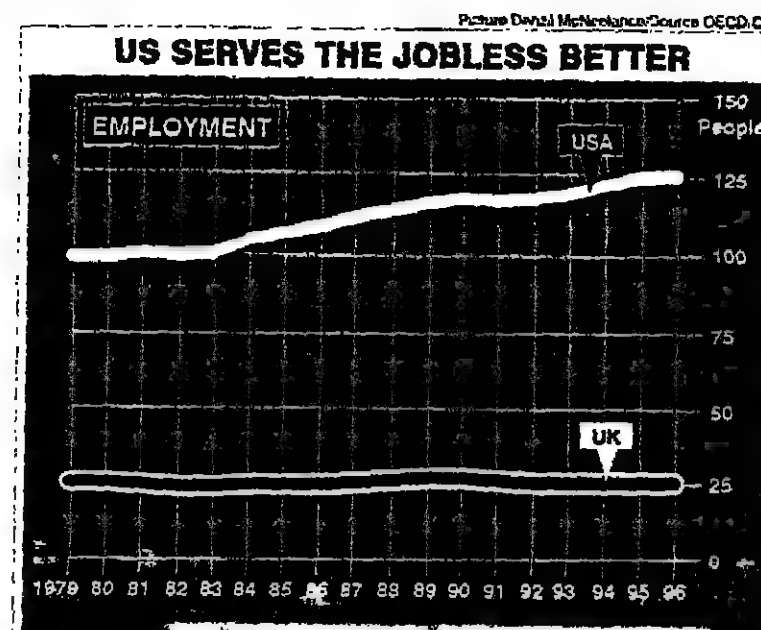
Once, Conservative ministers used to relish the comparison between Britain and America over jobs, holding out the vision of the UK as a mini-US: flexible labour markets, service-sector dominance, Burger King pacing Burger King across the pond.

Not any more. In spite of the sensitivity of the issue in Tory circles, Europe is now the favoured benchmark, with Gillian Shepherd, Employment and Education Secretary, in particular banging the UK drum across the Channel, as she did in Bournemouth last week at the party conference: "We attract more inward investment, more jobs than any other EU country, because of our flexible and deregulated labour market."

In America, since Bill Clinton took office in 1992, 10 million jobs have been created. As Al Gore, his campaign running-mate, emphasised in a vice-presidential debate televised live across America last week from St Petersburg: "We want the focus to be on millions more jobs — and we are confident it is going to happen."

Whatever its claims for Britain's economic performance under the Conservatives, the Government simply can't match that — or anything anywhere like it. Compared to the EU, the UK's job record — especially on unemployment — is good. But not over the long-term, compared to the US.

Tomorrow, Conservative ministers will be hoping to announce a further fall in UK unemployment after last month's 15,600 drop. They will certainly be hoping that the UK doesn't emulate the US's most recent job performance ten days ago — instead of a forecasted further rise of 170,000 jobs, monthly employment figures revealed



a surprise overall 40,000 fall for the first time since January, with manufacturing particularly hard-hit, losing 57,000 jobs. Unemployment rose from 5.1 to 5.2 per cent.

But the markets liked it, viewing it as an indicator of the economy slowing after perhaps over-buoyant growth. Even Robert Reich, the US Labour Secretary, welcomed it: "We had to have a slight deceleration in the economic locomotive to make it sustainable."

In other ways, Britain is still drawing from America. Labour's welfare-to-work programme is rooted in Bill Clinton's "tough love" welfare-to-work initiative, and Mrs Shepherd's new expansion of her Project Work scheme from pilots in Hull and Kent to a much larger test of 100,000 people across the country is taking Tory labour market policy even closer to the harder end of US welfare schemes, in spite of real reservations in Conservative ranks.

The UK-US link used to be much more comfortable for the Tories. In the Reagan-Bush years, entrepreneurial America encapsulated the kind of deregulated labour market that ideologically the Conservatives wanted to see in Britain. But the election of Bill Clinton upset that particular apple cart: operationally, the US job market is still highly deregulated, especially compared to Europe — but labour market intervention and regulation

have grown under the Clinton administration, with new training schemes, welfare reform, pre-union legislation and, in particular, an increase in the national minimum wage. And jobs have still gone up.

Since 1979, when the Tories came to power, Britain has, overall, been poor at job creation — mainly because the two deep recessions of the early 1980s and 1990s were good at job destruction (though in the States, new research by the Massachusetts Institute of Technology demonstrates that links between business cycles and job creation faded in the 1980s and beyond).

From 1979 to 1996, UK employment grew overall by just 300,000, or 1.2 per cent. Over the same period, employment across all EU countries rose by 7.5 per cent, across all OECD member states by 24 per cent, and in the US by 28 per cent, with America putting on more than 27 million jobs.

Britain's unemployment performance overall is not much better. Throughout the lifetime of the Conservative Government, unemployment rose and fell but has ended up 1.1 million higher than it was, double the number when it came to power. This 100 per cent rise is broadly in line with the OECD average, and well behind the 166 per cent increase for the EU as a whole. But it falls well behind the much

ANATOLE KALETSKY

Don't bait the Bundesbank

To tease a Rutweiler is unwise, even when you believe that the beast is securely chained. The same maxim applies to annoying the Bundesbank, especially if you are a politician or investor. In the past few weeks, however, large numbers of financial speculators and a handful of European leaders seem to have forgotten about the vicious maulings inflicted by the German monetary watchdog on their older and now wiser brethren.

Since the end of September, when the Italian Government announced its amazing "budget for Europe", continental markets have taken off for a fiesta at Club Med — or should I say Club Med?

Hedge funds have been bidding up Italian and Spanish bond prices to undreamed-of levels, and investment analysts have been outbidding each other with forecasts of the effortless fortunes their clients could make by piling into bullish "convergence trades". French long-term interest rates have undercut those of Germany by a substantial margin and the market's near-universal view is that confidence will move even further in favour of France.

Meanwhile Romano Prodi, the Italian prime minister, is boasting openly about his use of accounting tricks to hit the Maastricht targets. "If the French can get away with it, we can show them a trick or two," he said last week in an interview with the *Financial Times*.

In fact, the markets no longer seem to care whether Club Med countries will actually hit their targets. The decision will be made by politicians, not central bankers, is the market's refrain.

The Bundesbank has predictably started growling. On Monday and Tuesday last week, three of its directors, led by Hans Tietmeyer, delivered powerful speeches about the dangers of softening the Maastricht criteria in any way to allow a wider circle of countries into EMU's first round. The markets paid no attention. Now, politicians have been wheeled out.

On Saturday, taking advantage of Finland's decision to join the European exchange-rate mechanism, Theo Weigel, the German finance minister, drew attention to Italy's inability to agree with its partners on readmission to the ERM. ERM membership was an "indispensable condition" for joining the single currency, he said. Yesterday, Juergen Stark, the Finance Ministry's permanent secre-

tary, went even further. A "one-off fiscal consolidation" to comply with the letter of Maastricht would "not be enough in a historical project of these dimensions". Since this is exactly what the Club Med countries seem to be trying to do, the implication could not have been clearer.

Why have the markets continued to ignore such warnings, which might have provoked panic selling a few months back? There are two good reasons, and two bad. The good reasons are economic. Italy has the world's biggest current account surplus, relative to its GDP. It also stands to benefit enormously from any reduction in interest rates — ironically, because its public debt is so huge. Italy's debt is roughly 120 per cent of GDP mostly financed at short-term rates. This means that a three percentage point reduction in Italian rates would reduce the Government's debt service costs by 3.6 per cent of GDP and thereby eliminate most of the budget deficit. Italy could therefore benefit more than any other country in Europe from a virtuous circle of lower interest rates, budgetary credibility and still lower interest rates.

The trouble with such virtuous circles, however, is that it can easily go into reverse. (Remember all those "golden scenarios" when Italy and Britain first joined the ERM?) This brings me to the two bad reasons for the market's self-contentment for the German warnings. The first bad reason is Italian politics. The markets are assuming that Italy's budgetary "fundamentals" will improve, even if the country does not get into EMU in 1999.

But it is realistic to believe that Italy's quarrelsome politicians will continue to back Signor Prodi's painful budget cuts, even if they are obviously falling their stated purpose of getting Italy into EMU? What happens if, instead, the disappointed taxpayers demand a refund of the special "tax for Europe"?

At present, investors are not even considering such questions. The reason is that people have had such fun and made so much money in Club Med markets, they are intoxicated by greed.

But as the speculators and politicians revel, the Rutweiler's growl is getting angrier. Just as it did before the ERM crises of 1992 and 1993. The Bundesbank may be chained up, but these chains have been known to break.

NO STOPPING Lloyd's of London. It has taken a stand for the first time at the International Motor Show in Birmingham — a means of reminding people that one in six cars on the road in the UK is covered by a Lloyd's policy. The centrepiece of the Lloyd's stand is a McLaren F1 GTR sports car — decked in Lloyd's colours.

BUSINESS LETTERS

Companies need to find a way to provide for the 'uninsurables'

From Mr Rocco Segreti

Sir, I read with great interest that an underclass of uninsurable drivers is emerging in Britain (Car insurance underclass being frozen out, says AA, October 9).

This trend has been highlighted in recent research projects carried out by IBM with leading insurance companies from around the world. If this problem continues to grow, it may be necessary for governments to step in to take care of the uninsured. On a larger scale, Pool Re is a good example of this. As a result of the large bomb explosions in the City, insurers are either not able or willing to cover terrorism losses, and so the Government has been forced to step in and act as the "insurer of last resort".

Our research painted a number of possible scenarios for the insurance industry in the future. In one, which we call "Big Brother", every citizen has only the amount and type of insurance protection deemed appropriate by the Government. In fact, consumers may not even deal directly with insurance at all. Changes in insurance coverage could simply "happen" when consumers move, acquire new property, experience a major life cycle change or file a claim. This world may have evolved from the emergence of a collective social consciousness or it may be a consequence of an initiative designed to avoid social unrest in a world in which the "have nots" are growing at alarming rates. However, the net effect will be the same — there will be little left for insurance companies. It is therefore imperative that they find a way to provide proactively for the "uninsurables".

Insurance companies need to respond to new markets if they are not to be frozen out. One way to reduce costs and risk is to minimise expense and maximise effectiveness of delivery. Developing new IT systems, outsourcing, third party administration and data management are helping the proactive companies to ensure that they can operate effectively in ever changing market conditions.

Yours faithfully,
ROCCO SEGRETINI
(General Manager),
Insurance IBM EMEA,
New Square, Bedford Lakes,
Feltham, Middlesex.

Labour's pledge to business

From the Shadow Trade Minister

Sir, In his recent interview with Philip Bassett, Ian Lang confessed that he feels "fury, just fury" when Labour maintains that it is now the party of business ("Lang confident business will turn out for Tories", October 8). With business support for Labour now twice as strong as in 1992, the Conservatives are clearly worried.

Labour is committed to providing the training and education, the emphasis on research and development as well as the rebuilding of our infrastructure that Britain needs to compete effectively in the 21st century.

That competition will increasingly be for a share of the European market. Yet this Government's internal divisions have made it impossible for them to negotiate in Britain's best commercial interests.

A recent forecast by the Ernst and Young Item Club confirmed that "new Labour" poses "no danger" to British business.

Indeed it appears that so many people in business are changing their allegiance precisely because Labour has the policies to meet the needs of British business.

Yours faithfully,
GEOFFREY HOON, MP,
8 Station Street,
Kirkby-in-Ashfield,
Nottinghamshire.

Help must be given to British Gas

From Mr D. W. Taylor

Sir, Although having a good "whinge" about their troubles with British Gas may make your correspondents feel better, it will not solve them. Neither will engaging a private plumber, who is never going to be available 365 days of the year. Only doctors and British Gas will come out on Christmas Day!

Before privatisation, British Gas had a reputation as high as Marks & Spencer for service and quality. However, since then, British Gas has had its income slashed by the regulator. It has had to make experienced servicemen re-

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EXTRAORDINARY GENERAL MEETING OF SHAREHOLDERS

to be held on Thursday, 31st October, 1996 at the offices of Robeco Amlen N.V., Plesman 24, Willemstad, Curaçao, Netherlands Antilles, at 10.30 hours.

AGENDA

1. Opening
2. To compose the Management Board
3. Closure

The only item on the agenda is the proposal to change the composition of the Management Board. As announced at the informative meeting held on 26th April, 1996, shareholders will be asked to approve the appointment of Mr G. B. Smith as a Director of the Company.

Holders of Bearer Share Certificates desiring to attend or being represented at the Meeting, should lodge their Certificates by hand (postal deliveries will not be accepted for voting purposes) with the National Westminster Bank PLC, NatWest Investments, Central Securities Office, Beesmont, Juno Court, 24 Prescot Street, London E1 8BB (between the hours of 10.00 a.m. and 2.00 p.m.) in exchange for a receipt, not later than Thursday, 26th October, 1996.

Beneficial owners whose Bearer Share Certificates are presently deposited with a Bank must obtain a Certificate of Deposit signed by the Bank as evidence that such Bank is holding the Share Certificates. This Certificate must be lodged against receipt, by the Bank, with the National Westminster Bank PLC, in accordance with the requirements stated above.

The receipt for the Share Certificates or Certificate of Deposit will constitute evidence of a shareholder's entitlement to attend and vote at the Meeting and should be presented at the door of the Meeting Hall. If a holder desires to appoint a proxy, who need not be a member of the Company, to attend and vote in his stead, a form of proxy may be obtained from the National Westminster Bank PLC as above and this form of proxy must be presented at the door of the Meeting Hall together with the receipt for the Share Certificates or Certificate of Deposit.

Shareholders who maintain a Shareholder's Account with the Company, wishing to attend the Meeting or to appoint a proxy in their stead, must signify their intention in writing to the Secretary, Rorento N.V., c/o Robeco Advies N.V., Coolings 120, NL-3011 AG Rotterdam, Netherlands to arrive not later than Thursday, 24th October, 1996.

Copies of the full agenda can be obtained from National Westminster Bank PLC at the address shown above or Robeco U.K. Limited, 4 Carfax Place, Mayfair, London W1Y 5AE. Telephone 0171-409 3507.

BY ORDER OF THE MANAGEMENT
ST. MAARTEN

Dated this 15th day of October, 1996.

Cheshire Cat grin after export award

Rebecca Arrison, a clothing designer from Great Sutton, Cheshire, has won this year's Livewire Export Challenge. She was awarded £1,000 and a five-day trip to a European destination of her choice. Her company, Cheshire Cat, designs and makes coats and dresses for girls aged between two and eight. She was turning customers away because of a lack of experience in exporting. But exports now account for 40 per cent of sales. The Livewire Export Challenge, backed by Shell with support from Bass and Holiday Inns, helps businesses to export for the first time.

Euro initiative

A government campaign to make UK firms aware of fast-growing business opportunities in Central Europe starts in January. It will concentrate on five industrial sectors: automotive, healthcare, consumer goods and retail, IT and agricultural business. Government Offices and Business Links will co-ordinate the campaign.

NatWest offer

NatWest Bank is offering two new concessions to start-up businesses. The bank has teamed up with Business Names Registration to offer a 50 per cent discount on the cost of checking and registering the name and trademark of the new business. NatWest is also offering 10 per cent off business insurance.

Good counsel

The Institute of Business Counselors is holding its national conference at the London Heathrow Park Hotel on November 2. The cost is £125. Telephone 01423 879208.



"Of course it's depressing; this is the nearest I've got to a holiday this year"

Holiday inspiration has flag-maker flying high

By VERONICA HEATH

GEOFF WALKER sold a successful chain of hairdressing salons and treated himself to a holiday in America, where he saw a picture of some car flags.

"Those flags set me thinking," he says. "I thought our football fans might like them. I had time on my hands so I brought some samples home and had some Newcastle United and Manchester United flags to attach to car windows made up. The supporters loved them. So then I tried banners. After that the business took off."

Corporate Flags UK started manufacturing in small warehouses in the Tyne area in the early 1990s. Mr Walker opened an office in the village of Longhorsley in Northumberland, in an old pub. "In the beginning I hired a consultant flag-maker and got in touch with the Flag Institute, both of whom have been very helpful," he says. "We learnt how to get into applique flag-making which is basically building up a pattern. For generations flags have been hand-made, the process remains much the same as it has been for hundreds of years."

The Northumberland Training Council made an £8,000 grant and Mr Walker put in £4,000. The business has also received grants from the Department of Trade and Industry for plant and machinery.

Now plans are afoot to get everything under one roof in a new factory, with state-of-the-art printing equipment to achieve high-quality volume production. Mr Walker's two sons have joined him and Corporate Flags UK currently



Flag-wavers: Geoff Walker, left, with his sons Simon and Geoffrey who have joined the business

has six employees and two outworkers. It has a licence to sell flags to Premiership clubs and to supply Benetton and Jordan, the motor racing companies, the Formula One Association and the driver Johnny Herbert.

The Euro 96 football competition this summer brought a major contract and sales have been made to Wembley, Sky TV, the FA and the Volvo and Vauxhall touring car teams, as well as an impressive list of corporate clients, who use flags as a mobile form of advertising.

Italy and Spain are keen flagwavers but Mr Walker feels

that there is a huge untapped market in other countries for flags and banners and he is developing an Internet site. "We do flags, flag accessories, pennants, table flags, golf pin flags and bibs, banners, bunting and flagpoles," he says. "We are now selling to Japan, Hong Kong, Australia, Scandinavia and Singapore. Flags are one of the world's oldest forms of identification used for immediate recognition and signalling. With their heraldic associations they have been used by all nations' standard-bearers from sporting occasions to declarations of war. They carry an

authority distinguished from any other form of advertising."

When Northumberland County Council was created more than 100 years ago it chose a red and gold pattern for a county flag and Corporate Flags UK is now making these for sale to the public. The purchaser gets a leaflet describing the flag's history and protocol. The design is based on one of the oldest known flags in Britain, originally described by the Venerable Bede as the colours of St Oswald, the 7th-century King of Northumbria.

Corporate Flags is on 01670 788447.

Paperwork overload heaps pressure on bosses and suppliers

By BRIAN COLLETT

PAPERWORK and running a business take up so much of the small company owner's time that suppliers are suffering too.

"These owners are extremely busy and they don't have support teams," said Philip Lowery, event director of EPS Events, a west London exhibition and survey company. "We are all seeing reports about the number of hours these people work."

Small business bosses often cannot find the time to read all their mail, which could contain useful offers and information. "Therefore, people selling to small and medium-sized businesses find it difficult," said Mr Lowery.

The finding follows an EPS survey of the plans, hopes and fears of businesses. Lack of time and slow paying emerged as their biggest worries.

Nearly half the businesses interviewed complained about slow payers but Mr Lowery believed that the popular solution of charging interest would drive away customers.

A welcome change was the intention by 42 per cent of the sample to increase training budgets. "That was very positive," said Mr Lowery. "I don't think people thought that was happening."

Even more of the sample — 62 per cent — planned new products and services in the next 12 months, which the researchers saw as signs of growth and entrepreneurship.

Surprisingly, 44 per cent said that they would be on the Internet within six months.

At the same time, EPS has found that manufacturers and distributors of information technology are beginning to realise the economic importance of small and medium-sized companies.

Smaller businesses are increasing workforces and expanding, while large companies are laying off staff. As a result, some IT companies are developing aggressive marketing to win orders from small customers.

These customers, however, still feel badly served generally by the information technology sector, says the report.

EPS is staging an IT exhibition at Wembley from April 3 to 10, geared to small business customers.

Inquiries: 0701 0701 901.

Missing out on cover for key people

FOUR out of ten small businesses do not have key person cover, the insurance that pays out when a key employee dies, or becomes incapacitated (Brian Collett writes). Yet a survey has found that nearly two thirds of the uninsured businesses admit that losing a key person could be disastrous. Furthermore, the businesses most worried about the problem were the least likely to carry the insurance.

Researchers for the survey, commissioned by Barclays Life, the bank's life and pensions arm, interviewed nearly 2,000 companies and said the figures suggested that up to 100,000 businesses could need the insurance.

The survey also found that lack of cover was more common in newer companies. The most vulnerable were people-based organisations, such as employment agencies, and those reliant on the skills of one individual — for example, the creative director of an advertising agency. Surprisingly, 40 per cent of uninsured businesses did not know the insurance existed.

Tony Owen, protection marketing manager at Barclays Life, said: "Often profits plummet when a key person dies, or is too ill to work."

Small firms want a bigger say on local issues

By RODNEY HOBSON

SMALL businesses feel that they do not have sufficient say in local issues, according to a survey by the British Chambers of Commerce. And the annoyance that small firms feel at being ignored by local authorities is increased by the high business rates they are forced to pay.

Ian Peters, deputy director-

general of the BCC, says that consultation is needed, not only because business rates contribute a significant proportion of local authority revenue, but also because businesses are key members of the local community.

Dr Peters says: "It is essential that the business community has a voice and is listened to. Consultation with business should not just be when their financial resources

are sought — it should be on all issues that affect the environment in which they work."

A BOC survey sponsored by Alex Lawrie, the business finance provider, found that a high proportion of businesses would support earmarking a percentage of the rates they pay for projects that directly benefit the business community.

Typical projects would include

highway maintenance, waste collection and crime prevention measures. The principle of earmarking cash for such projects is supported by nine out of ten Scottish companies.

Many businesses were unaware that the uniform business rate in England and Wales is controlled by the Government, and that the local authority is merely the collecting agency.

The need to be given a say at local level is the main reason why businesses decide to join their chamber of commerce, the survey found.

Half of the businesses sampled indicated that if the firm had any concerns over a local issue, it would first approach the chamber of commerce, rather than contact a local councillor or the constituency MP.

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BY OLIVER ALGEST

A Phillips spokesman yesterday said that it would be necessary to accelerate planned actions for recovery, but declined to elaborate. "It's quite clearly an early warning," he said. "We felt that we

Steven Vridijk, an ING analyst, suggested that Philips could "go over every division again." He added: "In our opinion, it's not only the consumer products division but there are also problems at the professional and systems division, which is not making money. They've got to just keep cutting costs everywhere they can. Eventually that will mean fewer jobs in Europe and probably also in the United States."

Graseby has spent six years developing the portable hand-held CAM in conjunction with the Swiss. The company is also developing an explosives detector to counter the terrorist threat to aviation. Graseby shares rose 2½p to 129½p.

He said: "I believe there will be further restructurings. But that's only normal with Boonstra taking up office. He would have done that anyway. It's best to do those things when you just start your new job. It's difficult to forecast. It will be restructurings that take place at a micro-level."

Mr Vrolijk said that he had been forecasting 1.1 billion guilders (£407 million) net profit from normal operations for the first nine months of 1996. "That has to come down. We were not negative enough for third quarter results." He is now looking for Dfl969 million.

Temps, page 30



BY MARTIN BARROW

But there was margin erosion at the Conway Products

Halstead's Driza-Bone outdoor clothing business also suffered mixed fortunes, with

The company, whose managing director is Geoff Halstead, is paying a final dividend of 6p a share to lift the total by 8.8 per cent to 9.25p. Earnings were 23.51p a share (22.75p).

BY OUR BUSINESS STAFF

The Anglo-French company, which last week announced details of its crucial financial restructuring, said it

commercial director, is appointed managing director of Le Shuttle, while James Evans continues as director of Railway Services.

BY NOEL FLING

The company bounced back to profit last year after two years of losses and reported a pre-tax profit of £599,000.

ALLIED LONDON PROPERTIES, the property development and investment company, said that 30 per cent of its portfolio changed in the year to June 30. The company raised £45 million through disposals, and spent £36.2 million on property. Since the year end it has sold property worth £32.5 million and spent £14.9 million on acquisitions. Pre-tax profits were £9.16 million (£11.06 million) and earnings fell to 6.5p a share (9.5p). The total dividend is maintained at 4p, with a 2.82p final.

ADVANCE BANK and **St George Bank**, two of Australia's largest regional banks, are to merge in a deal valued at A\$2.65 billion (about £1.33 billion). The merger appears to be an attempt by the two Sydney banks to stave off a takeover by one of the big four Australian banks, which are not allowed to merge with each other and have been eyeing smaller banks. Bank of Melbourne shares rose more than 4 per cent in early trading on speculation that it could be the next bid target.

RM, a supplier of information technology to schools, has teamed up with Virgin Net, part of Richard Branson's Virgin Group, to provide an education service to homes via the Internet. RM, which also supplies IT to colleges and universities, said it had signed an exclusive agreement with Virgin Net. Virgin, which has designed an Internet access service for the UK consumer, aims to launch in November. It plans to make the RM service available early next year.

THE Bombardier Global Express, the new long-range business jet, took to the air for the first time in Toronto at the weekend. The aircraft flew for two hours and 46 minutes reaching an altitude of 11,000 ft and a speed of 210 knots. Testing concludes at Bombardier's flight test centre in Wichita, Kansas. Aircraft deliveries are scheduled to begin in the fourth quarter of 1997, with certification in the second quarter of 1998.

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CHANGING TIMES

THE TIMES TUESDAY OCTOBER 15 1996

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THEATRE 1
Hedda Beeby and Tish Francis celebrate a £4 million facelift for their Oxford Playhouse



THEATRE 2
From revised Restoration to uncompromising modern: Dublin's Festival had something for all

THE TIMES ARTS



THEATRE 3
A talented cast can do little to remedy the National's staging of Jonson's *The Alchemist*



THEATRE 4
... while in Derby the prolific John Godber offers unusually dark fare in *Gym and Tonic*

THEATRE: Curtain up on a lavishly reborn Playhouse; plus reviews from Dublin, London and Derby

Oxford does the honours

The Oxford Playhouse, less than 60 years old, is not one of those venerable old theatres worshipped by conservationists. Its distinction lies instead in the cast of luminaries who have trodden its stage, from Sybil Thorndike, John Gielgud, Rachel Kempson and Dirk Bogarde to Ronnie Barker, Shirley Williams and Nigel Lawson (witnesses to its close ties with the university).

Tomorrow it will reopen after a summer closure for a £4 million facelift. Seeing inside the new Playhouse a few weeks ago was intriguing, but gave few clues as to how it will look after refurbishment. Wires dangled from ceilings like roots, great brackets which will have new seats bolted to them dotted the otherwise deserted expanse of floor, walls were half-painted, and other than the decorators, electricians and joiners crawling over it, there were few of the essential people.

What was enlightening was the workmen's response to the two women showing me round, Hedda Beeby and Tish Francis, the joint theatre directors. The decorators and joiners were keen to show them how this particular fitting would work, how that door will open, how the box office counter has a wheelchair-high level.

The Playhouse reopens with the world premiere of a new piece by the Stobhan Davies Dance Company, *Affections* — the kind of show many thought would topple the Francis-Beeby regime, but which has instead revealed a new audience. There will be a proper gala opening on October 27 with Prunella Scales and Alan Bennett to raise a large part of the last £50,000 of the £4 million spent on the place. In fact, the Playhouse will be the first theatre restored with lottery money, £2.5 million of it.

It is nearly seven years since Beeby and Francis were appointed to run the traditional home of the Oxford University Drama Society and the Oxford Stage Company. The theatre had been closed by safety officers in 1987. They were privately warned by Oxonians that their adventurous pro-

gramming plans would soon close the place again.

The celebrity-studded inaugural gala for the by then safe theatre in April 1991 featured a play called *Same Old Moon*... and a bomb scare. To cancel or not to cancel? After investigating, the Oxford police finally said: "Your decision, ma'am." But the technicians on the production included a certain Edward Windsor, whose detective was formerly with the anti-terrorist squad and knew enough about coded warnings to recommend that the show should go on.

That kind of "luck" seems to have ridden with them. In August the creation of a fire escape revealed that rusting joists in the roof were crumbling the brick. The reopening could literally have brought the house down, but the management had prudently put aside a contingency fund which covered the £15,000 costs of repair.

"I think this is the best-run set-up I have ever been involved with," said Sir Claus Moser, the theatre's chairman, and he has been involved with a few, including the Civil Service and the Royal Opera House.

The Playhouse had been the university's property, and although the four leases were given to the theatre five years ago, the assumption that Gown rather than Town holds sway has taken a while to dispel. "We chose to ignore it rather than fight it," Beeby said. Funding is shared between the university, the county and the city, although not equally.

"We've tried to appeal to new audiences and keep the old ones," Beeby said. The proof of the pudding is in the average 70 per cent box offices,

the operating surpluses which have whittled the accumulated deficit down to a manageable £50,000, and the quality of the shows which want to use it. There is also increasing in-house production.

There have been inevitable blips — a play called *The Cemetery Club* lost enough money for its name to be almost prophetic — but the introduction of the likes of *Adventures in Motion Pictures*, *Opera Factory*, the Cholmondeleys and *LIFT* has been greeted by healthy box office returns, and the OUDS and the Oxford Operative Society still have their place in the calendar.

Included in the new season brochure are *Opera Factory's Magic Flute*, Griff Rhys Jones in Ben Travers's *Plunder* (pre-West End), and no fewer than three warnings about the offence potential of certain scenes in Lindsay Kemp's *Variété*, V-Tol Dance Company's *By Force of Fantasy* and the OUDS's student production of Sobol's *Ghetto*.

The new Playhouse will be bright, with comfortable seats, luxurious leg room, somewhere convivial to eat and drink, and a hospitality room for the sponsors — "why shouldn't they have one for what they do for us?" said Francis. And backstage, the dressing rooms will have designer flooring, to make the performers feel as valued as the customers out front.

SIMON TAIT



Under wraps: Hedda Beeby (left) and Tish Francis on stage at the Oxford Playhouse

Desire on the fringe

Luke Clancy rounds up the best of the Dublin Theatre Festival

Any production in this year's official Dublin Theatre Festival will have to battle hard to match the strange energies unleashed in the fringe show, *Streetcar*. In a cramped gallery stairwell, this grotesque, Marvel-comics retelling of Tennessee Williams's drama of sex, lies and public transportation put a match to the capital's annual theatre hinge.

Director Annie Ryan described her production as a *commedia dell'arte* version of the play, but the manic influences of Jim Carrey's *Mask* and Jack Nicholson's grimacing Joker were equally apparent. Using macabre face paint, and stylised rhythmic choreography, Ryan harnessed to incendiary effect the diverse talents of Gary Cooke, as Stanley, a swaggering hairball of nastiness, Liz Kuti, as Stella, madly trying to grin her way to satisfaction, Andrew Bennett, monosyllabically devastating as Mitch, and Tony Flynn in travesty as the glassy-eyed Blanche, her bodice stuffed with chintzy dreams and camp self-deception.

Closest so far to attaining the left-field power of *Streetcar* was *Starving Artist's Road Movie* (Peacock). With just a good lighting plot, a chair and a bangle, Mark Pinkosh unfurled a narrative journey across America that took in bump and grind in a New York back room, tears at Washington's Vietnam monument and cable television nirvana in a Mojave motel. Pinkosh shuffled lightly through a range of characters — including a sassy condom-dispensing diva who would give *Streetcar's* Stella a run for her money — to deliver a continent in 90 gleaming, sad and defiant minutes.

In his *Stella By Starlight* (The Gate), Bernard Farrell is back in familiar territory. Dermot (Tom Hickey) is a failed Dublin apparition, who, after losing his job, uproots his wife, Stella (Marion O'Dwyer) and daughter, Tara (Janet Moran) and takes to the Wicklow Hills. Now he divides his time between DTV, his PC and rubbing up against his enormous telescope while torturing his wife and daughter with his twitting iniquity.

On the night a comet is due to plunge into Venus, Dermot's home is visited by his nemesis, golf-obsessed Paul (Stephen Brennan) and his wayward wife, Geraldine (Gemma Craven). In the small hours, the simmering rivalry between the two men finally bubbles up, and as the recriminations fly, anyone still up is treated to a welter of clichés about the Japanese and their golf obsession, and a skippy portrait of a working-class Dubliner that seems to cross the line into racism.

Desperate Optimists' latest devised performance, *Radul-*

gence, was inspired by Freud and Breuer's groundbreaking psychoanalytical case study of Anna O. Using a mix of dance, trance music, smoke pots, audio effects, meandering jokes and psychoanalytical confession, the company turned the Arthouse into the scene for an occasionally fraught evening.

Unfortunately, much of *Indulgence* has the vaguely thwarted air of someone who has hesitated just a little too long. The company's style, artfully casual in its intricacy, leads an audience to expect, even to hope for, a direct confrontation, without ever delivering one. *Indulgence* took the corners wider than was strictly necessary, leaving plenty of margin for error, but killing off the sense that anything risky or dangerous might happen.

The Abbey's festival offering was *She Stoops to Folly*, as "derived" by Tom Murphy from Goldsmith's *The Vicar of Wakefield*, and thoroughly en-



Mark Pinkosh in *Road Movie*

Fool's gold from debased metal

The Alchemist
Oliver

WHEN Benedict Nightingale reviewed this production at its Birmingham premiere (it is a co-production mounted by the National Theatre and the Birmingham Rep), he expressed the hope that some trimming and tinkering would be done before it arrived in London. Perhaps Bill Alexander has done this, but the result of his labours is not a likeable show, nor even a comic one.

Ben Jonson is not an easy dramatist to bring into life on the modern stage, and this play, which seems a straightforward piece at first glance, almost always defies the efforts of director and cast, brimful of talent though they may be. Much happens, but every scrap of it is gulling, gulling, gulling.

The string of fools who arrive at Face's door while his master is away want to be rich or lucky in love, which in Jacobean days meant finding a rich woman. They are induced to part with their gold and sent away unsatisfied, returning later with more gold only to suffer the same disappointment, often compounded with humiliation. It's *One Damn Sting After Another*.

The fractious opening scene gets the play off to a bad start, from which it seldom recovers. Simon Callow (Face) and Tim Pigott-Smith (Subtle, the alchemist) call each other endless rude names, but there is no vocal excitement of a quality to make one listen to what is being said. Matters get marginally better thereafter, although what comedy the play contains is found in single lines, even single phrases, and not in the few set-piece speeches.

The play appears to be set in some post-apocalyptic future, presumably dystopic because William Dudley's set

gives us an armoured house capable of closing in upon itself and stuffing snugly inside a painted alchemical sign. Metal stairs soar upwards and out of sight, giving the stage the look of one of the dead Underground stations in *Neverwhere's* London Below.

Uncertain futures give a licence to superstition, which is no doubt the thinking here, but the nature of the

requests and the rogues' preposterous language roots the escapades so firmly in the past that contemporary parallels become too far-fetched to be taken seriously.

Callow gulls his victims in English, Welsh and Scottish accents: Josie Lawrence (a raunchy Doll Common) adds Irish with her twitting Fairy Queen. A few of the crises generate the odd laugh, but after Alexander's fine work at Birmingham this play is a disappointment.

JEREMY KINGSTON

DONALD COOPER



Josie Lawrence, Simon Callow and Tim Pigott-Smith in *The Alchemist*

Dark Godber far more illuminating

Gym and Tonic/Pow!
Derby Playhouse

WHAT sort of man goes foraging for a bottle of wine and reappears saying: "Bacchus returns"? A twerp in a John Godber play, that's who, Jeremy Kingston writes. One of his unhappy husbands for

whom life hasn't turned out as he expected, whose wife feels unwanted — small wonder in this case, since she is a nasal and apologetic whiner — and who can't understand his children. But Godber's Don in

Gym and Tonic read English at university and Godber needs to remind us of this, bringing in literary allusions, mostly Shakespearean, in the way that some people lard their conversation with snatches of a foreign tongue.

Don is stressed, and he and wife Shirley, whose frequently mentioned dislike at being called "love" he ignores, come to a health hydro to relax. What you expect to happen to him there duly happens. He cannot believe he has to take off his clothes for the massage, almost faints for lack of a Cornish pasty, and will not survive the night without alcohol. Needless to say, this hypochondriac chump has not made love to Shirley for two years, but Godber's preferred style of dramatic writing has advanced beyond the need to tack on a happy ending. Even the memory of art, music and

literature doesn't solve this hero's problems, suggesting that the superficial optimism so grating in Godber's past work could, just possibly, be giving ground to darker, more truthful perceptions.

He also introduces a character new in his work, an elderly widow, extremely rich, dithering between eccentricity and shrewd wisdom. Marcia Warren delivers her throwaway lines with an easy panache. James Hornsby presumably does what Godber wants him to do as Don. Gilly Tompkins's voice grates on the ear but at least is audible, whereas much of what is uttered by Justine Glenon, playing two

hydro helpers, never reached Row M.

Aidan Healy's *Pow!*, directed in the Studio by Penny Ciniewicz for Paines Plough, tells of a once promising boxer trying for a comeback. As always in plays about boxing, the bout is fixed; just as inevitably, the combat doesn't develop as planned.

Healy's work is still raw, using the irritating mannerism of sentences interrupted after two words and creating a ghastly woman manager (Helén Anderson) too hysterically sarcastic to be credible. But the scenes in the ring are well imagined: Wil Johnson's bruised Ray tempts his opponent with an exposed eye before jabbing a punch, all the while delivering a commentary of unspoken thoughts. Norman Roberts's performance as the cheekier, coltish, younger Ray is excellent.

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Edward Fennell opens the debate on law lords for *The Times* Law Awards 1996 with One Essex Court

When judges push out the boundaries

The law lords sit as Britain's highest court in the land. An elite band of 12 judges who wear suits, not wigs and gowns, they sit five at a time in an unassuming room in the House of Lords. They are the final court of appeal and their judgments determine the law. But are they increasingly treading into new territory?

Do they, more often, create new law — and increasingly in contentious areas of social policy? In short, are the Lords of Appeal in Ordinary, to give them their full title, assuming a more proactive role as lawmakers — more akin to the judges in the American Supreme Court?

The question is the topic for this year's *Times* Law Awards. Students of all ages registered with a UK educational institution are invited to write up to 1,000 words on the subject, "The law lords in the 90s: a new Supreme Court?", and win one of several prizes totalling more than £6,000.

The topic gives entrants the chance to examine the role and ambitions of the law lords and give a personal interpretation of some of the most controversial cases decided by the law lords this decade.

Some observers of the legal scene claim that there is an increasing presumption among the highest court of the land, that rather than providing simply a definitive interpretation of the law, it has pushed the boundaries of judicial creativity. Through the exploitation of grey areas of statute, the law lords are effectively originating law in line with their own personal views — even, some may argue, with their own private agenda. Supreme but unelected, they are in effect taking the law into their own hands.

Defenders of the law lords reject such claims as the delusions of conspiracy theorists. The senior judges, rather than pursuing their own motives, have been diligent, say their supporters, in their efforts to interpret what Parliament has

actually meant when passing legislation.

Gaps in the law have, admittedly, been plugged via House of Lords rulings — but only in line with the intention of a particular Act. Far from reaching for power, the law lords have been assiduous in striving to give effect in what Parliament intended.

The debate raises fundamental constitutional issues — and in particular, the balance of power between the executive, legislature and the judiciary.

Appropriately, the Lord Chancellor, Lord Mackay of Clashfern, who holds a unique position as a member of both executive and judiciary, will head the team of judges of this year's *Times* Law Awards.

Also in the team is Lord Woolf, Master of the Rolls and one of the country's most senior legal figures, and Lord MacKay sits as a law lord — signed as a law lord to head the Court of Appeal civil division. They are joined by Anthony Gribbin, QC, Head of One Essex Court, sponsors of the award for the second year; Jeffrey Gruder, a leading member of chambers; and Peter Stothard, the Editor of *The Times*.

There is no shortage of source material to fuel the argument. One of the most illuminating indications of how the law lords see themselves was provided in May of this year when Lord Goff of Chieveley, now the senior law lord, remarked in the case *Westdeutsche Landesbank Girozentrale v. City of London* that not only does it have the great benefit of assistance from the judgments of the courts below but also has a greater freedom to mould, and remould the authorities to ensure that practical justice is done within the framework of principle. The present case provides an excellent example of a case in which this House should take full advantage of that freedom.

The essence of the debate can be found in the claim by Lord Goff to be able to "mould" and "remould" within the framework of principle. Does this amount to an extension of the law lords' role? His words must be set against the sentiments expressed in 1991 by Mr Justice Hoffman (now Lord) in the case of *Stoke-on-Trent v. B&Q plc*. "These questions involve compromises between competing interests which in a democratic society must be solved by the legislature... the function of the court is to review the acts of the legislature but not to substitute its own policies or values."

One feature of some controversial cases where the law lords are accused of lawmaking is that their decisions have drawn on sources

beyond Parliament. The European Convention on Human Rights has shaped a number of decisions, often to the displeasure of the Government. On other occasions, the law lords have taken account of cases in the United States as a way of constructing the "framework of principle". Adding fuel to the fire is the current political make-up of the law lords, which is possibly more liberal than ever before. But as they make decisions that break new ground, the law lords find themselves dubbed radicals or conservatives.

Some, too, detect a rise in the number of split rather than unanimous decisions, lending support to the view that the law lords are being influenced by personal values or policy considerations. In 1993, in the widely reported ruling, *Regina v. Brown*, over a group of sadomasochists and whether they could consent to violence as part of their sexual activity, Lord Templeman refused to concur with a defence of consent. The case has gone to the European Court of Human Rights.

Europe, and its influence, raises a further dimension: what role will the law lords have if Labour comes to power and incorporates the European Convention on Human Rights into United Kingdom law as it has pledged to do? The majority of senior judges are in favour of incorporation. But Lord MacKay has come out strongly against, warning that it would lead to the politicisation of the judiciary — with senior judges' political and other credentials up for public scrutiny, as happens with appointments to the US Supreme Court. If this came about, public confidence in the independence and impartiality of the judiciary could be at risk.



Are the law lords, such as Lord Templeman, left, and the former law lord, Lord Woolf assuming a more proactive role as lawmakers?

The law lords in the 90s: a new Supreme Court?

ENTRIES of no more than 1,000 words on the above must be received by Friday December 6. The results will be announced in February 1997.

Please send entries to *The Times* Law Awards, c/o One Essex Court, Temple, London, EC4Y 9AR. The prizes are: 1st £3,000; 2nd £2,000; 3rd £1,000 plus three runners-up prizes of £250 each.

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6. Entries must be no more than 1,000 words, clearly written, or typed with double spacing.

7. The decision of the judges will be final.

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THE TIMES LAW AWARDS 1996

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Two cases of morale

THE market research firm MORI is embroiled in a dispute with Barbara Mills, QC, the Director of Public Prosecutions, over what it sees as an attempt to undermine its poll on morale in the Crown Prosecution Service.

Bob Worcester, director of MORI, complained to Sir Robin Butler, head of the Civil Service, after the DPP declined to take part in the MORI poll but then launched her own. Mr Worcester was unwilling to comment yesterday on the exchange of letters with Mrs Mills. But he is known to be unhappy.

The MORI poll was commissioned by the First Division Association, the union for senior civil servants.

A CPS spokesman said it conducted its own poll to obtain a comprehensive picture. "We felt the MORI survey would be unrepresentative. But the Director has undertaken to consider the MORI findings in relation to our development of human resources strategy."

The CPS survey has not been generally published. It found that more than half the 6,571 staff were dissatisfied with the image of the CPS and its ability to provide the public with a high quality service. Of the 2,200 prosecutors, 70 per cent were not happy with the channels of communication. But staff did cite some positive aspects, including job security, variety and the chance for responsibility.

INNS AND OUTS

Wallace Collection on Friday to celebrate what they consider a record number of judicial appointments out of one set of chambers. They include Lord Bingham, Lord Chief Justice; Lord Justices Brooke and Potter; Tom Morison QC who is President of the Employment Appeals Tribunal; Gordon Langley QC and Timothy Walker QC — both recently made High Court judges and Charles Gibson QC who has been made a circuit judge.

Reforming aid

THE chief executive of the Legal Aid board, Steve Orchard, has launched a furious attack against the Legal Aid Group over its critical analyses of Government's plans to reform legal aid. In a letter to the group's journal, he describes an article which argued the reforms would be unlikely to increase access to justice variously as "unreasonable," "ill-informed," "largely speculative," and "wholly inaccurate". He says: "No mention was made of the Government's stated intention to proceed carefully with each step being fully informed by pilots. The letter goes on to reveal just how stunned the board has been by recent judicial criticism of its decisions."

Willing charity

CLIENTS are more likely to leave money to charity if solicitors broach the subject, according to a survey of 1,500 law firms sponsored by the charity Jewish Care and Smees & Ford, who work for more than 800 charities. Legacies make up one third of the voluntary income raised for UK charities, with many relying on legacies for more than 60 per cent of their voluntary income. Daryl Green, Jewish Care's legacy executive, said: "We hope solicitors will take a more proactive role."

Boat for sale

BARRISTERS are being tempted with the enticing and novel offer of setting up their chambers on a narrow boat. The 36ft steel hull boat is being advertised for sale in the Gray's Inn Library notice-board and may be attractive to barristers being squeezed by high rents within the Inn. The boat, which has a "good engine", a telephone and electricity is moored on the Grand Union Canal, Islington, "within a short walk of Gray's Inn". A snip at £18,000.

Smooth talking

THE Law Society has reassured solicitors that they need not lose sleep over the Neil Hamilton cash for questions affair. Writing in the Law Society's *Gazette*, the society's parliamentary lobbyist, Chris Phillipsborn, says there is no need for individual solicitors, specialist lawyers' groups and the large city firms to pay MPs to get their message across in Parliament. "There are some 650 MPs," he writes. "One can always be found to support a cause. All it requires is research and persuasion."

Posts deserted

TWO City lawyers are deserting their posts to join two pretenders to the City law firm's throne. Graeme Brister, who in 1985 was one of the youngest lawyers to become a partner at Linklaters & Paines, is joining the Leeds/Birmingham combine Pinsent Curds to run its London office. Peter Richards-Carpenter is leaving as head of Baker & McKenzie's financial services to join Garret & Co.

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Changing Direction

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Staff shortages throughout the profession are making such career changes increasingly feasible. We have seen candidates move from general commercial litigation into specialist areas of litigation such as employment, PI and shipping. Candidates from industry with general commercial experience are being welcomed in such areas as construction and employment law. Banking and corporate work are other 'desperate' areas, as are PFI and international projects work. Choosing a specialisation has always been a serious problem for newly qualified lawyers. During the recession they hadn't much choice, and were stuck with what they were given. Now at last they have a chance to move into a more attractive area of work. Given the present job-market they may not have to take a cut in salary to do so.

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For further details contact the Institute of Art and Law at 47 Francis Street, Leicester, LE2 2BE; tel: 01533 344 8871.

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THE TIMES BUSINESS TRAVEL

TUESDAY OCTOBER 15 1996

Rushing from A to B in real comfort

Sir Michael Bishop, the shrewd and well-respected chairman of British Midland, is convinced that Europe's business travellers have had enough of watching the pennies, sticking rigidly to ever tighter budgets and being forced to rub shoulders — literally — with leisure air passengers.

His instincts are backed by a new survey from *Via International* which indicates that Britain's business travellers are beginning to rebel against the pressures and stresses of the cut-throat climate of the 1980s. They now want to put their travel time to more effective use — and that means taking more time on board for relaxation.

Despite the apparent unstoppable rise of the "no frills" airlines and the continuing demand for ever lower air fares, Sir Michael is prepared to spend heavily in giving pride and status back to the domestic as well as the European business traveller.

He does not believe that budget airlines will find it easy to succeed in Europe and he is convinced that the long-term profitability of British Midland is more likely to be assured by business travellers prepared to pay £230 for a full unrestricted return fare between London and Glasgow than by leisure travellers paying £58 for a heavily restricted Apex return.

Sir Michael is to introduce better meals and novel "concertina" seats which stretch to accommodate a business traveller and then shrink back to the shoulder-rubbing closeness of economy class travel. Business class lounges are to be

Harvey Elliott on the business of travel throughout Europe and what clients can expect for their money



British Midland is giving status back to the business executive

built at key airports with new machines to enable passengers with hand luggage to "swipe" their credit card for instant boarding passes. The same standards of service will be given throughout both domestic and intra-European business class.

Domestic air services are now one class. But there are up to eight separate fares depending on when the ticket was booked and on the number of restrictions attached to it. Yet regular business travellers are irritated when they sit beside someone who may have paid half as much as they did and yet who get the same standard and quality of service. There is no incentive to pay more with only one class, British Midland says.

The problem is that this means

that business fares will remain high — a phenomenon which is already concerning Neil Kinnock, the European transport commissioner. He claims that on many EC routes, fares are often "significantly higher than costs". He is threatening to launch an inquiry into excessive pricing on fully flexible business class tickets.

But business travellers — even on such short routes as Heathrow to Glasgow or from Heathrow to Paris — expect to be treated rather well. As the economy improves and the bells can be loosened just that little bit, they seem prepared to pay for it too.

On average, European business travellers spend a third of their working life — 52 hours a month — travelling for business. One in four

complain of the rules imposed by their head offices which means them flying at unsociable hours, using designated airlines, staying in inconveniently sited hotels and being forced to use economy class travel, says the *Via* survey.

Business travel is on the increase both in short and long-haul routes. It is the business traveller who has triggered the enormous structural changes in the industry, epitomised by the planned alliance between British Airways and American Airlines.

Both have realised that business travel crosses all national boundaries and that the businessman with a company in Barcelona who has to fly to America has to go through a major "hub" airport to catch a long distance flight. That change can be made at Madrid, Paris, Frankfurt or London and the overriding criterion which will decide which he chooses is the ease of booking and the number of transatlantic flights available.

Lufthansa, KLM, SAS and others have already made arrangements with American Airlines which are designed to attract these vital "feeder" passengers.

But it is a trend which does not please Richard Branson, whose Virgin Atlantic has achieved an enviable reputation for service and quality among business passengers. Over the past ten years his airline has taken a 5 per cent share of the entire market between Europe and America and is rapidly expanding its operations on other long haul business routes. But with no natural "feed" of passengers from smaller cities to



Europe's business people expect excellent service, and are prepared to pay more for it

help to fill the 400 or so seats on its jumbo jets, the airline is bound to be squeezed by those who do.

American and BA claim that if the alliance goes ahead and Heathrow is thrown open, competition is

bound to lead to a lowering of fares and further improvement in the quality of service. Virgin predicts that BAA will eventually have a monopoly and that business fares especially will then soar.

For millions of European business travellers — even more so than the airlines involved — the decisions taken by regulatory bodies and governments within the next few weeks could be vital.

Eurostar finally gets up to speed

Steve Keenan on a company that now has the powerful marketing of Virgin behind it

The Virgin takeover of Eurostar marketing this autumn gave business travel through the Channel Tunnel its biggest fillip to date. The company brought its airline expertise to bear on the rail service to Paris and Brussels and this was reflected immediately in pricing, advertising and marketing.

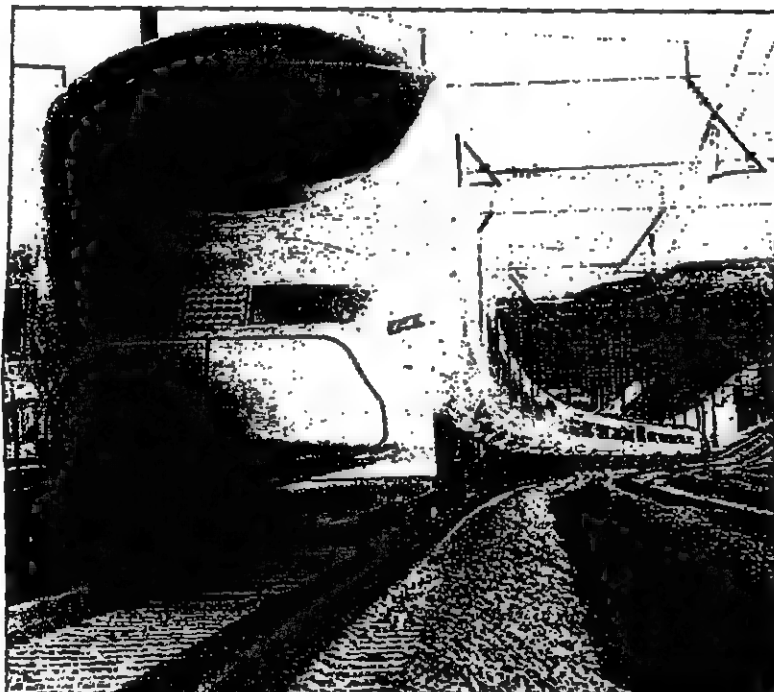
Virgin inherited a service that has already largely overcome the technical problems which plagued Eurostar in its first two years. It also inherited an expanding departure schedule — 14 daily services to Paris and eight to Brussels — which now matches those of airlines and fulfils a key business travel criterion of frequency.

But its growth — from 3.9 million to 6.4 million passengers in the year to August 1996, an increase of 64 per cent — has largely been in the leisure market, which has low profit margins. Virgin is looking to chase the floating business traveller with a series of enhancements and service initiatives, and a new pricing structure also introduced on October 1.

Virgin has copied its airline structure in having four classes of travel and introducing a new top-tier level, Premium First. The old First is now Business First, followed by Economy Plus and Standard.

The addition of Premium First means that Eurostar has bumped up ticket prices to £352 return from £265, the Business First fare. For the extra £87, travellers receive free car parking at Ashford and, to follow, a free taxi or chauffeured motorbike.

But they also have the option of flying out or back by British Midland on a fully interchangeable ticket, a big bonus for business travellers who often change plans at the last minute. For both Premium and Business



Eurostar has met key business travel agents to discuss improvements

First passengers, innovations this month include cutting check-in times to ten minutes, express check-in aisles and business lounges. A free standard return ticket comes with both classes and a frequent traveller points scheme will follow.

Eurostar has also got to grips with allowing ticket changes to be made over the telephone, rather than having to issue new tickets and forcing travellers to apply for refunds. Meanwhile, ticket dispensers have been installed in business travel agencies and are linked to computer reservation systems (crs), allowing immediate ticketing.

Such measures are specifically aimed at driving up profits from the business travel market while addressing weaknesses in the product. A Eurostar team recently met key business travel agents to discuss other areas where improvements could be made.

The innovations go some way to

addressing grievances between the two camps, particularly on the collection of tickets at Waterloo where long queues at busy times have meant waiting up to 30 minutes. One in five business travellers collect Eurostar tickets on departure.

Mike Platt, director of commercial affairs at Hogg Robinson, says: "We would like to see a much smoother or automated way of picking up tickets. It is a source of irritation which Eurostar has vowed to put right."

The complaint was echoed by Brian Cronk, the commercial director of Carlson Wagonlit. "It isn't improving — there are good days and bad days and it is sometimes chaos at Waterloo," he says. "It needs a dedicated area for people travelling First Class."

He said Eurostar's reservation system was also incapable of booking seats next to each other and suggested that the service should provide a quiet working carriage.

Business travel agents are also asking whether the new top fare of

£352 can be justified. Mr Platt says: "Each train has 800 seats to fill, so it could be argued the price shouldn't be so high."

But there are early signs that a Eurostar price war is on the cards. Virgin is one of six companies in the London & Continental consortium which took over Eurostar's UK franchise and will build the new rail link from London to the tunnel.

However, the Eurostar service is also one-third owned by SNCF French Railways and Virgin Atlantic has achieved an enviable reputation for service and quality among business passengers. Eurostar UK has responded in kind, while offering a joint discount agreement for both Eurostar and Virgin Atlantic.

Competition between SNCF and Eurostar UK towards offering cheaper fares or bigger corporate discounts is almost inevitable. There is no doubt of Eurostar's appeal to business travellers as the service has already taken more than half the air market to Paris and Brussels.

Passenger numbers flying between Heathrow and Paris CDG fell by 30 per cent last year from a peak of 3.3 million in 1993. On October 28, Air France follows Air UK and British Midland in ending flights to Paris Orly airport, instead of building services to Paris CDG to profit from travellers connecting with its long-haul network.

Carlson Wagonlit saw its air revenue to Paris fall by 30 per cent last year, while Eurostar revenues rose by 60 per cent.

The company also saw a 24 per cent increase in Eurostar passengers changing trains at Lille or Paris for other cities in France.

While the appeal of Eurostar has largely been restricted to date to users in central London or Kent, the planned expansion of Eurostar services from cities throughout the UK will also heighten its profile. Daytime services from Manchester and Birmingham start in March, and from Glasgow in June, calling at other UK stations en route. Overnight trains to Paris are due to follow.

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Top hotels cash in on executive five-star fever

Business hotels are commanding higher rates as demand from executive travellers reaches its highest point since the late 1980s. A survey from the consultants Arthur Andersen shows that the average rate for a London luxury hotel is, for the first time, more than £200 a night, and that such top London hotels as the Berkeley, Claridge's, Grosvenor House, Landmark and Savoy are nearly all during the crucial midweek period.

"If you turn up during the week and expect a room on the spot, then you will probably be unlucky," said Tim Steel from Arthur Andersen.

The highest average room rate among 20 hotels surveyed was £282, although Andersen declines to name rates at individual hotels because of the survey's confidentiality.

For the first time, North Americans are the biggest single source of guests for London luxury hotels, accounting for just over 36 per cent, with continental Europeans, at 20.4 per cent, just ahead of British-based guests.

London is not alone in experiencing higher rates, according to business travel agency Hogg Robinson. "The general increase in hotel rates worldwide reflects both a growing general demand for hotel accommodation and a renewed interest in more expensive rooms," said Carolyn Moore, Hogg Robinson's divisional manager for hotels.

There is evidence that some travellers who had to downgrade from four and five star hotels during the recession are now becoming confident enough to return to them.

The more common trend, which is leading to higher average room rates, is to upgrade to more expensive rooms in the same hotels. Companies tend to be booking 'executive' rooms instead of the

Business travellers want to feel good, and now they're happy to pay for the privilege, says David Churchill

'standard' rooms more commonly requested in 1995.

According to the Hogg survey, Japan and Russia remain the most expensive countries to visit on business travel: Japan's average room rate rose almost 28 per cent this year in comparison with 1995.

Hong Kong moved from fourth place to top in Hogg's survey as the world's most expensive city, with an average rate of £155; London came 41st out of the 83 cities monitored.

In Western Europe, Italy experienced the biggest jump in average room rates — up 11 per cent — while Belgium, The Netherlands and Germany saw their rates decline. "German cities such as Cologne and Berlin have softened their rates and are offering discounts even during their peak 'trade fair' periods," said Moore.

Although business travellers appear more willing to pay higher room rates, there is still concern over extra charges imposed by hotels. The Institute of Travel Management, which represents corporate travel buyers, last week met with representatives of the leading hotel chains to voice that concern. The managers argued that extra room charges could add at least 20 per cent to room prices.

While many executives avoid the excessive surcharges imposed by hotels on telephone calls by using a mobile phone or special calling card such as offered by BT, AT&T

and others, the newest area of concern is hotel laundry services and costs.

A survey by *Business Traveller* magazine concluded that "too many hotels appear not to have adjusted their laundry services in line with their guests' demanding travel patterns".

Andrew Solum, an ITM member and travel manager for Innarsat, the satellite communications company, said: "What is the use of having a laundry service from 9am until 7pm, when travellers turn up at 10pm and are away for a meeting or to catch a flight at 7 o'clock the next morning?"

According to the *Business Traveller* survey, European hotels have some of the highest laundry and dry cleaning charges in the world, with London coming out top of the 22 cities surveyed.

Hoteliers prefer to focus on their efforts to win business travellers through other facilities, especially in-room technology. Following on from developments in the US, the leading hotel chains such as Inter-Continental, Marriott and Hyatt all believe the trend in business travel is for executives to want an office in their hotel rooms.

Most of the main business chains offer dual telephone lines, voice mail, modem links and computer access points, along with large desks, ergonomically designed chairs and better lighting.

Some hotels also have personal computers available, with the newly-opened Lindner Congress Hotel in Frankfurt claiming to be the first in Europe to offer a PC terminal in all its 315 rooms. Rooms have a modem, fax machine and multi-function ISDN phones with voice mail.

Claiming to be Europe's most technologically advanced hotel, it also has in-room television which offers 35 cable and satellite channels, 30 in-house video channels and eight Nintendo computer games installed.

Even small hotels are embracing new technology: the Chesterfield in Mayfair, central London, claims to be the first hotel in Europe to introduce an Internet service in all its 110 rooms. The system uses in-room televisions to provide a specially compiled Internet software package. Guests use a handheld keyboard similar to a television remote control to access electronic editions of thousands of newspapers and magazines from all over the world. The system is tailor-made to the Chesterfield's guest profile — mainly overseas business people — and also offers Internet web sites on business, finance, sport, weather and London entertainment news.

"We thought it would be useful for guests to come in, switch on their television and be able to read their hometown newspaper on the screen," said Peter Wood, general manager.



Duty-free shopping at Heathrow, which took £347 million last year from retail outlets. Britons are the biggest shoppers in Europe

EU presses on with tax law

The countdown is well under way to the abolition of duty-free shopping in the UK, ending the seemingly innocuous pleasure of buying a cheap bottle of whisky or case of wine.

The failure of Eurotunnel earlier this year to bring forward the scrapping of duty-free means shoppers have until June 30, 1999, to enjoy it.

The European Union insists that duty-free is incompatible with single-market laws. But the pro-lobby points out that duty-free is a £12 billion worldwide industry — of which Europe accounts for half — and says duty-free creates jobs, reduces airline prices and that its demise is unnecessary.

"The loss of duty-free income will have a serious impact on our revenue. Airport traffic charges could rise by up to 25 per cent and fares by 10 per cent," says Birmingham airport retail manager Steve Hodgson.

But while lobbying to retain the system continues, the airports and the ferry companies are working on the basis that the privilege will go. It will be as hard on the retailers as the customers, the seven BAA airports in particular having become increasingly dependent on shopping income since the capping of airport charges by the Government.

Heathrow, helped by the weakness of sterling, earned £347

Steve Keenan reports on what the loss of duty-free shopping will mean

million from retail in the year to March 31, 1996, compared with £288 million from airport charges and £133 million from its property division.

The airport took two-thirds of the £550 million earned by all seven BAA airports. Gatwick taking £138 million and Southampton, Stansted, Glasgow, Edinburgh and Aberdeen sharing the rest.

The story is repeated elsewhere. Newcastle airport saw retail income up 19 per cent last year, helped by new outlets in a £5.7 million extended terminal complex. This month Birmingham extended its shopping area by 170 sq metres to include swimwear, Timberland, Guinness and photographic products.

"Duty-free revenue is a very important stream of income and a vital element in assisting us to finance the future development of Birmingham International Airport," says managing director Brian Summers.

Duty-free sales also represent vital income for the ferry operators. Eurotunnel has more than trebled its shopping area at Folkestone to 24 tills, taking close to £1 million a week. The British are the

biggest shoppers in Europe. Two in five will buy duty-free goods, easily outstripping the 25 per cent of Germans who stop to shop.

The rapid development and diversification of goods at Heathrow was reflected in this month's *Business Traveller*, in which the airport leapt from fourth to top slot in a 1996 poll on the best duty-free airport. It pushed Amsterdam into second slot, followed by Singapore Changi, Dubai and Gatwick. The airport rated worst is New York JFK, followed by Los Angeles, Bangkok, Bombay and Hong Kong.

But although the airports and ferries are cashing in while they can, they are not sitting back and waiting for the 1999 deadline. With the EU fixed in its attitude, the shift towards tax-free shopping is inexorable. Once past passport control, the ferries, airlines and airports can sell VAT-free goods, often with further discounts off High Street prices. And it is tax-free that is growing.

There is a Beauty Centre and Selfridges at Heathrow; Austin Reed and Next stores at Gatwick; a Virgin megastore at Paris Charles de Gaulle and at Amsterdam Schiphol airport, an entire

shopping centre with 120,000 items. Airports like Schiphol and Dubai have international reputations for their scale of shopping, travellers often deliberately flying via them to take advantage.

Britain's airports are only beginning to catch up, attempting to squeeze more space out of terminals not designed to be shopping arcades.

At Gatwick, BAA is trying another development — electronic shopping. Galleria Twenty-One is a computer screen display, enabling travellers to order and send flowers, for example, and pay by swiping a credit card.

Technology is the one bonus for the airlines, envious of airport and ferry capacity and constrained by space and weight restrictions. Many airlines have now incorporated shopping channels in seatback videos, allowing passengers to collect goods at their airport on arrival.

Air 2000 this summer also spent £500,000 on an on-board computer to speed up credit card transactions and improve tracking of sales and inventory which, in tests, increased sales by 5 per cent.

However, the prospect of 1999 holds little fear for the airlines. "We receive a negligible income from duty-free sales, so our operations and ticketing will not be greatly affected," says a spokeswoman for Air France.



The Intercontinental in Singapore puts executives in the lap of luxury

As of October 27:

First across the Chann

Hertz has been advertising on television in Britain for the first time in a decade, a sure sign that money is back in a sector that has been in the doldrums for many years.

In common with other aspects of business travel, income from car hire fell in the first half of the 1990s and has only recently picked up, enabling rental firms to put up prices by 15 per cent this year. Some rental companies will not accept one-day bookings, particularly midweek, and the average length of rental has crept up to 4.3 days.

The recession has forced rental firms to become leaner. Their customers have much tighter travel policies and are demanding more for their money. The bonus for car hire firms is that technology has had such an impact on the sector that quicker pre-booking, collection and drop-off of cars and detailed billing is now a standard feature.

Hire firms know that business travellers require, above all, lack of hassle. The need to pick up and drop off a car as quickly as possible is a prime consideration when choosing a rental company.

But they also know that hiring a car is an unglamorous aspect of business travel for most people, a functional mode of transport lacking the appeal of an airline or hotel room. Loyalty is earned by service and a host of extras such as bonus points schemes, mobile phones or laptop computers and in-car computers giving routes and traffic information.

The firms have to tackle two markets: individual business travel hirers and the corporates, who between them account for more than half of all car rentals booked in Britain.

Hire firms ride again

Car rental companies are regaining customers. Steve Keenan reports

Working with a business travel agency is one of the most important keys to a corporate heart. A survey by Avis showed that more cars were hired because of agency recommendations than because of price.

Another important factor in car rental is the alliances between car rental and airline or hotel companies. The use of one gives discounts or upgrades on another.

Hertz recently joined Lufthansa's loyalty scheme and has relationships with British Airways, Air France and Alitalia. It also has marketing deals with Eurotunnel and even Disneyland Paris. Meanwhile, Dollar customers now benefit from American Airlines and Alamo hires with Hyatt.

TWA, United and Northwest, among others. Avis, remarkably, has alliances with 33 airlines.

Trying to buy loyalty is crucial to car hire firms, as in any other sector of business travel. But it is in technology that some of the most important distinctions are made.

The Wizard reservations system used by Avis, one of the longest-established in the field, used to double as a fleet management system.

Firms can discover how often executives rent cars, what grade and for how long. Rental agreements can also be drawn up in advance, so keys can be picked up from an automated booth which tells them the bay number. Speed of service is particularly im-

portant at airports, which account for 27 per cent of corporate spending on car rental.

Hertz has taken the process further at Heathrow, where members of its El Club Gold programme see their name and parking bay displayed. The documents and keys are in the car, and identification is required only at the gate. Gold rentals now account for 30 per cent of Hertz business at airports and the programme is one of the main thrusts of its TV advertising campaign.

Companies such as Europcar, Eurodollar, Hertz and Alamo also issue customers with credit card-style ID cards through which data including payment details and driving licence can be accessed quickly in booking cars.

Eurodollar recently issued new cards, available to customers paying direct and with credit facilities linked to a company account, either of which can be swiped through a reader in the branch. The company was also the first rental firm offering quotes on the Internet, but without a booking facility, while its management system is now available in a Windows format.

For a few business travellers, style is more important than management systems or access to an airline loyalty scheme. Alongside standard Vauxhalls or Fords, the range of hire cars for hire now includes Ferraris, Jaguars — even Harley-Davidson motorcycles.

Budget makes a point of offering luxury cars. They include a Jaguar XJS for £149 a day or £649 for a week, and a Mercedes C-class Elegance for £69 daily or £345 for the week. The company also has three Harley-Davidsons at Heathrow from £99 a day.



Hertz's TV ad: a sign of increasing demand for car hire

iel-last back.*

You can now be in Zurich by 9 a.m., board a connecting flight before 10, and beat many London nonstops to your European destination. After business, take an early evening flight to Zurich and our 8:50 p.m. to London. You couldn't spend your day much more efficiently than that. And better cared for by Swissair hospitality. The catch? You'll have to be an early bird (but not necessarily a night owl).

swissair world's most refreshing airline.

David Churchill on the deregulation of the European market and how one airline is making all the running in cossetting its passenger

An open sky and lower fares

Business travellers flying in Europe from next April could be in for a surprise. New European Union regulations come into force which will, for the first time, create a fully deregulated market for airlines based within the EU, plus Norway and Iceland.

The full implementation of the so-called Third Package of aviation liberalisation — which began in January 1993 — will from April allow European airlines to operate domestic flights anywhere within Europe. Since 1993, European carriers have had free access to all routes, apart from purely domestic services, thus eliminating the requirement that journeys should start or finish in the carrier's host nation.

Thus, for example, a French airline could offer a service between Madrid and Milan without the need to be routed via a French airport. From April, restrictions on foreign carriers operating purely domestic services in another member state will be abolished. The spectre of Lufthansa flying services between London and Manchester in competition with British Airways could, therefore, become a reality, although the German airline might be too worried about Air France attacking its Frankfurt to Berlin routes to bother about Manchester.

What impact will deregulation have? "Liberalisation will change the face of European business travel and the major players involved, among them corpora-

tions, travellers and travel management companies," Kyle Davis, head of American Express's European Air Fares Unit, says.

"Some of the biggest changes will be felt by the business traveller. It is likely that the individual traveller will have to get used to a culture of constant change. There may be a more convenient choice of schedules, but he or she will often be dealing with new or unfamiliar carriers. Add-ons, such as business lounges, may disappear as services become more basic, particularly at smaller airports.

As the US experience has shown, lower fares may also increase the total amount of air travel, leading to busier airports. And if the blurring that some foresee between schedule and charter does happen, then the business flyer may well find that he will have to accept the company of leisure travellers, too."

Mr Davis's comments may be ahead of the game as the indications are that Europe's airlines are not planning a major shake-up of their strategies until April, especially to take each other on head-to-head in their home markets.

Moreover, American Express's own survey of changes since deregulation started in 1993, suggests that "passengers



New EU rules mean airlines can operate domestic flights anywhere within Europe

have not noticed a radical improvement in the choice of airlines on major routes."

The reasons, the Amex study suggests, have been partly to do with European recession and partly because of Europe's geography. Most of Europe's business travel takes place within the densely populated "golden circle" bounded by Amsterdam, Brussels, Frankfurt, Milan, Paris and London where there are fewer

secondary airports, compounding the problem of slot congestion at most major hubs.

The unavailability of slots elsewhere has made the large carriers reluctant to move away from their home airports from where they can at least exercise dominance over their home markets," the Amex report says.

British Airways has been most active in

developing a pan-European strategy to take account of deregulation with its acquisition of TAT, the French domestic airline, which it now owns 100 per cent, and with a stake of just under 50 per cent in Deutsche BA, the German domestic carrier. While both these airlines operate under BA livery and standards, from April BA will have the added advantage of being able to display its own code on computer reservation systems for both airlines.

But BA, like most of its European competitors, has found European flying an expensive business. "Our cost of providing a seat has risen faster than the price customers are prepared to pay in a highly competitive marketplace," Bob Ayling, chief executive of BA, says.

Hence the move towards low-cost operations via franchising. BA has put in place six franchise partnerships with regional carriers over the past three years, most of which operate under the BA Express brand. Air France also has a franchise arrangement between Southampton and Paris CDG operated by the small LK carrier Brit Air and branded as Air France Express.

These attempts to establish lower-cost operations have also come in response to

the growth of "no-frills" airlines. The concept, which originated in America, offers travellers a point-to-point flight across Europe without any of the add-on benefits such as free meals and drink although you can buy these on board bigger seats, and other services.

Fares can be 50 per cent or more less than on scheduled carriers, although much depends on when and where you fly. Scheduled carriers base their more expensive fares on fewer restrictions which suit business travellers. No-frills airlines operate out of cheaper airports such as Luton, offer no on-board refreshments, and sell tickets directly without having to pay travel agents' commission, and other distribution costs.

But no-frills operators such as EasyJet surprisingly report that it has identified significant proportion of business travellers among its holidaymakers, including some from large corporations as well as small to medium-sized businesses.

Such airlines may come and go, the US experience is emulated in Europe, but there seems little doubt that the pace of change in Europe's skies is beginning to gather momentum. For business travellers, the issue is how far they are prepared to put up with less comfort in return for savings money. As one executive quoted in the Amex report wryly commented: "In two years' time there will still be two cabins on the London to Amsterdam service."

Strengthening the links between work and runway

Can the journey of 50 million passengers who use Heathrow each year be made easier?

Richard Branson is claiming a new first in the airline world: a drive-through check-in service at Heathrow for business passengers on Virgin Atlantic. David Churchill writes.

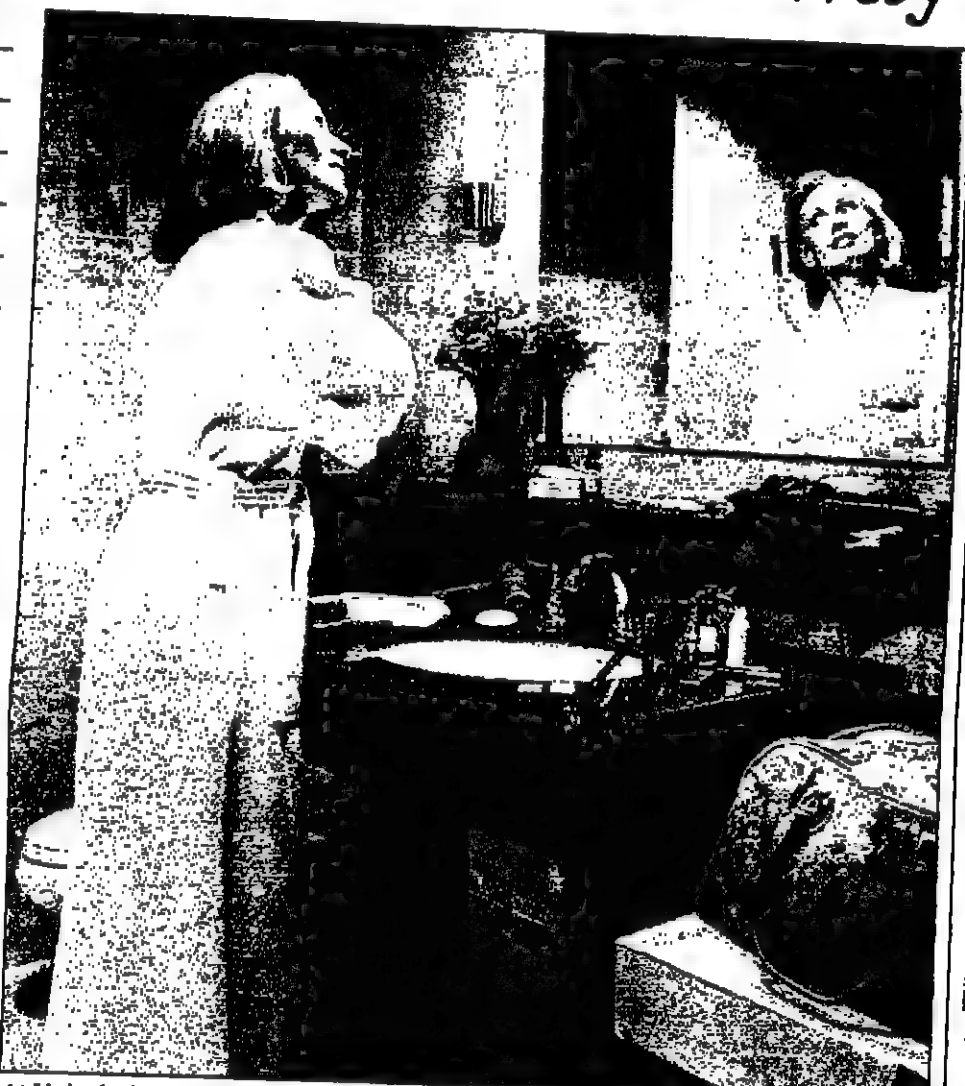
Mr Branson, chairman of the airline, says: "We expect to whisk up to 200 Upper Class passengers a day through this new limousine service — another world first for air travel."

Virgin's Upper Class passengers, who are already driven to the airport in a complimentary Range Rover, are taken to a special area at the Terminal 3 short-term car park where a check-in agent and baggage porter complete formalities. Once equipped with a boarding pass they are dropped off at the departures level and walk, with hand baggage only through the Fast Track security and immigration channels and into Virgin's clubhouse lounge.

Virgin has consistently adopted a strategy of cossetting its business class passengers even before they get to the airport — it was the first airline to offer a free limousine transfer and also has motorbikes available for a faster journey through heavy traffic — and its new service will clearly take some of the hassle out of airport journeys and may be extended elsewhere.

Delays in getting to and through airports remain one of the biggest problems for business travellers. A survey by the magazine *Executive Travel* about the problems of travelling to London's airports suggested that, while in theory there are good connections, "the reality proves to be somewhat different, because of traffic jams and road rage on clogged motorways and system failures, industrial disputes and frayed nerves on the underground."

The airport authorities are aware of the problems and Heathrow access should be helped by the planned Paddington Express Rail-link due in 1998. But BAA is taking no



At United Airlines' lounge, Heathrow, customers can take a shower and have breakfast

chances with plans for a temporary station close to the airport to enable a limited service, with access by shuttle bus, to be in operation before the main service opens. Total journey time from Paddington under this scheme would be just 25 minutes.

The airport authorities have several other plans under consideration for turning Heathrow into a major rail hub, although these are dependent on private finance. One of the plans under discussion involves a fast rail link between Heathrow and Gatwick, a move which would increase the popularity of Gatwick with business travellers.

Those business travellers who prefer travelling to the airport by car are being wooed by the development of valet parking services. Corporate clients of Hogg Robinson, for example, can have their car parked when arriving at the terminal, and need only to make a freephone call to have

it returned. Hogg Robinson charges £13.50 for one day and £31.50 for three days. Other valet parking operators charge just over £24 for one day and £45 for three, although the longer travellers stay away the cheaper the service becomes in comparison with long-stay car parking charges. Hogg, for example, charges a fixed rate of £67.50 for 11 days or more, much cheaper than using the long-stay car parks.

Once inside the airport, the Fast Track system continues to be well regarded by most business travellers offering a speedy transit through security and customs, with added benefits at duty free and bureaux de change, although there are some reports that congestion can be as bad during busy periods as the normal transit channels.

In particular, the Blue Track system used in some US airports is also causing concern: business travellers using

Miami airport, for example, have found the situation chaotic. They have particular difficulty finding the blue line to steer them through the Fast Track System. The newest lounge development at Heathrow is that of United Airlines. As with the British Airways and American Airlines arrival lounges, this offers 3,000 square feet of showers, individual valets, and personal baggage service to get luggage to hotels, breakfast and business facilities.

United has also just opened arrival lounges at Chicago and Miami airports. Mark Schwab, United's UK general manager, also points out that arrivals facilities for business travellers to freshen up are also available at many continental airports, including Frankfurt, Düsseldorf, Paris, Brussels and Amsterdam. "We think we have the most comprehensive and modern facilities for our arriving business passengers," he says.

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An expense account too far

Independent advice could save companies more than £5 billion a year on travel costs, says David Churchill

Enter handling of the way European companies process their business travel expenses could save 6 per cent of their annual business travel costs, equivalent to a financial saving of about £5.6 billion a year, according to a new survey.

The survey of 77 major European companies, carried out by Price Waterhouse, the consultant, on behalf of American Express found that most companies waste time and money attempting to reconcile the travel expenses of executives on the move. This reconciliation accounts for about three quarters of the "hidden" processing costs of business travel, apart from the actual cost of airline and hotel bookings.

The study shows that the business traveller spends considerable time collecting receipts, itemising expenses and calculating exchange rates.

Vahan Eminian, a senior Amex vice-president, says the survey shows that reducing "the previously hidden costs of business travel represents one of the most important opportunities companies have in the 1990s to deliver substantial savings on operating costs."

In the majority of the companies surveyed by the consultants, an average of 20 expense reports for overseas travel were submitted by executives each year. Price Waterhouse suggests that this could be reduced to 11 reports if an automated system were adopted.

Other ways of saving money include eliminating internal travel

departments and letting executives make their own bookings electronically.

The scope for savings on business travel is significant, as the generally accepted figure of spending by British companies on all their business travel expenses (including entertaining) is estimated to be more than £20 billion.

In the United States, according to the figures released by Amex last week, corporate business travel spending is forecast to reach a record high this year of \$156 billion (£100 billion) compared with \$150 billion in 1995.

Mr Eminian says: "With business travel and related expenses rated as the third largest controllable corporate expense after salaries and data processing, any well-managed company should be seeking to improve control over its travel spending."

But getting to grips with controlling costs does not mean simply putting pressure on the airlines and hotels for better deals, says Richard Lovell, managing director of Carlson Wagonlit Travel in the UK. "Such savings through tough negotiation with suppliers may be vastly outweighed by the implementation of a successful travel policy, focusing company travel spend on a few selected suppliers," he says.

Business travel agencies are helping companies to implement their



Vahan Eminian: delivers savings

policies — including consolidating all European or even global travel. The main agencies — Amex, Carlson and Hogg Robinson — are now moving away from their traditional role as agents taking a commission from the airlines, hotels and car-rental companies and are now working as consultants to their corporate clients.

This role has been partly forced on the agents by the airlines' move towards "capping" the commission the agents receive, thus reducing their income. But the agents also

recognise that as companies feel the need to control travel spending, so advice from an agency becomes not only useful but also necessary.

Mr Lovell says: "Companies are becoming more sophisticated about travel management. But with the layering of management during the recession and since, they often do not have enough scope to manage their travel as effectively. This is something we can do better than they can, and this is being realised."

In return, the agents are switching to a management fee system, especially with larger clients. Such systems have several variations, mainly to do with ways of coping with the commission airlines and hotels still pay. One practice is for such commission to go straight to the company, which then pays a fee to the agent.

Large companies, however, are also now employing high-level specialist travel managers to help to manage their travel expenditure. Unilever, for example, has a corporate culture of letting its worldwide operations (it has more than 300,000 employees in 80 countries and sales of £32 billion a year) operate fairly autonomously within its overall framework.

But in 1994 it recruited an experienced travel industry executive, Derek Jewson, to oversee its travel spending, to manage it more effectively and reduce some of the estimated

£350 million the company spends on business travel and related costs.

Mr Jewson, who had worked for travel companies including British Airways and Hogg Robinson, says the aim was "to put the same sort of management discipline over our travel spending as we do when launching something like a new brand of detergent".

His approach, however, has not been to impose any systems on the operating companies but to offer advice and examples to show them how they can get a better deal themselves.

All the 27 UK operating companies were asked a year ago to join a committee advising best buy on travel (Cabot). Much of what Cabot has tackled so far is simply "good housekeeping" and clarification of existing policies. One major issue, however, has been dealing with frequent flyer programmes.

Mr Jewson says: "Our approach has been to recognise that we operate in the real world and that these programmes exist. But while we do not stop people accepting them, we insist that they travel in the most cost-effective way for Unilever. If we find out, for example, that a traveller has plumped for a more expensive BA flight just to get Air Miles when there is a perfectly acceptable flight on another carrier, 20 per cent cheaper than BA, then we draw that individual's attention to the position."

This, adds Mr Jewson, is usually enough to end the matter.



Incentive trips include dog-sledging expeditions in Lapland

Fancy a spot of Arctic sledging?

An action trip abroad can be a big incentive to motivate successful staff

The good times are back in at least one part of the travel industry — the incentives market. Gung-ho motivation of sales staff by treating high-achievers to exotic overseas jollies was all the rage in the overheated, yuppie 1980s. Then recession struck and conspicuous hedonism at the company's expense became more difficult to justify to shareholders.

John Fisher, managing director of Page & Moy Marketing, says that his company's sales are up 25 per cent on last year. "In times of cost-cutting, you couldn't be seen to be doing it," he says, "but now that the feel-good factor is back, companies are beginning to appreciate the value of relationship building again. When money is not so tight, people start looking for that extra edge."

"In good times, cash incentives are regarded as cynical. It makes people feel as if they are economic units there to make money. Travel makes them feel as if they are valued as people."

The companies keenest to spend again on incentives are in the automotive industries, pharmaceuticals, financial services and telecommunications.

Sarah Webster, executive director of the Incentive Travel and Meetings Association, estimates that the UK industry is now worth £600 million, up from £500 million in 1994.

Len Altman, director at Maritz, says: "Nothing creates the same sort of desire as travel to an exotic location but it is not just that or the value of a trip. It is also that they are a symbol of success."

Such trips are usually hosted by the head of the sales team or the company for which they distribute, which means that participants can socialise with top executives.

Mike Whiteman, sales and marketing manager for Hogg Robinson's incentive travel division, says that the trips allow well-heeled people to do something as a group that even they could not afford or organise on their own.

Mr Whiteman says that incentives are no longer restricted to sales forces, traditionally the major beneficiaries of such largesse. "Strategically, companies are starting to take a more team-based approach and have noticed the potential of integrating areas such as accounts

and marketing on incentives," he says.

Destinations are also coming into line with economic realities. Graham Fraser, a Maritz director, says: "Until the late Eighties, clients were expanding their horizons by about 500 miles each year. The perception was that the further you went the better it got, and there were trips to countries such as China, Japan and New Zealand. For the next few years, during the recession, the word we heard more and more when choosing a destination was 'appropriate'. Budgets did not change but the perception had to be less glamorous."

Now, it seems, long-haul is back in favour, although at least half of incentive trips are believed to be short-haul, with Europe's most appealing cities — Paris, Barcelona, Vienna and Prague — among the top destinations. Ireland, with its reputation for the *craic*, is also gaining popularity.

In the search for novelty, some incentive organisers have even arranged trips to Finland, where the frigid entertainments include watching the Aurora Borealis, skidoos, and motorised snow-bikes, reindeer and husky sledging, Arctic saunas and "lumberjack parties", which apparently involve chainsaws and copious vodka.

The United States remains the number one long-haul destination, although people now visit less familiar parts of America. Mr Fraser suggests Scottsdale (the fast-growing neighbour of Phoenix, Arizona), Santa Fe and Colorado. Ms Webster advises trips to New Orleans, Boston and Alaska.

Also proving very popular are southern Africa — although there is a shortage of hotels — and Australia. South America is tipped to grow in popularity.

When it comes to what customers want to do on their trips, the message seems to be that Britons do not mind a spot of white-water rafting or game tracking but they do like five-star luxury treatment at the end of the day. "It is still difficult to sell places like India and Burma," says Mr Fraser. "The French, and particularly the Germans, are prepared to go three-star if they will get an adventure."

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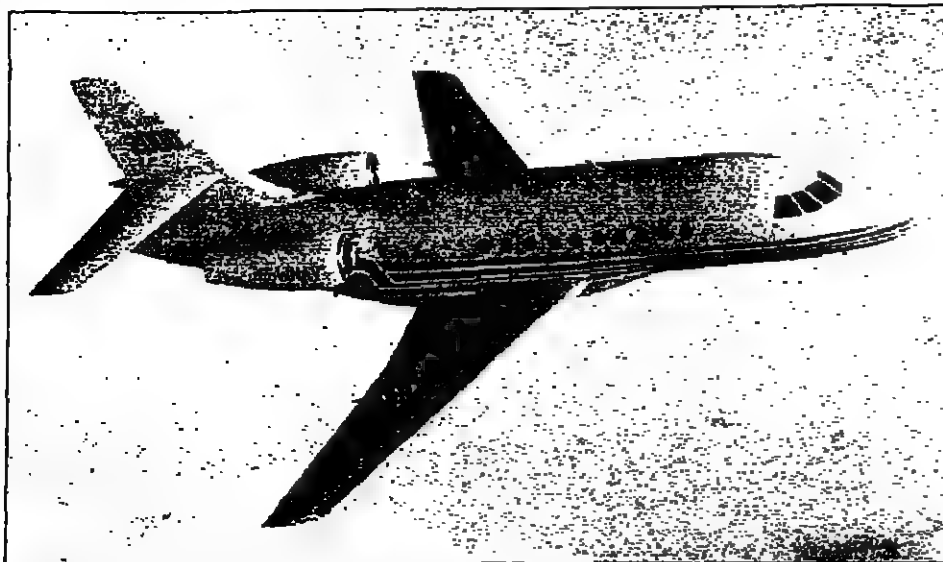
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Executive jets do it faster

Perilloried as a self-indulgence — particularly in the supposedly prudent — executive jets are ally disparaged as toys he boys. This is not ising as they conjure up is of the chairman disapp on a junket for a day's g — but that is far from sality.

rge multinational org- tions can justify owning all plane — or even a l fleet. For one-off trips, in h many destinations have covered in a day, charter es more sense. There is the option of jet-sharing. yal Dutch Shell, for ex- iple, keeps four jets at throw. According to Brian mphries, managing dire- f Shell Aircraft and chair- s of the European Busi- tion Association, they are d for the worldwide trans- of senior executives. The l factors are flexibility, iving business opportu- making possible a task t would not otherwise be ried out, and reaching ts of the world not served scheduled services.

Whether chartering for in- vidual trips or using the company fleet, the outstand- ing advantage of private air- craft is flexibility. You can choose a departure time and turn up five minutes before: if you are held up, the aircraft waits. Extended check-in times, customs queues and the longer flying time on com- mercial aircraft make many itine- ries impossible without one or two nights' accommoda- tion. Add the cost of keeping captains of industry sitting at airports and the expense of overnight accommodation, and air taxis start to make



Falcon 2000, the type of private jet chartered by senior executives for business trips

Work out the time wasted at airports, and chartering a plane starts to make sense, says Catherine Chetwynd

hour later. Mr Humphries conservatively estimates the company saved a day by using its own aircraft — and that is a day per executive.

Whether chartering for in- vidual trips or using the company fleet, the outstand- ing advantage of private air- craft is flexibility. You can choose a departure time and turn up five minutes before: if you are held up, the aircraft waits. Extended check-in times, customs queues and the longer flying time on com- mercial aircraft make many itine- ries impossible without one or two nights' accommoda- tion. Add the cost of keeping captains of industry sitting at airports and the expense of overnight accommodation, and air taxis start to make

sense. Government depart- ments have also recognised the strengths of executive jets; a joint report from the Depart- ments of Transport and Trade last year concluded: "insuffi- cient capacity for business avi- ation use in the South East will have a potentially adverse im- pact upon local economies and national competitiveness".

The private aircraft charter business in the UK is worth £100 million and, accord- ing to the broker Hunt and Palmer, there has been an increase in demand for flights to Switzerland, probably because of greater activity in the City. Jamie Martin, a director, says: "There has been a trend in recent years towards

greater use of chartered air- craft in the business sector, particularly in fast-moving in- dustries such as banking, oil exploration and automotive manufacture. Newer and more economic executive air- craft allow staff to spend time working rather than travelling."

London Executive Aviation (LEA), based at London City airport and at Stapleford in Essex, flies three types of aircraft, seating from four to ten people. Kim Wylie, head of flight operations, says the company started in 1990 with one aircraft and now has ten. The last two were purchased in the past 12 months in response to a marked upturn in business.

"We come into our own

when people have to visit several places in one day," Mr Wylie says. LEA recently met a consultant from a 7.30am flight from Houston to Gatwick and transferred him to London City Airport, from where a car delivered him to the City. He and colleagues departed at noon for a meeting in Rotterdam. The meeting overran and the group did not leave Holland until 6pm, but the consultant still arrived at Gatwick at 9.30pm in time for his 10.30pm departure to Houston. The whole exercise cost £950.

Convenient local departure and arrival points are another strong argument. There may be 200 airports in Europe used by scheduled carriers, but 2,000 are available to executive aircraft.

Image apart, the biggest drawbacks to owning an executive jet are cost and efficiency. Not only is capital investment high, but dedicated aircraft are generally occupied for just 250 hours a year.

The London Jet Share Com- pany may be the answer to this problem. LJS gives organisa- tions the opportunity to own a half or a quarter of a Cessna Citation aircraft. In the event of all partners wanting to travel at once, aircraft will be made available. A quarter share will cost each partner £500,000 and this way, accord- ing to Mike Hamlin, manag- ing director, you can make savings of 30 per cent.

LJS has just launched an agreement with American company Net Jets, which has offered the same service in the US for ten years. This will allow co-owners to use their flying entitlement here or in America.



The clock tower in Prague is becoming a familiar sight to British businessmen

Airlines boosted by Eastern trade surge

British exports to Eastern Europe were £1 billion eight years ago. Last year, the figure had quadrupled, resulting in a huge growth in demand for business travel to the region.

Four countries — Poland, Russia, the Czech Republic and Hungary — are among the UK's top 50 export markets. Lasting peace in the former Yugoslavia will mean another surge in trade.

The news that British Airways is to increase services to Eastern Europe next year reflects growing demand for improved access to the former communist-bloc countries.

In July, BA resumed flights to Belgrade, the capital of the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia, with three flights a week. Now BA is to double the frequency to Belgrade for next summer, alongside increased departures to Bucharest, Kiev and Sofia.

British Midland, which already flies to Prague, is also targeting Budapest and Moscow as important routes. The hotel chains have responded, too; Prague, Budapest and Bucharest are bristling with international hotel names.

But the area is not cheap. In a poll of worldwide city hotel rates, Hogg Robinson rates Moscow second behind Tokyo, with average rates of £153.24. In a new booklet for clients, Hogg Robinson points out problems such as an import/export tax and the exorbitant price of telephone calls in Albania.

It is also normal practice for the price of car rental in Russia and the Baltic states of Lithuania, Latvia and Estonia, to include a chauffeur to prevent unwary or lost business travellers from being carjacked.

The pitfalls have not, of course, stopped people going. The number of UK travellers on scheduled air- lines to the region grew from 1.29 million in 1994 to 1.54 million last year. Russia, the

Steve Keenan on the former communist nations with an appetite for air travel

Czech Republic and Hunga- ry are the big attractions.

"Now that the countries are more open, people such as architects and lawyers are going," said Claudia Deutschmann of Fregata Travel, the London-based business travel agent. "But last month I also sent people to make animation films in Lithuania. Poland is also in heavy demand and business travel to Russia is still big."

Car rental in Russia includes a chauffeur to prevent carjacks

The Czech airline, CSA, started a service to Prague from Stansted this year in addition to operating out of Heathrow, while Lot, the Polish airline, increased flights to Warsaw this summer to 16 a week, three via Krakow in Poland.

New national airlines also operate direct from the UK, including Estonian Air, Riga Airlines, Ukraine International Airlines and Croatian Airlines.

All have non-stop flights, which are increasing in number. Estonian Air will have six flights a week from Gatwick to Tallinn this month, up from four a week.

The airline is an example of how the proximity of Scandinavia to the Baltic

states, and the consequent trade and cultural links, has encouraged investment in fledgling airlines. The Danish carrier, Maersk, has taken a 66 per cent interest in Estonian Air and will handle its ticketing and sales in the UK from next year. SAS is a 29 per cent share- holder in Air Baltic, one of two airlines in Latvia that serve Gatwick.

Bjarne Hansen, the presi- dent of Maersk, said: "We believe the opportunities for Estonian Air are consider- able, both regionally and on a pan-European basis and we shall be seeking to exploit these fully."

Other carriers such as Lufthansa and Austrian Air- lines are looking to maximise their links to Eastern Europe, and this makes good sense for many UK business travellers. They have the choice of flying out of Heathrow or Gatwick with their limited connec- tions — or direct to cities such as Amsterdam, Copen- hagen and Frankfurt with their superior networks.

SAS, for example, has 300 flights a week to the Baltic states and Copenhagen is now an important hub to the East. Swissair flies to 17 cities in Eastern Europe from Zurich and Geneva.

But the biggest airline to the Eastern Europe is Lufthansa, which last month launched a marketing cam- paign to promote its network of 366 weekly flights to 26 cities in Eastern Europe and Central Asia.

The airline claimed 20 per cent of all traffic departing the UK to Eastern Europe last year and expects to carry 55,000 UK travellers east this year. Its main hub airports are Munich and Frankfurt and its busiest routes are Moscow, St Pe- tersburg, Sofia, Zagreb and Prague.

As with hotel and car rental rates, the cost is not cheap. Fares from Western to Eastern Europe rose by 6 per cent in the first quarter of 1996, according to an Ameri- can Express survey.

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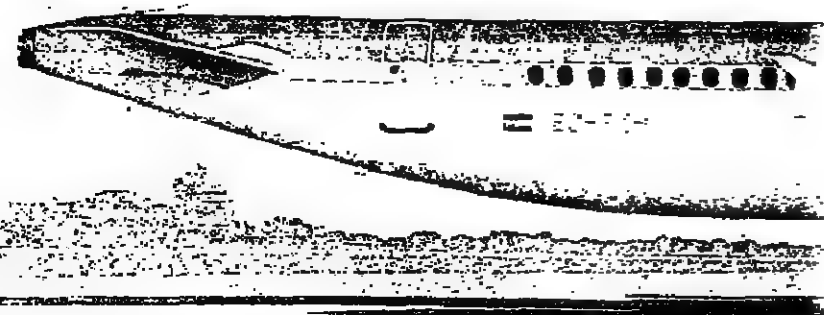
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Any business traveller's fear of flying could be well-founded, says Simon Coates



Dangers of the high life

Business travellers, the *Zeitgeist* of the Nineties, are required to fly ever more frequently around the globe to promote their wares, but they still need to arrive in peak condition. Are these two requirements irreconcilable?

On the face of it they might be. Farrel Kahn, medical author and director of the recently founded Aviation Health Institute, argues that the physiological hardships of flying can make it mortally uncomfortable.

"Worldwide, about 1,000 deaths occur on flights annually. And the number of post-flight deaths may be as much as four times higher," he says. "The principal victims are men in their fifties." Those men comprise the most numerous group among regular premium flyers.

Although these numbers are modest when compared with the more than one billion airline passengers each year, they show that for all the fancy innovations in seating or exotic additions to menus, that queasy feeling can remain the reality for long-haul flyers.

The Aviation Health Institute, which was set up to monitor the impact of flying on passengers, and receives support from a number of international companies with significant numbers of premium frequent flyers, is commissioning research aimed at improving passenger well-being.

In the longer term it aims to encourage manufacturers to exploit the potential of lighter materials to enable aircraft to fly at lower cabin altitudes and increase cabin oxygen levels.

But until that time, prudent executives can take some steps to try to avoid the sinking feeling as the aircraft lifts into the air.

Mr Kahn says: "Begin preparation four days before departure by drinking two glasses of carrot juice daily. This encourages oxygen saturation of the blood. Depletion of oxygen inevitably occurs in flight and if you have extra to start with you can be more alert."

"On the day of the flight itself, spend 15 minutes walking briskly before you proceed to the gate. Prolonged periods of immobility on board mean the blood drains to the feet. But exercise encourages blood circulation for the journey ahead. This is important

because deep vein clots are becoming more common among all ages.

"Once on board, ensure that your leg-rest is in the horizontal position. That helps to boost circulation. And every hour either move around the aircraft or simulate the walking action in your seat."

Why should all this be necessary? After all the leading airlines invest many millions of pounds on the in-flight comfort of their most valuable customers; high seat-occupancy levels matter more there than in the less palatial confines of the main cabin; and, as the grounding of many senior executives during the Gulf War demonstrated, creature comforts for frequent flyers can, if unused, quickly become an airline's liability if they are not its principal earner.

But the body's reaction to physical realities on board cannot be obscured by any amount of personal attention. The humidity level in the cabin atmosphere, for example, can be a key factor.

Mr Kahn says: "The average room has relative humidity of between 40 per cent and

60 per cent, but a fully-laden aircraft will achieve only half that level and on flights with fewer passengers it can fall to as low as 2 per cent. To counteract the effects of this, enhance the moisture levels in the blood: sip still water or black tea, but avoid coffee."

Similarly, executives should resist the temptation to indulge in exotic fare, opting instead for light meals and non-alcoholic drinks. You may feel more relaxed with a dram, but the effect can be to neutralise the brain cells, making you feel particularly uncomfortable.

Singapore Airlines and Cathay Pacific are pioneers of this "third-generation" technology and seven more airlines, including British Airways, are committed either to buying it or at least to trying it out over the next 12 months.

Singapore, acknowledged as a world leader in technical innovation, is spending \$3.5 million per aircraft to equip its 28 Boeing 747-400s with its new Krisworld entertainment and communication system by the end of this year.

And rather than dosing up for a snifter-induced nap, business travellers would do better to wrap themselves in a blanket and exhaust themselves with the opening chapters of the latest management guru's bestseller.

"Travellers will soon find they are ready to close their eyes, don their eye masks, insert their wax earplugs, place a cushion in the small of the back to prevent direct pressure against the seat and rest their heads on a feather pillow they have brought from home," he says. "They can then set their seat in the maximum tilt position and look forward to some rest."

But what about the sneezing and coughing contagion from a few seats away? Many assume the recirculating cabin air means a lingering bug could ruin the whole trip.

In fact, as Boeing engineers point out, today's aircraft have "much better filtration, a much higher air-change rate and a much higher proportion of outside air". Still, eucalyptus oil applied to the nasal area should protect the traveller from germs and ensure that the *Zeitgeist* stays comfortably airborne.

Stress and travel rage

A survey of British directors who are regular business travellers shows that the majority suffer stress-related symptoms, both physical and mental. Symptoms include memory loss and violent behaviour, with one third suffering from road rage.

In what amounts to travel rage, 61 per cent claim they suffer physically, with fatigue and aching limbs the most common symptoms, and 39 per cent state that they suffer emotionally or mentally. A small number (15 per cent) admit to violent tendencies, the same number suffer memory loss, and a few suffer paranoia.

The survey was carried out among chief executives, managing and finance directors at 350 UK and international companies for the Athenaeum Hotel, London.

The research shows that the main causes for stress are related to situations beyond the individual's control. Half (51 per cent) blame the transport services. The most frequent complaints about international travel are flight delays and missing luggage, while the main objection in domestic travel is other drivers. But the hotel industry does not escape criticism, with complaints about lack of cleanliness and double-booked rooms.

Dr Antony Ashe, a London GP, says: "There is increasing awareness throughout the medical profession of the detrimental effects of stress caused by business travel, and yet little is being done to evaluate the impact. Stress can be damaging in many ways: it can cause a reduction in sperm count; an elevation of the cortisone level which may reduce the effectiveness of the immunity system; and can lead to increased blood pressure."

The growing availability of mobile phones and laptop computers make it harder for businessmen and women to switch off and relax. Business executives who continue to work when travelling may feel they are accomplishing something, yet the long-term effects from not switching off may be counter-productive.

Flying has the longest list of grievances. In addition to lack of information about delays, inexplicable queuing procedures and missing luggage, there is the fear of being late, non-smoking airport corridors, claustrophobia and monotonous landing greetings. The most stressful factor of all, however, is other passengers (52 per cent), and one third are piqued by an absence of complimentary drinks.

How best to combat stress, then? These seasoned travellers listed sleeping, sex and alcohol. So it is not just work after all.

CHRISTOPHER WARMAN

This is your captain. Anyone for chess?

Air passengers are now spoilt for choice over inflight entertainment — if it works. Chris Lockwood reports

Entertainment in the early days of aviation was largely limited to chatting, reading or predictable games of "I spy", something beginning with C — cloudy.

Now passengers have the choice of more than 24 channels of films and news, destination information, interactive shopping, video games and airborne gambling.

Additionally, those once content to leave the working world behind for a few hours are now surrounded by telephone and fax reminders that they are still in global touch with business on the ground.

Having revolutionised both engine control and flight deck systems, new technology has declared the passenger seat the next high ground.

The World Airline Entertainment Association estimates that more than \$1 billion will be spent by airlines this year on in-flight entertainment and passenger communication. This follows \$1.5 billion spent in the past 18 months. Even more investment is anticipated for 1997 as carriers battle for passenger loyalty with increasingly sophisticated in-seat systems designed to amuse, entertain and enable them to work in the air.

By 2005 a total of 2.4 billion passengers is expected aloft each year, and those with access to new electronic entertainment and information systems will increase from today's 23 per cent to as much as 60 per cent of the total. This could mean up to 120 million people per month consuming these new media in the sky.

Already more than 20 aircraft are flying with the latest interactive systems on board which, in addition to standard entertainment, offer the chance to play games such as chess, backgammon or Nintendo, and the ability to make car hire, hotel or onward airline bookings, pay for extra films, follow live news or sports events, track the global stock markets, hook up a laptop computer, or view the sky through external cameras.

The existing system, available in all three classes, offers 22 video and ten audio channels plus a selection of ten Nintendo games.

Handsets in each seat activate individual bin screens. Turn the remote control over and a telephone unit is available with a credit card swipe facility allowing passengers to call anywhere in the world from their seat via satellite.

The enormous investment by airlines is justified by the promise of revenue generated by pay-per-view, shopping, gambling and telephone charges. Yet that promise is hamstrung by a human reality — the appetite for such systems and the use of in-flight business equipment are in decline.

Duncan Hillary, chief executive of Spafax Airline Network, which supplies software and revenue-generating systems to nearly 50 airlines (including Singapore, Cathay,

market share can mean much as \$50 million a year airline revenue," he said. "A cementing passenger loyalty with top cabin entertainment facilities is one way of achieving that."

He warns, however, that there are many problems along the way before airlines get the right mix of content, power and reliability.

GEC/Marconi recently pulled out of the market, for example, having pledged to supply both BA and United with interactive systems for their Boeing 747s. The system have failed to live up to expectations.

Failure of much-promoted systems is one of the major problems surrounding the technological advance. Even Singapore Airlines admits its failure rate on four to six seat, per flight — not a bad ratio, of 400, perhaps, unless the seat is yours.

Industry experts agree that



Singapore Airlines is spending \$3.5 million per aircraft

BA, Emirates and Air Canada), explains that passengers on long-haul flights are the captive audience the airlines want, but also a passive one.

"For the first two hours or so travellers may be extremely active — working, watching, telephoning and accessing the systems," he says. "But after a while they become extremely passive — the opposite of what the airlines require for interactive technology which can make money."

Passengers become as passive as possible — they go to sleep — so all this technology is sitting there unused.

Mr Hillary believes there is a huge future for such systems, but only if the airlines consider it as a passenger service first aimed at the broader goal of increasing market share overall, rather than the short-term goal of making money per passenger per flight.

"A 1 per cent increase in

of all the technology in use on an aircraft, the in-flight entertainment system is probably the most important because it is the one the passenger can see."

Allister Cumming, BA chief operating officer, says avionic systems which are used to control, navigate or communicate for operational reasons are duplicated and triplicated and failure will often go unnoticed. But seat controls give an instant bad impression if they fail, whether it is the cabin crew call button or the on-line link to the Dow Jones Index.

Another problem affecting these new systems is passenger acceptance. Technology is changing so rapidly that a new airline entertainment system can be out of date as soon as it is installed. Passengers are lagging far behind and often do not understand — or do not wish to — the benefits available on the screen in front of them.

A boardroom for high-flyers



Surf while you wait to fly: Heathrow Internet centre

THERE is no escape for the businessman at Heathrow Airport. The executive club lounges provide most of the facilities needed for a quick piece of work while waiting for departure, but if they cannot provide everything, then the Business Centre, situated in the Queen's Building, certainly can.

The centre, part of the Thomas Cook Group, provides meeting and conference rooms offering the latest technology and services.

"We have considered every possible requirement for the busy executive travelling worldwide," a spokeswoman explains. "With this in mind,

A conference for 60 people? Heathrow has the facilities

the centre has a range of meeting rooms to cater for any size of meeting and comprehensive office, secretarial and catering facilities. In addition we have a conference room that can accommodate up to 60 delegates, with the latest presentation equipment."

Its latest innovation is a Cybercafe and Internet Centre, claimed to be the first

such facility to be installed at an airport when it opened in May this year. Providing access to the World Wide Web, it offers a full range of Internet services, allowing surfers to review world markets, catch up on news, e-mail colleagues — or even relax with a game.

Jane Chadburn, centre manager, explains: "Having access to up-to-date information and being able to communicate through online technology is becoming increasingly important to people on the move. This initiative enables the 40,000 travellers who use the centre each year to make even more efficient use of their time."

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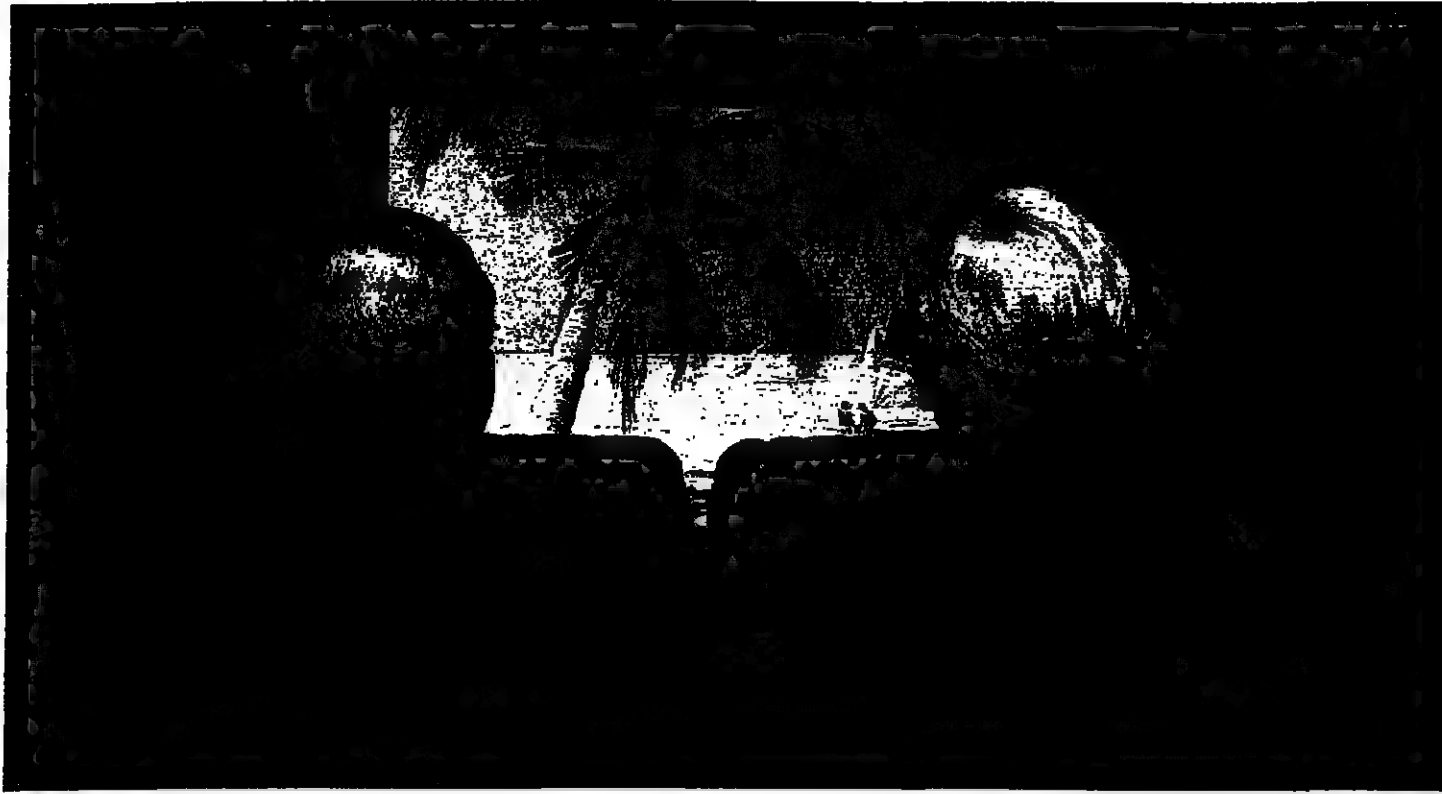
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TEXAS
HISTORICAL

The gentle approach to policing pensions

John Hayes, head of the Occupational Pensions Regulatory Authority, on the new Pensions Act

What do Arthur Scargill and the Bishop of Oxford have in common? The answer is in the contribution they have made to the law of trusts, which still underpins occupational pensions, at least in England and Wales.

Both argued unsuccessfully before the courts that political or moral considerations could override trustees' duties to obtain the best financial return for their beneficiaries, whether miners or clergymen.

The Pensions Act 1995 is a direct result of Robert Maxwell's abuse of pension funds. (Ironically the Church Commissioners lost more from property speculation.) And trustees are at the heart of the protection of occupational pensions.

At a time when the Government is resisting the movement from Europe for compulsory works councils, it has introduced new domestic law requiring occupational pension schemes to be run nevertheless by trustees, a third of whom must be chosen by the workers. There is an opt-out procedure that can be initiated only by the existing trustees or the employer. In this case the workers still have the last word.

The same legislation produces another relative novelty in our law. It creates a statutory duty on some professional advisers to report to the Occupational Pensions Regulatory Authority (Opra) when they have reasonable cause to believe that the relevant law is being broken or that a breach of trust has been committed, if the breach is likely to be of material significance to Opra.

This is new territory for actuaries. Auditors have had similar duties under the Banking Act but it is understood that they are rarely used. Failure to do so could lead to disqualification from the right to practise.

Such draconian powers may be regarded as hardly conducive to harmonious relations between advisers and their clients, all struggling to comply with what are basically administrative or financial requirements.

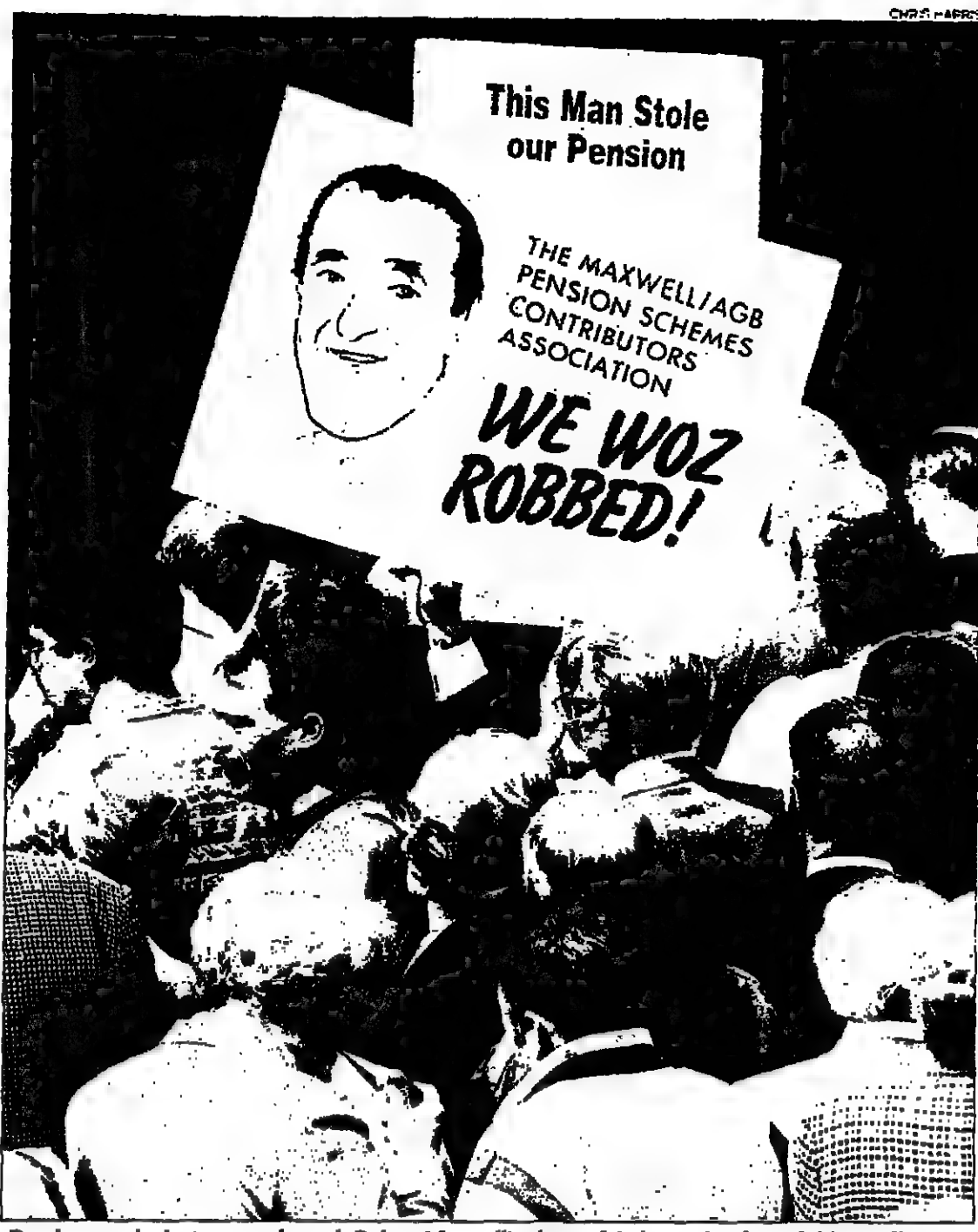
Opra is planning to inject a spirit of openness in which breaches are not treated as an automatic passport to the imposition of financial penalties or other sanctions. Instead, for minor breaches, Opra will be followed up, that things have been put right.

Unlike most other regulators and enforcement agencies, Opra is given the power to investigate, prosecute and sentence those who breach its rules. The courts will retain the right to quash Opra's decisions on the grounds that it has exceeded its powers or failed to follow the rules of natural justice. Opra will be able to sue in civil courts throughout the United Kingdom to recover pension assets wrongly appropriated.

The Pensions Act creates some offences enforceable by Opra. Opra will have review procedures to enable those aggrieved by its initial decisions to appeal. It will not be bound to grant oral hearings in all cases.

Fairness, expedition and a sense of proportion will all have to be shown if Parliament is not to feel that too much power has been conferred on a single agency. Though Opra is an independent legal entity, much of its affairs are controlled by the Secretary of State for Social Security, even though the bill for its operations, like that of the pensions ombudsman and the new Pensions Compensation Board, will be picked up by employers or pension schemes.

Whether Opra is successful will depend on the sensitivity and competence which it displays. Who knows what disasters are likely when it begins its operational role on April 6, 1997? Good intelligence as well as a certain amount of luck will be essential.



Pensioners who lost money through Robert Maxwell's abuse of their pension funds lobby Parliament

Leaders in pensions

LAW FIRMS are facing a huge upheaval as a result of the Pensions Act. Most of the provisions come into force next April but already firms are reporting a big rise in work, Frances Gibb writes.

All the top ten corporate firms have strong departments but according to Chambers & Partners Directory, Linklaters & Paines and Lovell White Durrant are just ahead. They are closely followed by niche firms Sacker & Partners (boosted by the recent addition of what was Nicholson Graham & Jones pensions team); Nabarro: Rowe & Maw; Freshfields; and Travers Smith Braithwaite. Others who are highly regarded include Aslop Wilkinson.

At the Bar, the leading set is said to be Wilberforce Chambers, headed by Edward Nugee QC. Nicholas Warren, QC, was described as "head and shoulders" above the rest; Robert Ham, QC, and Paul Newman are also highly rated. Others include Michael Hart, QC, of 5 Stone Buildings and Nigel Inglis-Jones, QC, at 35 Essex Street.

Firms brace for industry upheaval

Edward Fennell on the massive changes due with the new Act

Nobody pretends that the pensions business is glamorous or exciting. But as this year's Labour Party conference showed, it is moving up the national agenda. So it is no surprise that this week's annual conference of the Association of Pensions Lawyers in Leeds will be attended by hundreds of keen solicitors. As Ken Dierden, a partner at Freshfields and the chairman of the association, puts it: "It is now acceptable to admit at dinner parties that one is a pensions lawyer."

An indication of the growth in the importance of pension law is the expansion of the association. From a few score members a decade ago, it has grown to 500, and this week's deliberations are expected to be of a high standard. As one speaker comments: "You could make or break your reputation at this event. You are presenting your ideas to an audience of your peers, who are intensively critical. To put in a weak show or make a mistake could be disastrous for one's career."

The backdrop to the conference is the Pensions Act 1995, which comes into force next year. The changes being effected are huge and the association can claim to have had a key role in shaping many of its most important provisions. Taken individually, the pensions industry accepts the good sense of most of these developments. When viewed altogether, though, the effect is to create the need for huge change. As Robert West, of Baker & McKenzie, points out: "There is feeling in the industry that the regulations are too detailed. Some people consider that the impact of them will be overwhelming."

The background to the Act, of course, is the skulduggery to which pension funds have been subjected. Well-publicised cases of pensions mis-selling and the abuse of funds have led to tighter regulations, and trustees are being forced to seek detailed advice from lawyers in order to cope with the changes. One point that trustees will need to review in the next few months is who gives them their legal advice — a move that could lead to a reshuffling of clients.

Stuart James, of Rowe & Maw, and the doyen of the pensions scene, expects both to lose some clients and to gain new ones. "It will," he says, "be like musical chairs, as trustees feel under some obligation to make changes. I think that all the leading pensions firms, such as ourselves and Slaughter & May, Freshfields and Sacker & Co, are likely to be affected."

Many of the largest law firms have strong pensions departments as an annex to their normal corporate work. Smaller firms draw in clients specifically because of their pensions expertise. It is anyone's guess at this stage which will do better out of next year's possible shake-out.

Also shaping the Pensions Act are social trends that may affect everyone. A divorced wife will be entitled to a share of her former husband's pension and there is a shift away from occupational pension schemes as fewer employees stay with the same organisation all their working lives and many become self-employed.

To put in a weak showing could be disastrous

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Businesses in the North East have many of Britain's specialist lawyers right on their doorstep, Edward Fennell reports

Shining northern lights

Businesses in the North East are spoilt for choice when it comes to selecting commercial lawyers. It is not just that there are high quality lawyers — almost every region can claim that these days. More important is the fact that there are three legal centres — in Sheffield, Leeds and Newcastle — and there are firms which can claim to be national leaders in specialist fields. Selecting a single market leader is impossible, especially when Leeds has spawned both Dobb Lupton Allop and Hammond Sudards, two of the most dynamic firms in Britain. But if you are looking for a firm which is distinctive special, then the prize might be awarded to the Sheffield-based Irwin Mitchell. Under the leadership of Michael Napier, it achieved a remarkable reputation as disaster lawyers *par excellence* and, with Howard Culley as managing partner, that reputation is being sustained. The firm has achieved notable success in multi-plaintiff work in connection with asbestos and is also the recognised leader in cases of Croutfield-Jacob disease. Moreover, the firm has the services of Kevin Robinson, a master of business crime. When Alan Clark blew the whistle in the "arms to Iraq" trial, it was largely as a result of research by Mr Robinson. In addition to this exceptional

track record in high-profile cases, Irwin Mitchell is also bubbling along in mainstream areas such as property, mergers and acquisitions, commercial litigation and private client work. As Mr Culley says: "We are very buoyant in every department — you can't single out any area which is doing better than the rest." Irwin Mitchell was rather later in the field than its Yorkshire rivals to expand geographically, but it is moving now. As well as offices in London and Birmingham, it has a strong presence in Leeds — and that is really taking wear into the enemy's camp. Leeds prides itself on being Britain's second business centre after London. Certainly, its law firms have been exceptionally strong, with Booth & Co. alongside Dibbs and Hammonds as a very home-grown operation. The local offices of Eversheds and Pinsent Curtis are also highly regarded. What makes Booth & Co. different is that it has persisted in its independence, although it is a member of the Norton Rose M5 group. It is the future of that group which is now exercising the mind of Mark Jones, the managing partner of the firm. "You either have to keep

on developing, or you decline," he says. "In Norton Rose M5, we must now decide where we are going next. It has either to evolve or decline — I hope it evolves." Eversheds' local offices, both in Leeds and further north, are demonstrations of how successful a "national" firm can be. Its landmark project for the International Centre for Life, a £54 million initiative being funded by the National Lottery to provide a remarkable museum and educational focus for Tyneside. The centre will supply a "gene dome, body and mind" facility, as well as a bio science village and it represents the resurgence of the Tyne as a centre for innovation. Smaller in scale but also significant is work that Eversheds has been doing in the area of private finance initiative (PFI). This is a speciality in which the firm nationally takes pride, and its work with Tynemouth College, which has "Pathfinder" status, and the backing of the Further Education Funding Council illustrates how PFI is starting to produce positive results. Eversheds also acts for the Tyne & Wear Development Corporation and has snapped up a number of

transactions which, in the past, might have gone down to London. Perhaps in the most tantalising position is Dickinson Dees. As the largest firm of solicitors in Newcastle, it enjoys a certain distinction. However, Newcastle does not have the commercial muscle to compare with Leeds or Manchester and its remoteness means that there are few places it could draw on as natural clients. However, John Flynn, the business development partner, enjoys the fact that the firm has now gained a national reputation, especially in the field of transport. Britain's second and third largest bus companies are among its clients. It is also doing work for Siemens and Samsung in connection with their inward investment in the area. Many of the existing smaller family-run Tyneside companies, meanwhile, go to Robert Muckle for their legal advice. Tough and gritty as solicitors, Hugh Welch, the firm's commercial partner, says: "I suspect that we are viewed with suspicion, distrust and even dislike by some of the firms on Tyneside, but we believe in giving clients what they want and for us it has produced results. With increased profits of 170 per cent between 1991 and 1995, we must be doing something right."



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NOTARIES PUBLIC COURT OF FACULTIES EXAMINATION JANUARY 1997
The next examination for those seeking appointment as a Notary Public in England and Wales is to be held in London on 6th January 1997. Applicants who are solicitors are required to take part IV of the examination consisting of papers on 'Notarial Practice' and 'Bills of Exchange'. Full details of the syllabus, suggested reading list and also the method of appointment are available (by postal application only) from: The Registrar, The Court of Faculties, 1 The Sanctuary, Westminster, London SW1P 3JT, DX 2301 VICTORIA.

هكذا من الأصل

Court of Appeal

Accountants protected as officers

Repeat committals not possible

Mutual Reinsurance Co Ltd v Peat Marwick Mitchell & Co and Another

Before Lord Justice Leggatt, Lord Justice Hobhouse and Lord Justice Thorpe
[Judgment October 11]

A firm of accountants, appointed as auditors of a company incorporated in Bermuda pursuant to that jurisdiction's Companies Act 1981 and the company's bylaws, were officers of the company for the period for which they were appointed, and were therefore entitled to protection under those bylaws to preclude a claim by the company against them alleging negligent auditing.

making a claim against the defendants, their statutory auditors, alleging that they were negligent in failing to detect that money which should have been received by the plaintiff was a result of fraud, retained by certain Luxembourg and German companies.

Mr Peat Marwick QC and Mr Richard Hackler for the defendants, Mr Richard Adams, QC and Mr David Tansley for the plaintiff company.

officers of a company and would be if they had been appointed as such.

The Court of Appeal there rejected the argument that an officer had to be a person concerned with the company's management or had at least some measure of control over the company's affairs. It was sufficient that the officer was, further, in the company's name, as in *Western Counties Steam Bakers and Milling Co (1894) 1 Ch 616, 621, R v Shuter (1968) 2 QB 252, 256, Part XI, Chapter V of the Companies Act 1985 of England, section 221, 227 of that Act, and Part II of the Companies Act 1985 of England.*

appointed they would not be officers.

Both sections 221 and 227 of the Companies Act were drafted taking into account such distinction. Although section 221 and its heading, "Provisions as to liability of officers and auditors", read in isolation might justify a different inference, when the other provisions of the Act and the general legal context were taken into account, the inference could be seen to be inapplicable.

Kumari v Jalal
Before Lord Justice Neill, Lord Justice Ward and Lord Justice Thorpe
[Judgment 25 July]

A person who had been committed to prison for contempt of court for breach of an order to attend a specific act by a specific date could not be committed again under the same order. If the failure to obey the order continued it was necessary to go back to court to obtain a further order.

Mr Gurnam Gill for Mrs Kumari.

LORD JUSTICE NEILL said that the present case concerned the care which had to be taken before orders for committal for contempt of court were made. There were technical rules laid down.

If no date for compliance was inserted in the order, then a committal order could not be made. It was also apparent from Order 45, rule 8(3) that, if an alternative way of complying with the order was given to the person against whom the order was made, then that was not an order which could be enforced by committal.

But the present order did give a date and was therefore sufficient to found a committal.

Daneshwari v Daneshwari (No 2)
[1997] 1 All ER 307 (CA) (Civil)
Transcript No 410 of 1997. It was made clear in that case that where there was an order which had a time limit for compliance, as one must have if there was to be a committal order at all, and there was non-compliance, then that was a single offence.

It seemed to his Lordship that the principle in that case, which had been recognised in other cases in the Court of Appeal including *Lawrence v Lawrence* (1984) FLR 278 also applied in the present case. The order of the district judge had not been complied with and it was a single breach. It seemed to his Lordship that it was quite plain that there was no power in the court to commit Mr Jalal again.

Blanket order unsatisfactory

Burgess v Stratton
Before Lord Justice Waite and Lord Justice Otton
[Judgment October 3]

Given the general scheme of Order 17, rule 11 of the County Court Rules, a blanket order extending time for compliance with the automatic directions was unsatisfactory.

postponed for a further three months to allow the plaintiff an opportunity of making a further date request within that period.

The plaintiff had delayed that request until some two weeks after the expiry of the three-month extension, and the judge accordingly held that the action had become automatically struck out.

whether it was arguable, especially in the light of the inherent ambiguity of such a direction, that the judge was wrong to construe it as capable of only one meaning in the context in which it was made.

The Lordship agreed with the judge that common sense required the present direction to be given a restricted interpretation.

Whether, bylaw 118, providing for the appointment of auditors, provided that auditors should be appointed and their duties regulated in accordance with the Companies Act...

That bylaw had to be read with the statutory provisions to which it referred. Consequently if the auditors were appointed under section 89 of the Act, they were appointed as officers of the company, and bylaw 118 implicitly confirmed that.

When Mr Jalal failed to comply with the order he was committed to prison for three months by Judge Wilson-Miller. QC, on Mrs Kumari's application, Mr Jalal took no further action to return the specified items when he was released from prison and Mrs Kumari applied to have him committed again on the ground that he had still failed to comply with the order. Judge Harold Wilson sentenced Mr Jalal to a further six months.

His Lordship said that the order for delivery of the specified items was not a committal order. It was an order for delivery of the specified items which was made under Order 42, rule 2(2).

But if it was intended that the order was to be enforced by an order for committal, then it was plain from Order 45 rule 8(3) which was substantially the same as Order 29, rule 1(1) of the County Court Rules that it was necessary that the order for delivery must set out a date for compliance.

Regina v Harrow London Borough Council, Ex parte M

The obligation on a local education authority under section 188 of the Education Act 1944 to arrange that special education provision be made for a child was not delegable.

in respect of a child for whom special education provision was made was set out in section 188 of the 1944 Act.

It was owed personally to the child and it was not by that section delegable. It was the duty of the authority itself to arrange that the provision was made.

LORD JUSTICE WAITE said that the issue for the judge was the interpretation to be placed on the district judge's direction made at a time when the plaintiff's action was on the brink of suffering an automatic striking out under Order 17, rule 11(9) of the County Court Rules, that "the automatic directions be extended for a period of three months from today".

Nevertheless, given the general scheme of Order 17, rule 11, which was to direct different time limits for different stages in the litigation, a blanket order extending time for compliance with or the operation of the directions as a whole, was unsatisfactory. It was potentially ambiguous and liable to arouse controversy as to whether its effect was intended to be general or limited in specific steps in the litigation.

It would be better if such directions covered to be used because they ran the risk of conflicting with the guiding principles, stated in *Downer v Broughton* (1996) 1 WLR 873, that directions varying, supplementing or superseding the automatic directions ought to be expressed in clear and specific terms.

The question for their Lordships

was whether it was arguable, especially in the light of the inherent ambiguity of such a direction, that the judge was wrong to construe it as capable of only one meaning in the context in which it was made.

His Lordship agreed with the judge that common sense required the present direction to be given a restricted interpretation.

It was of course the court's duty to grant leave to appeal if the contrary was arguable, but it was not.

LORD JUSTICE OTTON, agreeing, said that the case illustrated that judges who made directions which had the effect of displacing, wholly or in part, the automatic directions regime should make it as clear as possible which, if any, parts of Order 17, rule 11 were intended to remain in effect.

The district judge's order could have been more felicitously expressed, but there was no doubt that the effect of the order was merely to extend by three months the time for lodging a hearing date request within the automatic directions regime.

Practitioners would find it helpful to refer to the commentary in the County Court Practice 1996 (p 281) under the subheading "automatic striking out".

Solicitors: Coleman Tilley Tarrant Sutton, Kingston upon Thames.

Lord Justice Leggatt and Lord Justice Thorpe agreed.

Solicitors: Stephenson Harwood, Freshfields.

His Lordship said that the order for delivery of the specified items was not a committal order. It was an order for delivery of the specified items which was made under Order 42, rule 2(2).

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He interpreted it as a direction that the guideline date was

postponed for a further three months to allow the plaintiff an opportunity of making a further date request within that period.

The plaintiff had delayed that request until some two weeks after the expiry of the three-month extension, and the judge accordingly held that the action had become automatically struck out.

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NEWCASTLE	Friday 25th October 1996	Hotel Vermont, Castle Garth
MANCHESTER	Monday 28th October 1996	Holiday Inn Crowne Plaza, Peter Street
BRISTOL	Tuesday 29th October 1996	The Grand Thistle Hotel, Broad Street
NOTTINGHAM	Thursday 31st October 1996	Rutland Square Hotel, St James Street
LONDON	4th & 5th November 1996	127 Cheapside, EC2

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Ready and waiting for the lights to change



Andrew Longmore on
a driver whose short
cut to the top became a
long and winding road

Most racing drivers face the demons in their sport at some stage of their careers. Rarely does the confrontation occur as starkly or as prematurely as it did for Allan McNish.

McNish was just 20 when his Formula 3000 Lola collided with the Jordan of Emanuele Naspetti and cartwheeled into the crowd in the early laps of the Gold Cup at Donington Park. A week later, bruised and confused, the Scotsman hailed as the next Jackie Stewart attended the funeral of the spectator who was killed in the accident.

Not even sitting at the wheel of a racing car for the first time a month later — and winning the race — required the sort of courage McNish showed that day. "I just thought it was the right thing to do," he said.

Though the process was long and painful, McNish has rationalised the events of April 23, 1990. He cannot really tell you how or exactly where in his mind the images now lie. It is just part of him, part of his story and his life.

"I don't think anyone could go through an event like that and not change, not have their understandings, their life changed in some way and, to be honest, I don't think it would have made any difference whether I was 20, 25 or 35. I had to understand things that some people, thankfully, never have to look at in their lives," he said.

"I can never forget what happened. I don't think anyone should ever forget. You can't just say: 'It hasn't happened' and decompartmentalise it. It was something I didn't understand and I had to think very hard to try to understand it."

McNish's success in coming



McNish can still contemplate a bright future for himself in Formula One, should the right opportunity come along

to terms with tragedy is there for all to see. He talks with dignity and eloquence about the accident, never dropping into cliché or self-pity.

If his mind is older than its 26 years, his face is as young and chipper as when he first gave notice of his talent in Formula Ford nine years ago. British kart champion three times, he won the Vauxhall Lotus series, finished second in the Formula Three championship and was showered with young driver awards. Delightfully, nearly a decade on, he still describes himself as "up and coming".

In a sport where the past tense is invoked with indecent haste, McNish has been up and coming since the day he put on his Marlboro world championship team overalls and took what seemed like the short cut to the summit of Formula One. It has proved a long and winding road and no

end is yet in sight. Marlboro withdrew sponsorship from their development team, McNish found drives and money hard to come by and his accident knocked some of the stuffing out of his youthful ambitions. Worse, the trum-

peted claims became stage whispers. The next Jackie Stewart became the next shooting star, not as good as people thought.

McNish admits that his early progress had been easy, too easy perhaps. He never

had to hustle for a drive. He knocked on doors instead of putting his foot in and leaving it there. Somehow the drives that his talent deserved never came his way and David Coulthard, a fellow Scot and regular rival, leaptfrogged over him into a seat at Williams.

"All the hype really flowed over my shoulders at the time," McNish said. "I didn't think about it much because I was enjoying my racing too much. I wanted to be in Formula One, still do if the opportunity comes along."

"Formula One has a shorter memory than the public. It's frustrating at times because I could do a stronger job than some drivers on the grid right now, never having raced in Formula One. But it's difficult to try to change the system."

Unless, of course, you have a few million pounds in your back pocket. Brought up in Dumfries, where his father

owned the local BMW franchise, McNish had a comfortable upbringing, but driving was still his living not some expensive hobby.

Ironically, McNish has covered more miles in a Formula One car than most on the grid, testing for McLaren and Benetton. But, unlike Coulthard, or the new world champion, Damon Hill, both Williams test drivers, the dice have yet to fall his way. So where did it all go wrong?

"I wouldn't say it's all gone wrong," he said, picking his words carefully. "It's not all gone right because drivers I've competed against successfully are in Formula One and I'm not. I don't think I'm a spent force. If I was 36, I'd have to agree that it didn't quite happen for me, but there's a lot out there yet to do."

"At 26, I have got a better understanding of Formula One, of IndyCar racing, of the way life works. I think experience of life helped Damon when he got his chance and it would be the same with me. When I was younger, I was driving on automatic pilot. I happened to be quicker than others, but it just came naturally. I've got more experience now, more technical knowledge and can make better use of the raw speed."

If that sounded like a job McNish, who has had tentative offers from Formula One teams but nothing competitive. He is looking to further his career in IndyCar racing, where opportunities abound. He is testing in the United States this week. Two successful years across the Atlantic, then back into a competitive Stewart team. The next Jackie Stewart driving for the last one. That would complete a neat circle.

"A lot of people have said recently that I am due a break. But I don't think anyone is owed anything," McNish said. "Certainly, things have not run for me as well as they could have done, but if I was forced to give up tomorrow I would still be proud of my speed and my ability. I would just be a little disappointed I hadn't been able to show them off in the way I felt I could."

TOMORROW

Three years ago, he was a junior tennis champion. Today, he is a student



The fatal collision in which McNish was involved

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No longer the weaker sex

Geosling en España. Radio 4 (FM) 10.00am.

Biologically, Ray Gosling has to own up to being weaker than a woman in the second of his reports on contemporary Spanish life. "Are you ready to have a baby?" he is asked by Enrique, a bachelor, who does all the washing, ironing and cooking. "No," confesses Gosling, strangely nonplussed. It is not the only time he implies that the ground is not firm under his own British feet. Told that machismo no longer exists in Spain and that consequently men are losing their sense of security, he comments rhetorically: "aren't men everywhere?" His only visual evidence that Spain's former weaker sex now enjoys equal rights is the woman he sees pining for a man in a Madrid park.

Opportunity Knocked. Radio 2, 9.00pm.

Su Pollard, the comedy actress who links this feature about television and radio talent contests, says she once lost out to a singing dog whose master made it perform by doing something that nice people don't talk about. She would have come out on top if there had been a prize for the highest town-crier decibel levels. The talent shows analysed tonight are *Opportunity Knocks* and *New Faces*, in which a jury sometimes humiliated a contestant in full view of the camera. Harry, a comedian/actor/writer, is clearly exaggerating when he says he was literally crucified by one of the producers of *New Faces*.

Peter Daville

RADIO 1

6.30am Mark Radcliffe, includes Newsbeat 9.00 Simon Mayo, and the Golden Hour 12.00 Lisa Varnon, includes at 12.30pm 12.45 Newsbeat 2.00 Nicky Campbell 4.00 Mark Goodier, incl at 5.30-5.45 Newsbeat 7.00 Evening Session, with Jo Whaley. Features: Skin from Skunk Anansie in conversation and more from Gene and Tiger in session 9.00 Cing Film with Mark Karmode and Mary Anne Hobbs 10.00 John Peel 12.00 Gair Surveys 4.00am Chris Warren, with the Early Breakfast Show

RADIO 2

6.00am Martin Kellner 7.30 Wake Up to Wogan 9.30 Ken Bruce 11.30 Vincent 10.30 Midge Doolittle 11.30 World Stewart 5.05 Chris Sene 7.00 Hayes Over Britain 8.30 The Elephant Man 9.00 Opportunity Knocked, Ses 9.30 10.00 The Sexon's Tales (R) 10.30 The Jamesons 12.05am Steve Madden, incl 1.30 Pause for Thought 3.00 Alan Lister

RADIO 5 LIVE

6.00am Morning Reports incl at 5.45 Wake Up to Money 6.00 The Breakfast Programme incl at 6.55, 7.55 Racing preview 8.35 The Magazine, with Diana Mullen 12.00 Midday with Mark 2.05pm Rascals on the Road incl at the guest of the day 4.00 Nationwide 7.00 News Extra, incl at 7.30 Sports Bulletin 7.35 The Tuesday Mash, with Mark Pegg 10.05 News Talk 11.00 Night Entry 12.05am After Hours 2.05 Up All Night

TALK RADIO

5.00am Early Breakfast 7.00 Paul Ross 9.00 Scott Chisholm 12.00 Arne Rasmussen 2.00pm Tommy Boyd 4.00pm Dineen, with Peter Dinkley 7.00 Muz Dora's Sportszone 10.00 James White 1.00am Ian Collins

RADIO 3

6.00am On Air, includes Victoria (Magnificent Pint) Terri, and Paul Spicer, Director of the Find Singers, about the importance of singing in tune in Tune, Session, and to Timothy Allen and Donald Doherty, co-artistic directors of the Two Calabres Festival in London

RADIO 4

6.00am On Air, includes Victoria (Magnificent Pint) Terri, and Paul Spicer, Director of the Find Singers, about the importance of singing in tune in Tune, Session, and to Timothy Allen and Donald Doherty, co-artistic directors of the Two Calabres Festival in London

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RADIO 6

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RADIO 14

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RADIO 15

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Panthers take action over injury to Olsen

BY NORMAN DE MESQUITA

OFFICIALS at Nottingham Panthers, angry at the allegedly strong-arm tactics adopted by Cardiff Devils in their Superleague encounter on Saturday, yesterday took the unusual step of sending a video of the match to the league's disciplinary body.

The Midlands team were particularly concerned about an incident in which Darryl Olsen, their Canadian defenceman, was apparently struck from behind and had to be revived by Jack Hardcastle, the Panthers' president. Olsen was unable to train yesterday.

A Panthers spokesman said: "We hope they [the Superleague] take the necessary action. They have the power to award supplementary penalties."

A total of 145 minutes of disciplinary penalties were handed out during the match in Nottingham, which the Devils won 7-3.

The Devils were unable to maintain their winning form on Sunday, however, going down to a 3-2 home defeat as Manchester Storm recorded their first win in the Superleague.

Sheffield Steelers had a weekend away from Superleague action as they hosted group C of the European Cup. They won all three of their games easily but their coach, Alex Dampier, made it clear that it was not necessarily valid preparation for the next round, in Finland next month, which would be a big step up in class.

WORD-WATCHING

Answers from page 39

NYCTOPHONIC
(c) Able to give voice only by night, in contradistinction to the dog that did nothing in the night in Sherlock Holmes's Silver Blaze. From the Greek *nyx*, night + *phone*, a voice. Applicable to the neighbourhood dog that remains miraculously silent all day but becomes remarkable voluble after midnight.

DEBLATERATE
(b) To babble. "Right — no more apologies! The minutes of the previous meeting agreed? Okay, then, should we move on to Agenda Item One? And let the debilitation begin."

BAVARDAGE
(a) Foolish or empty chatter, of the sort that is broadcast interminably and non-stop on radio phone-ins and television chat shows. This constant spilling minutes of bavardage cannot be good for the intellectual or psychic health of the nation. Bavardage attracts the adjective *mere*, in contradistinction to words such as *balderdash* or *poppycock*, also the specialities of television personalities. These attract the adjective *absolute*.

LIMACEOUS
(c) Sluglike, pertaining to or connected with slugs. "Take that and in future keep your hands to yourself you limaceous endomorph."

SOLUTION TO WINNING CHESS MOVE

1 Re1 x Kd3 2 Re2 and mate with Ne1 follows.

هكذا من الأصل

Animal crackers and beastly behaviour

What does a cassette tape look like when it is lodged in the intestines of a puppy? Well, fans of the crumbly-in-plains genre could tell you, because Vets' School started last night on BBC1, and it's just a wonder nobody thought of it before. Formula-wise, *Vets' School* is an excellent hybrid for popular television: follow the tribulations of nervous students (some will fail); weep for sick puppies and old blind rabbits as mood music tinkles; thrill to gut surgery in close-up. All it needs additionally is a voice-over from Michael Buerk, and some brave men of the emergency services, and it could be on telly 24 hours a day.

Unintentional comedy is the surprise bonus in *Vets' School*, supplied by a Norwegian student called Trude - a young woman of knock-out prettiness and long blonde plaits, whose academic knowledge was cheerfully char-

acterised by her teachers last night as "appalling", and whose attempts to inject a kitten left the poor mewling creature with a neck full of needles. Would her examiners fail her? Ever since the infamous sucking of the Covent Garden box office manager in *The House*, viewers have comfortably watched brutal assessments behind closed doors - in this case, ruthlessly showing up a confident Trude showing signs of her family in Norway, all nursing for her from the feds in funny knitted hats. I watched Trude with an unusual detachment. Should we nurse Trude to 24 hours perhaps value kittens' necks too much? Only time will tell.

Meanwhile there were lots of animal stories too, including guinea pigs called Robinson and Jerome. Heidi the golden retriever slipped fast into a mysterious coma, while the puppy with the cassette tape evoked the best projectile weeping of the evening, when his owner Lisa couldn't afford his operation, and hugged him close with big tears rolling off her nose. Regular readers may remember that during the wildlife vets series *Back to the Wild*, I commended a little game "Spot the Stiff", to be played each week. Unusually callous, I admit, but on the other hand these programmes are quite cynically calculated to induce tears and cheers - so it's just a bit of bravado to combat the manipulation. The stiff this week was the old blind rabbit, and it was awful.

Channel 4's *Cutting Edge* was *Family Feuds*, which I would tell true-life stories of silly people no longer speaking to each other because they didn't get equal shares in a Georgian silver teapot. Well, how wrong can you be? Georgian silver teapots were where to be seen in this library of vicious mental cruelty and physical hurt. One couple suffered months of persistent phone calls and hectoring - a campaign waged by a disgruntled sister, who ordered pizzas, taxis and removal men at any time of the day or night. This war, now in its third year, was unbecomingly, but it was easy to picture her: sitting on the stairs with phone and ashtray at her elbow and the *Yellow Pages* lying

open and dog-eared in her lap. Worst of all was the last story, of rough father and son Ken and Sean, from Solihull - a story so unpleasant and unprecedented on telly that it was tempting to huge it was all made up. It began with puffy-tailed Ken showing us a picture of his son Sean in his incubator. "If I'd known what he was going to do," said Ken with fervour. "I'd have smothered the little bastard." What had Sean done? Had he turned to the bad? Sold drugs, perhaps? A few such ideas flitted through one's head before Sean told us that his dad had actually put out a contract on him. Ken told us he would certainly kill Sean himself, if he got the chance - because Sean was a police informer against the Firm, and had transposed everything I believed in.

Combative the moral vertigo wasn't easy. Here was a story without tears or cheers, with no place for normal sentiment. *Omigod* seemed to be the issue, only these people weren't Sicilian. In the past, old days before the rift, Sean had made a video of a police informer having his head beaten to a pulp, and Ken showed us that video as if it were a pair of baby shoes, so that we could share his feelings of loss. At which point I lost the struggle with moral vertigo, and blacked out.

Back with the truly bestial, the three-part drama *Wilderness* (ITV) finished last night with the best possible outcome: a senseless blood-letting, happy with happy through remote, inadequate Welsh hay-festival tilted, and broken-down post-apocalyptic certified and medicated. He has his. Apart from the terrible, terrible music (reminding me of *Tales of the Unexpected*), *Wilderness* was a great success, intelligent and suspenseful, and



Lynne Truss

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REVIEW

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- 8.00am BUSINESS BREAKFAST** (52950)
9.00 BREAKFAST NEWS (52950)
9.00 BREAKFAST NEWS EXTRA (52950)
9.20 STYLE CHALLENGE (s) (2146279), 9.45 (2146280)
10.30 CAN YOU COOK, WON'T COOK (s) (373333)
11.00 NEWS and weather (675757)
11.05 THE REALLY USEFUL SHOW (732375)
11.45 SMILLIE'S PEOPLE (732375)
12.00 NEWS and weather (675757)
12.05 THE FLYING DOCTORS A series of stories of medical adventures from Cooper's Clinic (675757)
12.50pm FANCY THAT! (558139)
1.00 NEWS and weather (675757)
1.30 REGIONAL NEWS (5729283)
1.40 NEIGHBOURS (5729283)
2.00 CALISTO BLUFF (s) (2283) 2.30 THE TERRACE (1115) 3.00 INCOGNITO (s) (1318) 3.30 BRUM (559134)
3.40 ROMUALD THE REINDEER (591983)
3.50 POPEYE (s) (220877)
4.10 OSCAR'S ORCHESTRA (5729283)
4.35 THE QUEEN'S NOSE (s) (675496)
5.00 NEWSROUND (224979)
5.10 BYKER GROVE Anna and Flora try to solve another crime (5729283)
5.35 NEIGHBOURS Karl and Susan go wild in the country (s) (675496)
6.00 NEWS and weather (675496)
6.30 REGIONAL NEWS (5729283)
7.00 HOLIDAY Jill Dando stays with America's most glamorous holiday-makers at the Breakers Hotel in Palm Beach, Florida. Kathy Taylor finds a way to spend a weekend at Disneyland Paris for less than £500 per person (5729283)
7.30 EASTENDERS Pat and Roy share wedding day nerves. Barry is questioned by Phil and Grant and Cindy plans her future (5729283)
8.00 SPORTSNIGHT Live coverage of the test leg of the UEFA Cup second round tie between Ferencváros of Hungary and Newcastle United. Newcastle's test trophy was in this competition in 1988 and they are looking to repeat that success. Introduced by Desmond Lynam, with Alan Hansen (s) (5729283)
9.00 NEWS and weather (675496)
10.25 INSIDE STORY: Karzan's Brothers A dramatic, real-life tale following the efforts of Karzan Karzan, living in Britain with his wife and child, to rescue the remainder of his family, trapped in a safe haven in northern Iran. Hidden cameras chart his progress (s) (5729283)
11.30 FILM: LE MANS (1971). Filmed in a documentary style, an American racing driver is bid to beat his German rival in the gruelling 24-hour race at Le Mans. With Steve McQueen, Siegfried Rauch, Elga Andersen and Ronald Leight-Hunt. Directed by Lee H. Katzin (182221)
1.25am WEATHER (2814332)

- 8.00am OPEN UNIVERSITY: Duocolor: the Russell Madonna** (7320038) 8.25 *The Russell Madonna*, Siena (7320038) 8.50 *Spanish Chapel*, Florence (5940660)
7.15 SEE HEAR BREAKFAST NEWS (5729283)
7.30 ALVIN AND THE CHIPMUNKS (584009) 7.35 *BLUE PETER* (s) (5729283) 8.20 *FIREMAN SAM* (s) (1137592)
8.35 THE RECORD (s) (803660)
9.20 THE RE COLLECTION (2337221) 9.45 *WATCH* (1788573) 10.00 *PLAYDAYS* (182684) 10.45 *TEACHING TODAY* (242509) 11.30 *GOV TV* (1359) 12.00 *SEE HEAR* (42660) 12.30pm *WORKING LUNCH* (70931) 1.00 *TEACHING TODAY* (85950) 1.30 *SHOWCASE* (5729283) 1.40 *HOTCH POTCH HOUSE* (4425004)
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3.00 NEWS and weather (675757)
3.30 WESTMINSTER (5729283) 3.55 *NEWS* (5729283)
4.00 TODAY'S DAY (s) (729) 4.30 *READY, STEADY, COOK* (s) (231) 5.00 *THE OPRAH WINFREY SHOW* (s) (910208) 5.40 *A WEEK TO REMEMBER* (s) (472405) 6.00 *LIFELINE* (s) (675496)
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7.10 THE O-ZONE (s) (212931)
7.30 WE ARE NOT AMUSED (s) (675496)
8.00 POUND FOR POUND explores ethical investment (7919)
8.30 ANTONIO CARLUCCIO'S ITALIAN FEAST Venice, Carluccio savours the local spices (s) (9198)
The tragedy at Aberfan (8.00p)
9.00 CHOICE TIMEWATCH: REMEMBER ABERFAN (5729283)
9.50 TRADE SECRETS Housekeepers share their cleaning secrets (s) (5729283)
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4.00 TODAY'S DAY (s) (729) 4.30 *READY, STEADY, COOK* (s) (231) 5.00 *THE OPRAH WINFREY SHOW* (s) (910208) 5.40 *A WEEK TO REMEMBER* (s) (472405) 6.00 *LIFELINE* (s) (675496)
6.00 FRESH PRINCE OF BEL AIR (s) (675496)
6.25 HEARTBREAK HIGH (5729283)
7.10 THE O-ZONE (s) (212931)
7.30 WE ARE NOT AMUSED (s) (675496)
8.00 POUND FOR POUND explores ethical investment (7919)
8.30 ANTONIO CARLUCCIO'S ITALIAN FEAST Venice, Carluccio savours the local spices (s) (9198)
The tragedy at Aberfan (8.00p)
9.00 CHOICE TIMEWATCH: REMEMBER ABERFAN (5729283)
9.50 TRADE SECRETS Housekeepers share their cleaning secrets (s) (5729283)
10.00 HANCOCK: The East Cheam Centenary. After nominating himself to organise the festivities, Hancock hits upon several money-making ideas (s) (5729283)
10.30 NEWSNIGHT (5729283)
11.15 OVER THE EDGE Harriet Gaze investigates the Outsiders Club, which exists to provide sexual contact for disabled people (5729283)
11.50 HOLIDAY OUTINGS (s) (5729283)
12.00 THE MIDNIGHT HOUR (45806)
12.30 am-6.00 THE LEARNING ZONE

- 8.00am OPEN UNIVERSITY: Duocolor: the Russell Madonna** (7320038) 8.25 *The Russell Madonna*, Siena (7320038) 8.50 *Spanish Chapel*, Florence (5940660)
7.15 SEE HEAR BREAKFAST NEWS (5729283)
7.30 ALVIN AND THE CHIPMUNKS (584009) 7.35 *BLUE PETER* (s) (5729283) 8.20 *FIREMAN SAM* (s) (1137592)
8.35 THE RECORD (s) (803660)
9.20 THE RE COLLECTION (2337221) 9.45 *WATCH* (1788573) 10.00 *PLAYDAYS* (182684) 10.45 *TEACHING TODAY* (242509) 11.30 *GOV TV* (1359) 12.00 *SEE HEAR* (42660) 12.30pm *WORKING LUNCH* (70931) 1.00 *TEACHING TODAY* (85950) 1.30 *SHOWCASE* (5729283) 1.40 *HOTCH POTCH HOUSE* (4425004)
2.00 FIREMAN SAM (s) (1841354) 2.10 *THE FUGITIVE* (s) (s) (4970221)
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For more comprehensive listings of satellite and cable channels, see the Directory published on Saturday SKY 1

7.00am Sun. (5729) 9.00 Press Your Luck (5729) 10.00 Jeopardy! (204221) 10.30 The Oprah Winfrey Show (340221) 10.40am Real TV (233032) 11.00am South Beach (5729) 11.30am South Beach (5729) 12.00am South Beach (5729) 12.30am South Beach (5729) 1.00am South Beach (5729) 1.30am South Beach (5729) 1.40am South Beach (5729) 1.50am South Beach (5729) 2.00am South Beach (5729) 2.30am South Beach (5729) 2.40am South Beach (5729) 2.50am South Beach (5729) 3.00am South Beach (5729) 3.30am South Beach (5729) 3.40am South Beach (5729) 3.50am South Beach (5729) 4.00am South Beach (5729) 4.30am South Beach (5729) 4.40am South Beach (5729) 4.50am South Beach (5729) 5.00am South Beach (5729) 5.30am South Beach (5729) 5.40am South Beach (5729) 5.50am South Beach (5729) 6.00am South Beach (5729) 6.30am South Beach (5729) 6.40am South Beach (5729) 6.50am South Beach (5729) 7.00am South Beach (5729) 7.30am South Beach (5729) 7.40am South Beach (5729) 7.50am South Beach (5729) 8.00am South Beach (5729) 8.30am South Beach (5729) 8.40am South Beach (5729) 8.50am South Beach (5729) 9.00am South Beach (5729) 9.30am South Beach (5729) 9.40am South Beach (5729) 9.50am South Beach (5729) 10.00am South Beach (5729) 10.30am South Beach (5729) 10.40am South Beach (5729) 10.50am South Beach (5729) 11.00am South Beach (5729) 11.30am South Beach (5729) 11.40am South Beach (5729) 11.50am South Beach (5729) 12.00am South Beach (5729) 12.30am South Beach (5729) 12.40am South Beach (5729) 12.50am South Beach (5729) 1.00am South Beach (5729) 1.30am South Beach (5729) 1.40am South Beach (5729) 1.50am South Beach (5729) 2.00am South Beach (5729) 2.30am South Beach (5729) 2.40am South Beach (5729) 2.50am South Beach (5729) 3.00am South Beach (5729) 3.30am South Beach (5729) 3.40am South Beach (5729) 3.50am South Beach (5729) 4.00am South Beach (5729) 4.30am South Beach (5729) 4.40am South Beach (5729) 4.50am South Beach (5729) 5.00am South Beach (5729) 5.30am South Beach (5729) 5.40am South Beach (5729) 5



BASEBALL 47

New York Yankees power through to World Series

SPORT

TUESDAY OCTOBER 15 1996

GOLF 49

Jaguar makes short work of regional challenge



World champion savours success

Hill settles into new life in the fast lane

FROM OLIVER HOLT IN TOKYO

SPEED clung to Damon Hill yesterday, reluctant to release the new Formula One champion from his giddy grip. The lingering adrenalin from the perfect drive that brought him his first title in Suzuka on Sunday woke him in the early hours of the morning, before a train as sleek and as swift as a bullet bore him here to the capital.

Hill sat with his wife, Georgie, at the front of one of the carriages on the Bullet Train as it hurtled along at more than 100mph. For much of the two-hour journey he signed autographs for excited fans, accepted the congratulations of passing passengers and endured television and media interviews.

He was surrounded by officials from his Williams team and their main sponsors, Rothmans, who were shepherding him through his first engagement as the world champion. Once or twice he wandered a few rows further down the carriage, which was packed with doing businessmen, to speak to Murray Walker, the motor racing commentator.

Even when Hill got here, things would not slow down. He was ushered from Tokyo Central station, through heavy traffic and pouring rain, straight to the Reuters building for a solid afternoon of television interviews. GMTV, the BBC and ITN were all queuing for slots alongside other stations from all over the world.

It was not until after 7pm that Hill was able to check in at his hotel in the Shinjuku district and attempt to relax. At least the building was so tall and the weather so bad that a room on the 47th floor ensured he was able to keep his head in the clouds for one more night before the journey home to England today.

The night before, of course, had been one of prolonged celebration, starting off with three glasses of schnapps, courtesy of the patron of the Rothmans motor home, an extrovert Austrian who brings his own cannon to races and fires it off in the paddock after the action is over.

Next, he rode a moped halfway around the Suzuka track and steered it straight into the foyer of his hotel to avoid being mobbed by huge groups of, by now, semi-crazed autograph hunters. Then, as is de rigeur for champions crowned at this circuit, he headed for the Log Cabin, a small group of bars on the infield.

As it approached midnight and the tumult was at its height, revellers in the hut colonised by Hill and his wife and friends — familiar, now, with endless renditions of *We are the Champions* and *My Way* — were treated to the sight of Michael Schumacher, the deposed champion and the Englishman's greatest rival, singing along to the *Dad's Army* theme tune.

The words had been changed to "Who do you think you are kidding Michael Schumacher, if you think you can keep old Damon down", and Schumacher, who finished third in the championship behind Hill and his Williams-Renault team-mate, Jacques Villeneuve, appeared to be playing his part with relish.

Hill was still acting like a livewire on the train despite the remnants of a hangover and the constant attention, still letting the realisation that he was world champion sink dreamily into his soul.

"It is irreversible," he said. "That is the thing. There is no way anyone can undo my achievement. It is done. It is such an enormous relief to have crossed over the threshold and to have joined the very, very few who have become world champion. It is a relief that all the hard work is over, all the effort to keep your mind working in the right way. It is the same relief anyone feels when they know they are going to get a break for a while."

"It is as though someone has taken a brake off my brain and now I can relax for the first time in such a long time and just be normal. Even more than relief, though, the sense of triumph is overwhelming. It was what I so wanted to do and I have achieved it. It is very satisfying."

Hill will take a break from motor racing for a month, spending time with his family in Dublin and taking them on holiday. He will then start his driving duties for the TWR Arrows team he joined after the surprising decision by Frank Williams, the Williams team manager, to release him after this year.

"I am not thinking about jobs that lie ahead really, though," Hill said. "I am just drinking it all in at the moment. I am taking a rest from setting myself goals for a while. I am not considering anything other than what I have just done and what I have achieved. I am going to enjoy that even though I am one of those mad people who cannot relax for too long. I start worrying if I am not doing anything."

He was followed by Kinch Christie, a coach of superb quality who suffered from illness as well as an independence of mind which allowed him to take or leave one of the most onerous sporting posts. Morné du Plessis was third, a former Springbok captain who, as team manager, crossed the divide of colour so successfully and who spoke of his country's future with such sincerity.

Now the captain, Pienaar, whose exchange with the national president, Nelson Mandela, in the minutes following the defeat of New Zealand created the lasting image of the 1995 World Cup, joins them in rugby obscurity. But there was substance to the image, the drive towards the "affirmative action" through which rugby could cross racial barriers, which was recog-

nised in a remarkable poll over the weekend. Some 55,000 people used a hot-line established by the Johannesburg-based *Sunday Times* to answer the question: "Who should be fired, Pienaar or [André] Markgraaff?" The answer was loud: 95.5 per cent said Markgraaff, the man who succeeded Christie as coach, should go. "There can be no clearer indication of how far our rugby administrators have drifted from the loyalties and feelings of ordinary rugby fans," Brian Pottinger, the paper's editor, said.

Listeners to radio stations have hinted at a boycott of the Currie Cup semi-final at Pretoria this Saturday between Northern Transvaal and Transvaal. Pienaar's province and yesterday Ray Mordt, Markgraaff's assistant coach, announced his resignation. He will continue to coach

Transvaal — and Pienaar. Moreover, Keith Parkinson, the Natal president, has resigned from the Sarfu executive committee in protest. "I now have extreme difficulty in accepting and condoning the new face of South African rugby," he said.

There are plausible excuses for disbanding the successful management team: Christie's health (though he is now recovered), du Plessis's own desire to leave (from which he could surely have been dissuaded), Pienaar's form following a neck injury in August. One withdrawal might have been acceptable, even two, but to lose all four members of so intelligent and perceptive a team is downright careless.

Now Markgraaff, who is said to be a possible successor to Louis Luyt, the Sarfu president, combines the role of manager, coach and chairman of selectors. He has brought in new coaching talent: Nic Mallett, the former No 8 who won a Blue at Oxford University in 1979, Hugh Reece-Edwards, the former Natal full back, and Carel du Plessis, one of South Africa's better wings of the 1980s, as technical advisors.

The selectors are doing what they feel is best for South African rugby," Luyt said. "Their motives are honest and genuine and to suggest anything else is appalling." But the heat is now on Markgraaff: he has a golden era in Springbok rugby hanging over him like a cloud and if he cannot find playing success, and swiftly, he could be the next casualty.

Fayers banned, page 47
All Black power, page 47



Making tracks: Hill and his wife, Georgie, are the focus of attention from fans and the media on the Bullet Train to Tokyo yesterday

FA charges Bosnich with misconduct

By RICHARD HOBSON AND PETER BALL

MARK BOSNICH, the Aston Villa goalkeeper, has been charged with misconduct by the Football Association after his Nazi-style salute to Tottenham Hotspur supporters during the FA Carling Premiership game at White Hart Lane last Saturday, and could also face criminal charges as police investigations continue.

Bosnich, 24, issued an open statement of regret through his agent yesterday morning addressed to "anyone offended, hurt or dumbfounded" and spent the rest of the day torn between bewilderment and contrition. The only good news came when Brian Little, the Villa manager, said that his place in the team was not in jeopardy as a result of the gesture. That is not to say, however, that he will escape punishment from his club.

An FA spokesman said that the disciplinary panel had made contact with the police before issuing a misconduct charge. It is unlikely to hear

the case before the police have finished their own investigations and passed on those findings to the Crown Prosecution Service, who will decide whether to charge Bosnich with a public order offence.

Scotland Yard is annoyed at suggestions that action by the FA was ever an alternative to their own procedure. "I can assure people that we are continuing to investigate thoroughly," a Yard spokesman said. Bosnich could be questioned by police for a second time, having been interviewed, along with Little, immediately after the game, which Villa lost 1-0.

Bosnich, booked by the referee, Peter Jones, for ungentlemanly conduct, reaffirmed his sorrow yesterday and continued to maintain that his gesture was a "split second prank", an imitation of Basil Fawlty, that backfired.

He said that he was unaware of Tottenham's Jewish links and said: "You can call it a moment of madness if you like. Anti-Semitism and racism are crimes against humanity; ignorance and jo-

ularity are not. You can accuse me of making a bad taste joke but anything else I think is very, very harsh."

Bosnich is clearly conducting a damage limitation exercise. He pointed out that he has a Jewish aunt himself and has previously spoken of the way he was persecuted as a child in Australia because of his Croatian background.

"I lost family in the Second

Newcastle's fears 48
Money-go-round 48
High-flying Dodds 48

World War and in the recent war in Yugoslavia," he added. He said he regretted what he sees as the widening gulf between players and supporters. He made the gesture as a way of acknowledging cries of "one Jürgen Klinsmann" from Tottenham supporters, a reference to a game two seasons ago when he was involved in a collision with the German striker, then a Tottenham player.

Grant Bovey, head of Cruise

Holdings, has been approached by two Premiership clubs since his attempt to take over Nottingham Forest at a cost of £30 million became public at the weekend.

Bovey, 35, met the Forest chairman, Fred Reacher, and his fellow directors in London last week. However, Keith Gibson, one of those directors, said that he did not feel the club "would be progressing" with a man who was raised a few miles out of the city and watched his first football from the old terraces on the Trent End at the City Ground.

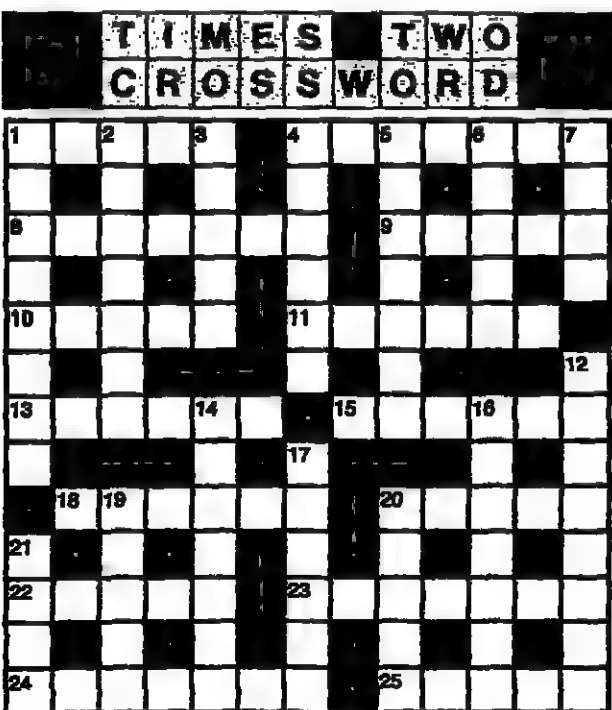
Bovey said: "If they decide they would rather go forward with somebody else then fine. Football is moving very quickly and on the back of the publicity, two clubs have been in touch because they thought I might be in a position to invest in them. But I would not have approached anybody except Forest."

Sheffield Wednesday yesterday completed the signing of Benito Carbone, the midfielder player from Internazionale, for £3 million. The fee is a record for the club.

Carbone has few qualms about inheriting Chris Waddle's No 8 shirt. "I'm not worried by that prospect at all," he said. "I'm not aware of how famous a player he was with Wednesday. All I know is how famous Diego Maradona was at Napoli when I took over his No 10 shirt. Then at Inter, I took over the No 10 shirt again — this time from Dennis Bergkamp."

Carbone's arrival means that David Platt, the Wednesday manager, has spent nearly £7 million this summer, totally revamping the side. Carbone's transfer sets a record after the £2.75 million previously paid by Trevor Francis for Des Walker and Andy Sinton.

Platt's previous highest signing was Andy Booth for £2.65 million from Huddersfield Town in the summer. Carbone will fit into midfield alongside Orlando Trustfull and Regi Blinker on the other wing. Platt hopes to have the forms complete in time to face Blackburn Rovers at Hillsborough on Saturday.



No 913

- ACROSS
- 1 Vulgarly cheeky, assertive (5)
 - 4 Harsh, bitter (manner) (7)
 - 5 Meet (requirements) (7)
 - 9 Customary (5)
 - 10 Bearskin (5)
 - 11 Disorderly (6)
 - 13.15 Common language (6,6)
 - 18 Hackneyed phrase (6)
 - 20 (Judge) finally address jury (3,2)
 - 22 Small weight; big cat (5)
 - 23 When eg school on show to public (4,3)
 - 24 Similar, related (7)
 - 25 Happen again (5)
- DOWN
- 1 US summer game (8)
 - 2 Skilled workman (once) (7)
 - 3 Hoarse; sled dog (5)
 - 4 Sanctuary (6)
 - 5 Hemisphere-dividing line (7)
 - 6 In slavery; jump (5)
 - 7 Choose (best members); kill (weak member) (4)
 - 12 Contributor to Revenue (8)
 - 14 Vague, hazy (7)
 - 16 Of a wandering life (7)
 - 17 Lacking (with off) (6)
 - 19 Flax fabric (5)
 - 20 Predacious; utter (5)
 - 21 People (4)

SOLUTION TO NO 912
ACROSS: 1 Jude 3 Decrepit 9 Vouch 10 Bubbles
11 Nulify 12 Inman 14 Lucile 16 Adjoin 18 Pole 19 Manager
22 Absolve 23 Sward 24 Sidekick 25 Beer
DOWN: 1 Juvenile 2 Double-crossed 4 Embryo 5 Rebuild
6 Pull a long face 7 Test 8 Thai 13 Intruder 15 Trellis
17 Impede 20 Nash 21 Bass

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South Africa's new rugby regime needs swift success

A MERE 16 months ago, South African rugby possessed two dream teams: the XV which won the World Cup and the four-man team which contrived to paint so positive an image not only of their sport but of their country. Now the first is broken and the second, with the omission of Francois Pienaar from the party to tour Argentina, France, and Wales this autumn, is gone.

Given the introverted politics of South African rugby one should not be surprised, yet the loss of a management team of such quality creates a melancholy record. First to go was Edward Griffiths who, as the South African Rugby Football Union's (SARFU) chief executive, liaised with the media; a former political speech writer, Griffiths coined the phrase "one team, one nation", so apt for the time.

He was followed by Kinch Christie, a coach of superb quality who suffered from illness as well as an independence of mind which allowed him to take or leave one of the most onerous sporting posts. Morné du Plessis was third, a former Springbok captain who, as team manager, crossed the divide of colour so successfully and who spoke of his country's future with such sincerity.

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David Hands on the upheavals that are tearing the Springboks apart

nised in a remarkable poll over the weekend.

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Listeners to radio stations have hinted at a boycott of the Currie Cup semi-final at Pretoria this Saturday between Northern Transvaal and Transvaal. Pienaar's province and yesterday Ray Mordt, Markgraaff's assistant coach, announced his resignation. He will continue to coach



Pienaar, omitted

Inter set to contest Ince's ban

By OUR SPORTS STAFF

INTERNAZIONALE are to appeal against the suspension received by Paul Ince, the England midfielder player, who was sent off at the weekend after being subjected to racist abuse.

The trouble started when Gianpiero Piovani, the Piacenza defender, went over to Ince and shouted racial abuse at him as they waited for a corner.

Ince responded by touching Piovani lightly on the shoulder and his opponent, who has since admitted feigning injury, dropped to the ground. Ince will now be given either a one or two-match ban, but Inter can appeal against the verdict before the disciplinary committee on Friday.

A spokeswoman for Inter said: "Our lawyers are now preparing an appeal to the disciplinary committee." Massimo Moratti, the club president, hopes Ince's case will not even get that far. He told the *Gazzetta dello Sport*: "I hope that he will be cleared by sporting judiciary. I hope there will be an amnesty for an offence which was never committed."

Inter face playing their toughest match so far this season, against Juventus, the European champions, next weekend, without the man who has become the linchpin of their midfield.

Ince, who was subjected to racial abuse from the crowd against Cremonese last season, was furious about the incident. "I didn't do anything wrong, and I'm really angry with Piovani, because first he insulted me and afterwards he made a real scene," he said.

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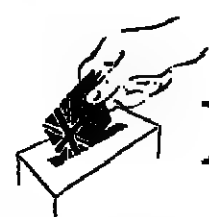
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This advertisement prepared by Banks Hoggins O'Shea on behalf of the publisher: the Referendum Party, 1st Floor, Dean Bradley House, 52 Horseferry Road, London SW1P 2AF.

Changing the guard for a second Clinton reign

FROM MARTIN FLETCHER
IN WASHINGTON

TWO of President Clinton's top advisers, George Stephanopoulos and the Defence Secretary, William Perry, yesterday disclosed that they might not serve in a second Clinton Administration. A host of other senior officials, including the US Ambassadors to London and Paris, are also expected to leave if the President wins re-election.

Mr Stephanopoulos, who is 35 and the last survivor of Mr Clinton's 1992 campaign team, told *New Yorker* magazine that after five tough years at Mr Clinton's side he was burnt out. "I've had a great run, a great ride, but it feels like I've done it. It's not that I'm above it, but I can't do it any more. I just have to grow up."

Mr Perry, who is 69, told *The Wall Street Journal* he was profoundly ambivalent about his job and may leave before the year's end, although he insisted: "I haven't decided."

Mr Perry is widely respected and has calmed the Pentagon following Les Aspin's short, tempestuous reign, but has recently faced harsh criticism over the terrorist attack that killed 19 American servicemen in Saudi Arabia, the American response to Iraqi provocations, and the disclosure that troops would remain in Bosnia beyond December's deadline.

Warren Christopher, 70, the Secretary of State, is also expected to depart, further disrupting Mr Clinton's foreign policy team. Mr Christopher calls such speculation premature, but he is tired, his



George Stephanopoulos, left, and William Perry have hinted that they will not serve a second term

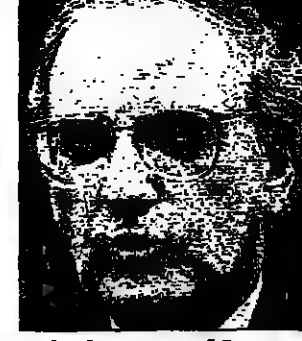


dream of a comprehensive Middle East peace settlement is fading, and his wife wants to return to California. Last week he broke James Baker's record as America's most travelled Secretary of State. Madeleine

Albright, the United Nations Ambassador, is pressing hard to succeed him. She is thought to have Hillary Clinton's support and Mr Clinton would love to appoint America's first female Secretary of State, but



Madeleine Albright wants to be Secretary of State, but George Mitchell would also like the post



there is resistance within the State Department.

Other contenders would be George Mitchell, presently Mr Clinton's emissary to Northern Ireland, Senators Sam Nunn, Chris Dodd or

Richard Lugar, Tony Lake, the National Security Adviser, and Thomas Pickering, the former Ambassador to Russia. Richard Holbrooke, architect of the Bosnian peace accord, is often mentioned but he is a

great self-promoter and poor team player. Strobe Talbott, Mr Christopher's deputy, would face confirmation problems unless the Democrats won the Senate and would more likely replace Mr Lake if he left the White House.

Admiral William Crowe, the US Ambassador in London, was unavailable yesterday, but officials in Washington expect him to leave early next year, if only because his wife is ill. Tom Foley, the former House Speaker and noted anglophile, would be an obvious choice to succeed him.

Pamela Harriman, US Ambassador in Paris, has equivocated since telling *The Washington Post* last April that "I've had enough", but officials expect she would return. Jean Kennedy Smith, the controversial US Ambassador

in Dublin, would almost certainly stay on.

Mass exodus by exhausted staff are common when Presidents begin second terms and this would be no exception. Leon Panetta, the White House Chief of Staff, would almost certainly return to California and might run for Governor in 1998.

Other senior officials who are expected to go are CIA Director John Deutch, who angered the White House by saying recent American action against Iraq had strengthened President Saddam Hussein; Hazel O'Leary, the Energy Secretary, whose lavish overseas travel has embarrassed the President; and Henry Cisneros, the Housing Secretary, who was investigated for concealing payments to a mistress.

Jester Gingrich plays politics of pantomime

FROM IAN BRODIE IN ATLANTA

NEWT GINGRICH cuts a tragicomic figure as he traipses around his constituency on the outskirts of Atlanta, brandishing a plastic bucket.

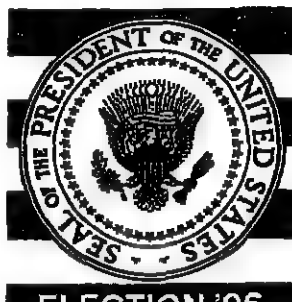
The chubby Speaker of the House of Representatives, and erstwhile leader of the Republican "revolution", has a diminished role in this year's election, other than as the butt of Democrats' stunts.

He lugs the bucket everywhere. Between stops it sits beside him in his minivan. This pantomime prop is a memento from his glory days two years ago when "Newt's army" of Republicans wrested control of the House from Democrats after 40 years.

He promptly cancelled twice-daily deliveries of buckets of ice to every House member. The service employed 14, cost \$500,000 and had survived the invention of refrigerators for 80 years. "Here is a symbol of how we stopped the Democrats wasting your money," Mr Gingrich said, plunking his bucket on the lectern at a fund-raiser.

If only his *Contract With America* had been as simple. As it was, he ran into interference from President Clinton and intransigence from other Republicans. Parts of his plan passed, including welfare reform. Other ideas foundered, among them a balanced budget amendment to the American Constitution.

True, Washington embraced the Gingrich mantra

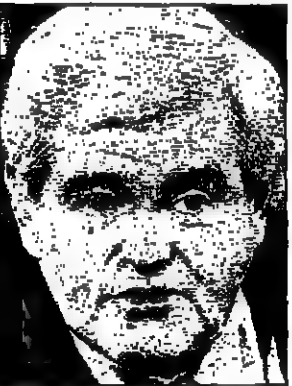


ELECTION '96

that big government's days are numbered, but his radical conservatism quickly caused alarm. Democrats assailed his talk of reviving orphanages. He was attacked for saying that the agency running Medicare should "wither on the vine". He was ridiculed as a "cry baby" for complaining that his shabby treatment on Mr Clinton's plane had contributed to a government shutdown over the budget. In short, Mr Gingrich talked too much. His rhetoric was incendiary and frightening.

He had been hailed — amazingly in retrospect — as a potential President before plummeting from being *Time* man of the year to one of the most unpopular politicians in America. Adding to his troubles, he is still dogged by an ethics investigation into tangled allegations that he had used tax-exempt donations improperly. Nowadays Mr Gingrich is a pariah, even among Republicans. Many blame him for Mr Clinton's resurgence. He is like a West End actor relegated to rep. The oratory is still there, but the crowds and media interest have fallen away sharply.

Mr Gingrich's seat is considered safe. He won his solidly Republican district with 64 per cent last time and he faces an unlikely Democrat, Michael Coles, a multimillionaire who founded the Great American Cookie Co with 400 branches selling big, gooey biscuits. Known as Cookie Monster, he is spending lavishly in the hope that Mr Gingrich will crumble. Luckily for the Speaker, Mr Coles is a political novice.



Gingrich: a pariah even among Republicans

California puts Dole team in disarray

FROM BRONWEN MADDOX IN WASHINGTON

BOB DOLE, his wife Elizabeth and his running-mate Jack Kemp descended on California yesterday with the Republican campaign strategy for one of the most crucial electoral states in disarray.

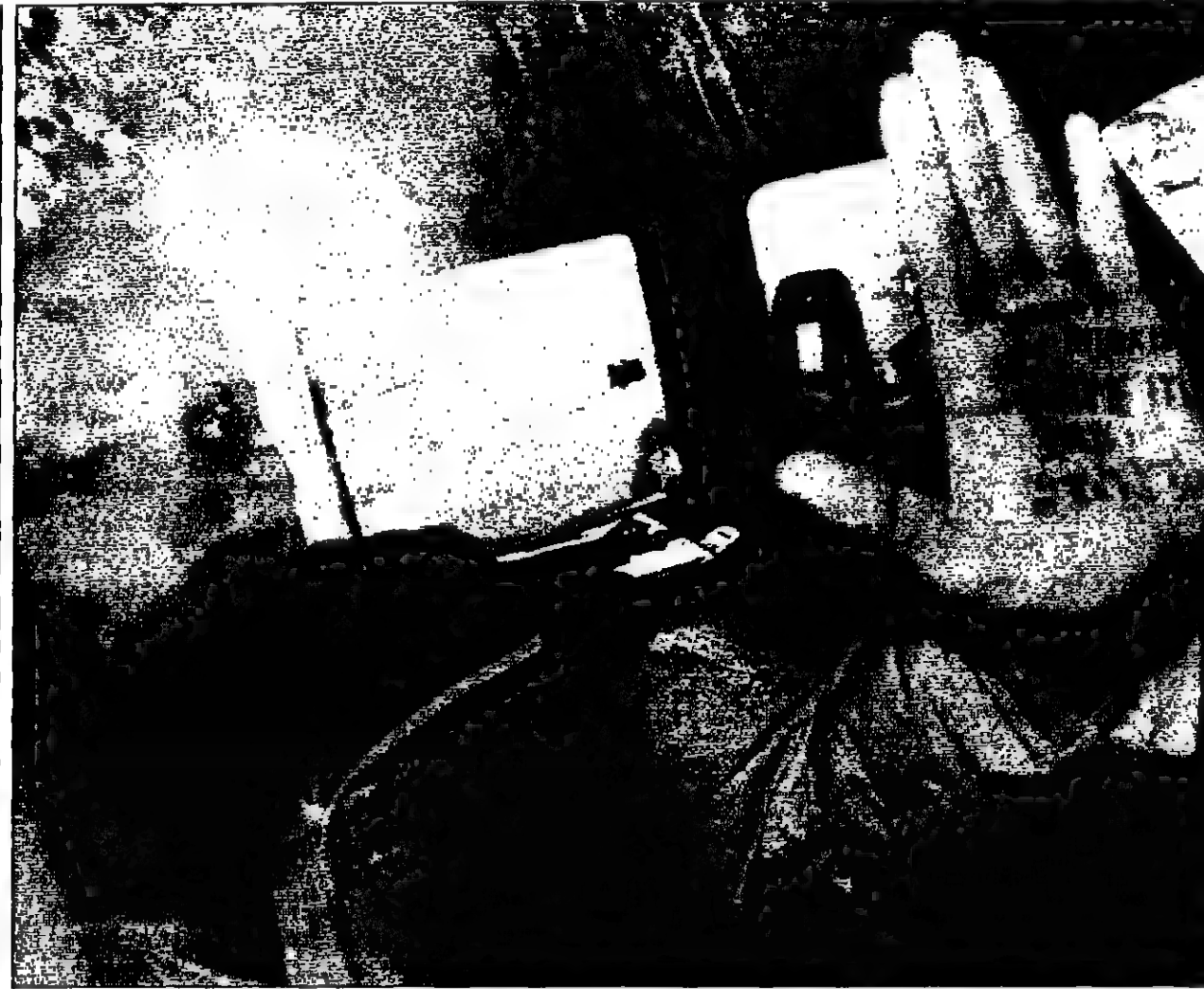
Mr Dole, who faces President Clinton in the second and final presidential debate tomorrow in San Diego, southern California, is reported to be considering an eleven-hour blitz on the Golden State. That would scotch persistent rumours that he is planning to abandon California, where he lags heavily in the polls but it would drain millions of dollars from his campaign in other important states where he stands more chance of winning.

As the presidential race enters its last three weeks, Mr Dole, who continues to trail the President by double-digit margins in most polls, is wavering over the central planks of his strategy, including whether to criticise Mr Clinton's morals and where to deploy limited resources.

California offers a fifth of the electoral college votes needed for victory and Mr Clinton's campaign throughout has regarded it as a cornerstone of its electoral strategy. The state has a reputation for being harsh on candidates who neglect it and Mr Clinton has swamped it with attention, visiting 29 times in four years.

Republican advisers say they are taking encouragement from Friday's respected Field Institute poll, which indicated that Mr Clinton's lead in California had narrowed by four percentage points, to ten points. Newt Gingrich, the Republican Speaker of the House of Representatives, has also been urging Mr Dole not to write off California.

However, Dole aides are saying in private that money and attention are now being focused as much on those areas where congressional candidates need help as on those where Mr Dole himself can reasonably hope to win.



Mordechai Vanunu's message to the media outside a Jerusalem court explaining his kidnapping by Mossad in 1986

Ten years on, Israel's nuclear whistle blower stays defiant

FROM CHRISTOPHER WALKER IN TEL AVIV

AFTER spending 3,662 days in solitary confinement, the longest recently endured by any prisoner in the Western world, Mordechai Vanunu, the Israeli technician who revealed Israel's nuclear secrets to *The Sunday Times*, remains defiant.

Yesterday a truncated message to the outside world from the man who, at his last supreme court appearance in December was forced to wear a mask to prevent him speaking to the media, was read to the first international conference of his supporters by Susannah York, the actress.

In words dictated to one of his brothers before prison authorities could intervene and return him to the tiny cell

which has been his home since his kidnapping in 1986, Vanunu — who on Sunday marked his forty-second birthday — said: "I thank you all. I am happy for revealing what I revealed."

Ten years ago this month his story, carried across three pages of *The Sunday Times*, disclosed that Israel had a nuclear arsenal of between 100-200 warheads which has still never been admitted publicly and makes it the world's sixth nuclear power. The information has never been debated by the Israeli parliament and remains a non-subject in the Israeli media.

The two-day conference, shunned by a number of Israeli universities but eventu-

ally staged at a beachfront hotel amid the uncomfortable presence of secret service agents, was the biggest boost yet for Vanunu's hopes of securing release before 2004. Campaigners from around the world listened to details of his kidnapping by Mossad and his deteriorating mental state, including growing paranoia.

Among the many calls for his release was one from Anthony Grey, the former Reuters correspondent turned best-selling novelist.

"Having spent two years in solitary as a hostage in China, the heart quails at how a man can endure five times that period," he wrote. "Here is a man of great courage."

The gathering was staged less than 20 miles from the seaside home of the blonde agent codenamed "Cindy" who lured Vanunu into a trap by tempting him to fly from London to Rome. There he was drugged and later smuggled by sea to Israel.

The meeting was hailed by Joseph Rotblat, 87, winner of the 1995 Nobel Peace Prize. He argued that Vanunu was a "whistle-blower", not a spy or traitor. *Haaretz*, Israel's leading broadsheet, carried a front-page commentary backing Vanunu's release.

An enlarged photograph at the conference showed the message scrawled on Vanunu's palm outside a Jerusalem court that told the world of his kidnapping.

Mother to defend dissident son in trial

FROM JONATHAN MITSKY IN HONG KONG

THE mother of Wang Dan, the Chinese dissident once named by China as its "most wanted" counter-revolutionary, is to defend her son in a coming trial at which he could be sentenced to death for allegedly attempting to overthrow the Government.

The action she is taking is unique in China's legal history. Mrs Wang Lingyun, 61, speaking on the phone yesterday from Peking, said her 26-year-old son wanted her to defend him, alongside his other lawyer. Mrs Wang believes the trial will begin this week. She will defend him against the charge that he had collaborated with foreign subversive elements, which she says amounts to no more than doing a correspondence course at the University of California.

Mr Wang's main lawyer will concentrate on the other charges against him, such as collaborating with internal counter-revolutionaries such as Wei Jingsheng, a nominee for this year's Nobel Peace Prize. Wei is presently serving a 14-year sentence; this was imposed two years after he completed nearly 15 years of a previous term.

Mr Wang, a student leader during the pro-democracy demonstrations in Tiananmen Square in 1989, was soon afterwards placed on top of the "most wanted" list. He served four years in prison, followed by constant detentions, until his disappearance into police custody 17 months ago. His parents say they have neither spoken to him since his detention, nor do they know where he is being held.

Mr Wang's trial comes just after last week's jailing of Liu Xiaobo, another Tiananmen veteran, for three years at a labour camp. In late September Liu had written a pamphlet with Wang Xizhe — another veteran dissident, who surfaced in Hong Kong over the weekend and was expected to fly to the United States last night — calling for the impeachment of President Jiang Zemin.

The imprisonment of nearly all dissidents presents President Clinton with a problem. He has maintained for a year that Communist China is more likely to treat dissidents better if Washington abandoned its threats of sanctions.



Wang Xizhe: smuggled out to Hong Kong

Thatcherite conversion ends ANC vision of road to socialism

WHEN the African National Congress took power in South Africa it was no secret that many of its most influential supporters — especially the Communist Party and the trade unions — saw its triumph as a stepping stone to full-blown socialism.

The crucial vehicle in this transformation was to be the Reconstruction and Development Programme (RDP) — a massive exercise in state welfare and redistribution that was the heart of the ANC's 1994 election campaign. Officially, at least, this terminology still applies. The country is undergoing what is referred to as "the national democratic revolution" when the task of true progressives is to convert with the "patriotic bourgeoisie" against international capital, most egregiously represent-

President Mandela's strategy to produce 6 per cent growth and 400,000 jobs a year in South Africa is foundering. R. W. Johnson writes in Johannesburg

ed by the International Monetary Fund (IMF) and the World Bank.

Under the urgings of Thabo Mbeki, the Deputy President, the RDP has been shelved, indeed almost killed off. It is clear that virtually all the RDP targets will be missed by a mile, the programme's office has been shut down and in practice the Mandela Government has simply lapsed the administrative ability to spend the money allocated to the RDP.

More strikingly, though, the Government has quietly undergone

a conversion to Thatcherite economics. Inflation of about 8 per cent is being mercilessly squeezed down by one of the world's highest real interest rates — most homeowners are paying 18 per cent or more on their mortgages. The Government's macro-economic strategy, backed by the IMF and by Germany and Britain, calls for a draconian cut in the budget deficit from 6 per cent of gross domestic product to 3 per cent, a sweeping privatisation programme and the reduction of labour market inflex-

ibilities. To the growing chorus of discontent that this strategy has provoked, Mr Mbeki has even borrowed Thatcher's famous line: "There is no alternative."

The moment of truth lies just ahead with the March 1997 budget which must, according to Trevor Manuel, the Finance Minister, see the budget deficit cut to 4 per cent. The Government's Financial and Fiscal Commission is agitated to discover that once non-discretionary items are discounted, this will imply a 7 per cent cut in the expenditure of regional governments and a whopping 17 per cent cut in the expenditure of central government departments — with, of course, a further large reduction due thereafter if the 3 per cent deficit target is to be achieved.

Just how tough this is best realised by watching the puffing and panting of European Union states to get down to the same 3 per cent deficit and 60 per cent debt ceilings laid down by Maastricht. South Africa, with far less fat to cut, is in effect aiming to meet the Maastricht criteria by 2000 although it has no EU to join.

The mood within the Finance Ministry as the possible cuts are reviewed is said to be tense, even panicky, for there is no doubt that the political reaction to austerity on this scale will be hugely unpopular with the ANC electorate. News that the Government has just taken its first loan from the World Bank has, irrationally, spurred criticism on the Left but this will be nothing if, as seems certain, the unions face

large public-sector job cuts in the next budget and the Government eventually has to seek IMF support to sustain the rand when it finally abolishes exchange controls.

One has to admire the Government's courage in embarking on an economic policy so markedly different from anything that any other African regime has started life with. Mr Mbeki has placed his hopes on the bet that the new strategy will produce 6 per cent growth and 400,000 jobs a year by 2000.

The problem is that if the Government pushes ahead with its strategy, huge unpopularity is bound to follow. But if it backs away as the strategy's true costs become clear, it risks a further collapse in investor confidence and the value of the rand.



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Harford plans to recapture the capital

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Christopher Thomas reports from Kabul as Taleban's vital supply line is cut

Warlords lay plans to recapture the capital

FORCES opposing Taleban met in the strategic Salang Pass yesterday to discuss moving south to capture Kabul, Afghanistan's capital. Their two top commanders met in a jubilant mood at a spot surrounded by the snow-covered Hindu Kush mountains. The anti-Taleban forces have consolidated their hold on the important towns of Jalalabad, Siraj and Charikar, a few hours' drive north of Kabul. This puts them within striking distance of the capital and has denied the Islamic warriors, who captured the city on September 27, a vital supply line to their forward positions. General Ahmed Shah Massoud, the defence chief of the ousted Government, met General Abdul Rashid Dostum, the Uzbek warlord who controls six northern provinces, for talks. General Dostum, who yesterday recognised Afghanistan's ousted Government, has massive amounts of armaments, including fighter aircraft. He has close relations



A Taleban fighter with a machinegun prepares to leave Kabul for a frontline position as Islamic warriors lost more ground to ousted government forces

with the former Soviet republic of Uzbekistan, which supplies much of his equipment. General Dostum's forces have not been directly involved in the counter-offensive so far. There was small-scale fighting last night less than ten miles north of Kabul, mostly in a battle for control of the important Bagram military airbase. General Said Jaffer Naderi, a senior member of General Dostum's forces, said his backing so far had been logistical. "This meeting is to decide the future - what we will do together. Working together is the only way to defend Afghanistan." He added that it was hoped to take Kabul by negotiation, but hinted at an offensive if such tactics failed. Taleban insisted last night that it retained control of Bagram airbase and that Kabul was too heavily fortified to fall. It is making the presumption that General Massoud will not attack Kabul with shells and rockets because of the

inevitable civilian casualties. General Massoud has said that he withdrew from the city to save it from shelling by Taleban. General Masood, whose Tajik forces are centred on the Panjshir Valley 40 miles north of Kabul, has again demonstrated his prowess as a guerrilla fighter. In the 1980s he was a hero of the war against the Soviet Union, which never conquered the valley or flushed General Massoud out of it, despite carpet-bombing and landing thousands of paratroops, most of whom perished. Tajik civilians flocked to join his army yesterday. They are fired with the thought of marching back into Kabul, which General Massoud seized in April 1992 from the former Communist Government of

President Najibullah, who Taleban hanged last month after seizing him from a United Nations compound. General Dostum's forces occupied strategic positions around Charikar and Jalalabad yesterday. If the two armies jointly attack they could probably drive Taleban out of the capital, but civilian losses probably would be high. General Dostum reiterated last night that he would prefer to take Kabul by negotiation. Taleban said yesterday that it was ready for peace talks with General Dostum, but that negotiations with General Massoud were out of the question. It also announced the establishment of a commission to consider the status of women, who have been ordered to stay at home and give up their jobs. Its report would take "some time" to prepare, Taleban said. It would ultimately be up to the high court to decide whether women could work and what clothes they should wear. This will not satisfy international aid agencies, whose work is being severely disrupted because of the absence of women to implement some of their projects.

WORLD SUMMARY

Kurdish rebels advance

Nicosia: Iraqi Kurds opposed to Baghdad made further gains yesterday after recapturing their stronghold of Sulaimaniya on Sunday but said they would not attempt to retake the key city of Arbil as it was ringed by Iraqi tanks. (Michael Theodorou writes). Patriotic Union of Kurdistan forces were reported to have fought to within 25 miles of Arbil, from which they were ousted in August by the Kurdistan Democratic Party.

UN condemns Cyprus killing

Nicosia: The United Nations peacekeeping force in Cyprus condemned the shooting of Petros Kakoulis, a Greek Cypriot who strayed into Turkish-held territory on Sunday. (Michael Theodorou writes). The UN said the killing was a "deplorable and unnecessary use of lethal force".

Court overturns scarf expulsions

Grenoble: A court here has overturned the expulsion by two French schools in 1994 of seven Muslim schoolgirls for refusing to take off traditional headscarves in class. Judicial officials said. The expulsions had caused widespread anger among France's three million Muslims. (AFP)

Children's scrap sparks gunfight

Cairo: A squabble between two small children in south Egypt led to a clash with machineguns between their Coptic Christian and Muslim families, wounding 20 people including their fathers, police said. Police arrested 15 people who took part in the fighting. (AFP)

It's a snip

Blenheim, New Zealand: A mother of six made a successful £147 bid for a vase from her husband at a charity auction in this South Island town. The New Zealand Press Association reported. (Reuters)

Pariah widows bear brunt of city's despair

By Christopher Thomas

KABUL'S 30,000 war widows are despised. Their families throw them out, there is no hope of remarriage, their malnourished children must scavenge. And now, banned from working, many are on the edge of starvation. Widows, who are often also blamed for their husbands' deaths - they failed to pray hard enough for their safety - are the greatest victims of Taleban's ban on female employment. Many are squatters in bombed-out houses that cling to the rocky hills surrounding the capital, a subculture of Afghanistan's most desperate and isolated people. "We are no better than dogs," Farzana, about 25, says. Before the Taleban Islamic militia captured Kabul last month, Farzana worked in a project run by Care International, teaching women how to

My husband's family threw me out: they could not feed me or my children

knit. She earned enough to feed herself and her two children, aged six and four, but now she must stay at home and ponder a desperate future. Her husband was killed in a rocket attack on Kabul four years ago and since then she has lived from her knitting skills. Now she cannot even work from home because Care does not have any Afghan women employees to deliver wool. A man would not be allowed to deliver supplies under Taleban's strict segregation rules. War widows, who have an average of four to five children, live alone or with groups of other widows, such as their pariah status. Many are beggars, sitting silently hour after hour at the entrances of mosques, wrapped in a

Refugee families flee to Pakistan

FROM REUTERS IN PESHAWAR

AT LEAST 10,000 Afghans have fled to Pakistan since the capture of Kabul by Taleban, a United Nations official said yesterday. "About 9,000 to 10,000 people have come to the Nasir Bagh camp on the outskirts of Peshawar," Anoush Daneshwar, deputy head of mission for the UN High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), said in Islamabad. "The real figure is much higher because many people go and stay with their relatives and are not registered by UNHCR or the Pakistani authorities." Mr Daneshwar said 50 to 70

Refugee families flee to Pakistan

families a day had been heading east from Kabul in the past week, but described this as normal for the time of year, when many people move to escape the harsh Kabul winter. But Taleban fighters have intervened to stop men from taking families or household goods with them. Dushanbe, Tajikistan: Six Islamic rebels were killed in clashes with Russian troops while trying to cross the border from Afghanistan and a soldier died when a Tajik army unit was attacked, according to officials. (AP)



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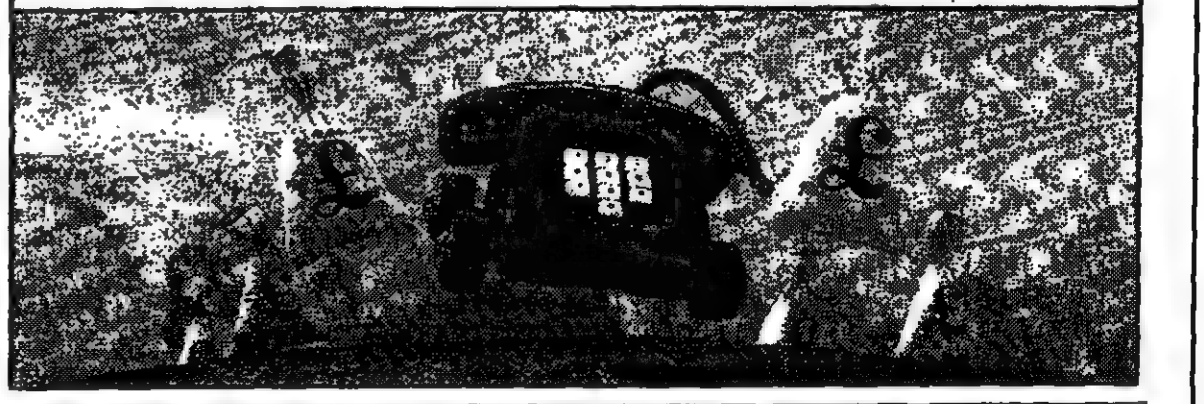
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DIRECT LINE SAVINGS

Day two: Maureen Freely on the results of feminism; Giles Coren on manliness; Lotte Hughes on Masai men

Neither slipper slave nor hairy-leg brigade



THE SECOND SEX?

In *A Room of One's Own*, Virginia Woolf imagines herself in the British Museum, reading a monumental work by a Professor von X entitled: *The Mental, Moral, and Physical Inferiority of the Female Sex*. Why, she wonders, did he and so many other male authors need to give the subject so much time and energy?

She concludes that they needed to think of women as weak so that they might feel strong in comparison.

"Women have served all these centuries as looking-glasses, possessing the magic and delicious power of reflecting the figure of man at twice its natural size. Without that power the earth would still be swamp and jungle," she says — but with it, men "start the day confident, braced, believing themselves desired at Miss Smith's tea party; they say to themselves as they go into the room, I am the superior of half the people here..."

In the 50-odd years since Woolf wrote those lines, the Professor von Xs of the world have had to make do with an ever-decreasing stock of magic looking-glasses. They blame feminism for this tragedy, so naturally they wish it would just go away.

Like exiled Romanovs, they live in perpetual mourning for the days when manual labourers could look forward to playing tar in the comfort of their own homes.

This is true even of men who would never dream of uttering a misogynist sentence. Too often they speak wistfully about having come into manhood a generation too late.



The most dangerous sexism is not in male attitudes, but in the idea that one sex has to take precedence over the other

More than once, I have seen Frank, my own staunchly egalitarian partner, heave an envious sigh at the sight of my father sending my mother off for his slippers, his lunch, his sixth coffee in an hour. That said, I doubt Frank would be at all happy if he did suddenly find himself saddled with all those old "first sex privileges".

I don't think he realises how helpless my father feels in his deep culinary ignorance, how he panics when unforeseen events mean that he might have to put a ready-made meal into an oven all by himself, and how he does go hungry sometimes.

My mother, who was brought up to believe it was unladylike to talk back, is in the habit of expressing her displeasure by cooking fragrant micromenials: the more heinous the crime, the fewer mouthfuls he could expect.

I don't think Frank would like it if I did that to him. He would accuse me of trying to emasculate him, and he would be right. He does all the cooking in our house, partly to free me to do more work and earn more money. If I woke up tomorrow and told him that I had had enough of the workplace and wanted to devote myself to fetching his slippers and bringing toasted cheese sandwiches to his desk, he would be right to accuse me of letting the family down and thinking only of myself.

As my father could tell him, these first sex privileges don't come cheap. Frank belongs to the first generation of men who could get married without necessarily taking on a life-time dependent.

So no, feminism hasn't been all debit for the men of the world. The proof of its success is in the number of issues that used to be considered wild and radical hairy-leg brigade territory, but are now part of basic humanitarianism.

No decent man in this country believes, for example, that the police should turn a blind eye to husbands who beat their wives, or fathers who abuse their children. If a government came in with the proposal that we return to the good old days when women didn't fill out their own tax forms or hold their own bank accounts, most men would find it as laughable as women did.

But to say that attitudes have changed enough to make feminism obsolete, or that we have gone too far in the "other direction", is to misunderstand the problem. Culture, and not evil men acting in a conscious conspiracy, has made women socially inferior. The most dangerous sexism is not in male attitudes *per se*, but in the idea that one sex has to take precedence over the other, and in the institutional details worked out over generations by men who think men are the first sex.

It takes decades, perhaps even centuries to change these things. If there isn't a feminist impetus, it just won't happen. If there isn't a feminist watchdog, it's more than likely that we'll lose the rights we've already won. This is not because men are plotting to return us to the slot labelled "second sex", but because culture has a way of reverting to type.

Of course, most men I know assume that you can't be a feminist without believing all men are bastards. They think so because this was the sort of thing a lot of prominent feminists said — and meant — when the most recent movement began in the early Seventies. But the world was different then. There really were two separate domains in those days — the public one in which men dominated, and the private one in which female dependents held their own by cooking delicious, but very tiny, meals. Now both worlds are peopled by men and women.

As good as that might be for those of us who believe in equal rights, it creates new problems. The global economy has created a market place that never goes to sleep and gives no man or woman a job for life. How to bring up a family? Own a house? Have a life? These are questions that neither Professor von X nor feminism can address alone — but it is a mistake to suggest, as so many do today, that women have to stop calling themselves feminists before the real debate begins.

The day we can seriously consider putting feminism behind us, is the day when no man sees any point in arguing that we don't need it.

WARRIOR CASTE

Men and women don't seem to know how to read each other any more. We fail to recognise the signals, we don't know who should make the moves and so too often, we're motoring on parallel tracks. But rather than trade insults or retreat, why not admit to our mutual vulnerability and need?

Playing "cool", a useless concept even when it was first coined in the Sixties, has a lot to answer for. The idea is even more pathetic now — recycled as an accessory to brown hipsters and Mondrian shirts. Cool is what passionate people do when they're hiding. It's immobilising, infuriating, and essentially solitary.

The problem today is not so much that men behave badly, but that they don't do anything at all. Cool has led to emotional immobility and a sexual stand-off that serves no one.

The Masai, considered by many to have "real men" qualities, would never behave in such a way. Warriors dance, sing, cry, show tenderness, laugh, fight a little (it's officially outlawed), talk a lot to their sweethearts, take care of their families and communities. They may look tough, but they are true gentlemen with perfect manners.

I know because I lived with Masai warriors and their families in East Africa, and carried on a long romance with one.

What did I find so refreshing? Openness, warmth, humour, and a complete lack of neurosis. As Gerald Hanley wrote in *Warriors and Strangers*, "A good definition of the ridiculous or the impossible would be a Masai on a psychiatrist's couch talking about his sex problems or any other problems."

Though certain taboos are observed, sex is guilt-free for both men and women. And though Masai society is patriarchal and polygamous, I found that women have a fair amount of power and sexual freedom. It is not uncommon for an ageing wife to consort with a warrior of her son's generation, as long as she is discreet.

Real warriors are also fearless. How can a girl fail to be impressed when her lover dashes off naked into the night to chase away noisy hyenas?

Western men, black or white, cannot import what these warriors have — it's not for the taking — but they can learn a few lessons from the boys in the bush.

It is a very tough act to follow. These men are attractive because they are "centred", self-assured without arrogance, knowing exactly where they stand in a society where roles are clear cut and young men have status as defenders of the realm.

These men are truly in touch with their bodies. The Masai don't play drums: they use their bodies to make music such as throaty singing. Then they channel the energy into making love, not war.

They are also unashamed to cry and get emotional. I've seen real warriors weep and shake when their mothers shave off their locks at the Eunoto ceremony, which marks the passage to elderhood. My boyfriend said: "Crying is not a weakness — why should it be? It just shows you have sad thoughts."

Unlike British men who hang back when the going gets tough, these warriors defend their territory and their girlfriends. To my surprise, I rather liked it.

And they're actually great talkers, who communicate what they feel and think in a non-confrontational way — without dwelling on the past. Disputes in Masailand are settled by talking. When I asked my boyfriend what most disputes were about, he said: "Division of labour and passion."

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Real warriors weep: haircuts make them cry

LOTTE HUGHES

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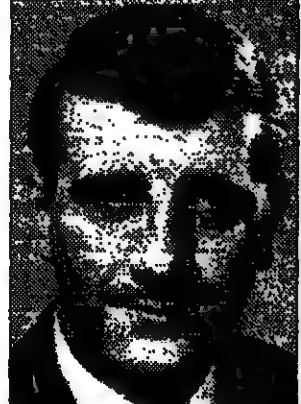
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Forget facts, figures?

A MAN'S PLACE

I do not make much of a lad, at the best of times. My attempts at blokeishness almost always end in tears. But there used to be places that a man could go to, and one or two things that he could do, which allowed him to live the illusion once in a while. But all that has changed and manhood stands, as it were, on the edge of extinction.

I used to go to football, once a fortnight. Unshaven, dressed in a sleeveless Union Jack T-shirt, I rugged on Woodbines and hurled abuse at foreign players. And then along came Nick Hornby, and Skinner and Baddiel, and Anna Walker from Sky Sport. And suddenly football was a place for birds. And then girls. And then women. And then ladies. At first there were only a few — nudge, nudge, wink, wink. Don't like the look of yours much — but now there are rows and rows of them, singing and cheering and wearing the team colours. I have had to start shaving on Saturday mornings, as if I were going to a dinner party. I iron a shirt, dab on a spot of cologne and brush my hair. Tragic. Have you ever tried holding up a turnstile for a woman? If you can't spit, swear and smell bad, what can you do?

Women have begun to take part in every sphere of life that used to be reserved for males, and the result is that men are being repressed.

So I spark up a fat cigar to tap into that Churchill-Schwarzenegger-Castro side of myself — the bearded, war-winning Terminator that lies dormant for most of the day. And as I puff, I turn to the style pages to find that cigar-smoking is the in thing for women. That Demi Moore, Zoë Wamaker, Madonna, even Twiggy, are rarely seen without one. Twiggy? I do not stick a great big nasty Romanov Y Julieta No. 1 in my gob so that I can look like Twiggy.

Poker has not been the same since a woman called Gloria took £250 off me in a hand at the Victoria Casino on Edgware Road, and said, as she raked in the chips: "I've seen that play so often I felt like saying 'hello'." Pool comes into the same bracket. Pool clubs used to be badass places where you put the cash on the table, tossed a coin, then smashed your opponent. Now you get drinks for your girlfriend while she plays doubles with her mates, and the Hell's Angels queue quietly for a vacant table.

Nothing I do anymore, but nothing marks me out as a man. The final word, after which I need say no more, is about nightclub lavatories. Women, identifying that the queues for the ladies are, for obvious reasons, much longer than those for the men, have started brazenly flouting urinal convention.

"I need to pee just as much you, don't I?" said a young woman whom I challenged at the washbasins of a heaving nightclub. I suppose she did.



Why do women have to go to football?

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John Major and the inevitability of appeasement

Alan Clark compares the Prime Minister to Neville Chamberlain

John Major wound up his best electoral performance since the 1992 campaign — the "informal" question and answer session on the stage at Bournemouth on Wednesday — with the assurance: "Next year... Same time, same place." Whether or not this undertaking can be met remains to be seen. Certainly it looks less unlikely than a week ago.

But I think it is no longer premature to essay a preliminary look at Mr Major's place in history. And, in particular, by a comparison with that of Neville Chamberlain, whose name — to the surprise of many at the time (five years ago) — Mr Major offered when asked to identify which of his predecessors he most admired.

Leaving aside for the moment their domestic achievements, there are remarkable similarities to their predicament. Each was faced with the problem of a European force which was rapidly growing in economic/military power and becoming annually more intrusive. The reality for both prime ministers was that Britain simply did not have the independent strength to ignore — still less defy — this force absolutely. Some kind of diplomatic accommodation needed to be reached. Yet each suffered from a section of their own party, and a tranche of the press, who saw the issues in grossly oversimplified terms and regarded any search for compromise as betrayal.

Chamberlain's geopolitical vision was clear — if cynical. The purpose of appeasement (at that time a perfectly respectable word) was to placate Germany in the West while tolerating — covertly if possible — the "adjustment" of territorial boundaries in the East which could, and should, have made a conflict between Russia and Germany inevitable.

Indeed it had been Chamberlain's predecessor, Baldwin, who, at a private meeting in 1934, four years before the Munich crisis, said that the best chance for Britain's survival lay in the two dictatorships ("the Huns and the Bolsheviks"), as he put it bleeding each other to death — or at least to impotence.

Mr Major has a similar assignment, in that patience and diplomatic guile are more likely to lead to the moderation of a force which — despite its inherent contradictions — looks ultimately to be profoundly menacing for British independence. If, or when, the European Union in its present form actually moves into a full federal structure with a single currency, the consequences should be clear to any unprejudiced observer. Social and economic imbalance, aggravated by bureaucratic incompetence and corruption, will rapidly bring about a situation which the Bundesbank cannot control.

Whether the German Government sees and acts on this before or after implosion takes place will be one of the conundrums of the next five years. But it will certainly be a situation, like the conflicts in eastern Europe in 1939, where Britain will be more comfortable as a spectator than as a participant.

Chamberlain had the advantage of a far larger parliamentary majority than Mr Major. Dissidents were fewer in number, nor were they popular, many of them, even in their own constituencies. Yet in the end, the pressures on Chamberlain were such that he had to enter into a series of pacts and regional alliances that were both impractical and dangerous.

In Mr Major's case he has suffered the additional vulnerability of a parliamentary majority so small that malcontents have been

able, often under a pretext that concealed their true, and frequently personal, motives, to disrupt business and exact concessions. And Mr Major, too, has been forced into the pretence, if not the substance, of seeking relationships with minor powers within the EU and apparently deluding himself with the notion that Britain was "speaking up for" the interests of the smaller continental nations. Like Chamberlain he has found himself compelled by the Foreign Office into a suppliant attitude to the French, whereas an earlier approach to Germany would have been more soundly based.

But, also like Chamberlain, Mr Major enjoys a private realism bordering on the cynical. The principal threat, both to the country's equilibrium and to unity of the Tory party, is the approaching deadline for joining in the single currency. Mr Major's finesse is to keep Britain on the fringe, a benign spectator, while this wholly impractical and now largely cosmetic — if not actually fraudulent — scheme starts on its short and calamitous life.

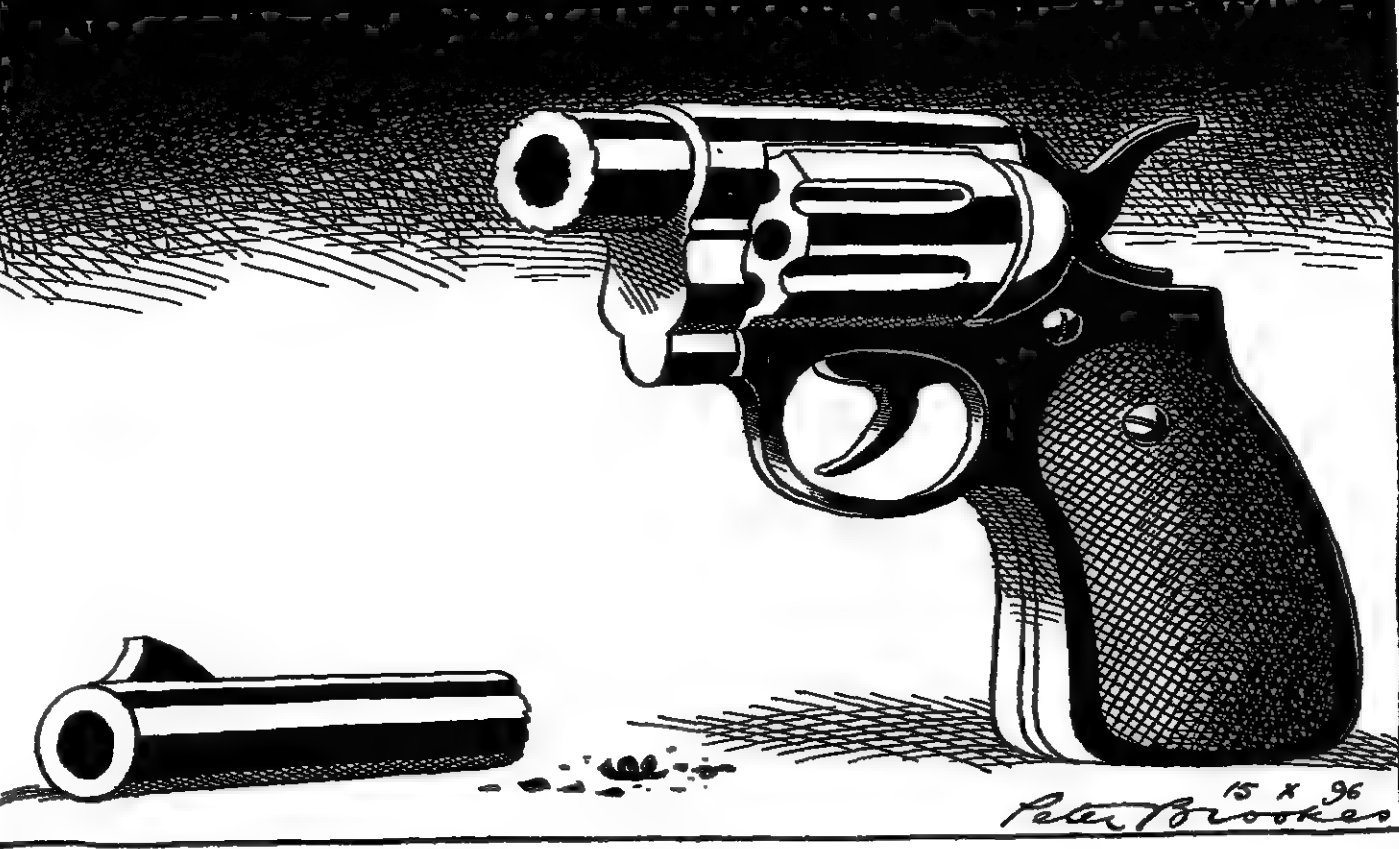
Even at its inception, the euro will be much weaker than the Swiss franc, the yen and the (fading) mark. Warring the convergence criteria and deliberate obfuscation of all that transparency of data which the Bundesbank had originally been promised, will ensure that the whole structure collapses. It is as inevitable — though one assumes without loss of life on the same scale — as the collision between Germany and Russia in 1941 which Neville Chamberlain had foreseen as relieving the pressure on Britain.

Nor do the similarities end here. As well as virulent dissent from within his own parliamentary party, the Prime Minister has had to contend with a political opposition that is shamelessly opportunistic. Just as the Labour Party in the 1930s was broadly pacifist, exploiting war weariness to oppose rearmament of any kind, so does it today pretend that "Europe" is no more than a source of additional benefit of "fairness" through the social chapter; and, through the European Court, of a benignly intrusive political correctness.

Just as in the 1930s, the electorate do not seem to care very much; or even to be capable of focusing on what is at stake. In party terms the dispute rages internally, and in the disputations of an intellectual elite. But, as in the 1940s, it will only assume real political significance when the electorate as a whole realises the extent to which they have been misled, and the damage they have suffered. This may yet be averted if Mr Major is allowed time to deploy his ingenious, though certainly unheroic, delaying tactics. (Just as one should remember that Chamberlain, although determined to avoid our declaring war and fighting on the mainland of Europe, did commission the eight-gun fighters, the Chain Home Radar system and much else to support our defence as an island.) At Bournemouth John Major said a revealing phrase: "I believe in the politics of reason." Let us hope for the country's sake that he is not rejected in favour of an individual whose policies are so redolent of the delusion that, to paraphrase Rab Butler, "politics is the art of the plausible".

Alan Clark's history of the Conservative Party from 1922-97, *Tories and the Nation State*, is to be published by Weidenfeld next autumn.

WARNING: HALF MEASURES WON'T WORK



The overinformation

We are weighed down with useless facts — but a remedy is at hand

A big hand now, please, for a new disease. Stepping into the limelight to take its first bow is the very latest fin-de-millennium malady: Information Fatigue Syndrome. This is brought on by having too many pieces of information on tap, owing to the global electronic revolution and the fact that for the first time in history it is faster to process and transmit information than to read it (in the days of the quill pen and the manual typewriter, people thought twice before making the effort).

The disease has everything a modern ailment demands: panic attacks, palpitations, chronic exhaustion, joint pains, something called "e-mail rage", and sufferers prepared to testify that it took them five years' complete rest to get better. It can only be a matter of time before a celebrity succumbs in a public place, a pressure group is formed and poor Dr Sturtford gets howled at again on the *Ranizer Report*.

Excellent, keep it coming, all this needs saying. Knowledge is power but information can be disabling. A report published this week says that one in four people get ill as a result of having too much information. It costs British industry 30 million lost working days a year, or £2 billion. There you are, another statistic to make you feel even worse. Unfortunately, 85 per cent of the UK managers also said that they needed the information; as long as the stuff is out there somewhere, they want it, even if it makes them poorly.

The psychologist Dr David Lewin extends this gloomy dilemma wider: "Professional and personal survival in modern society," he says, "clearly depends on our ability to cope with vast amounts of new information. Yet that information is growing at an exponential rate." He cites the old chestnut that a weekday edition of *The New York Times* contains more information than a 17th-century man or woman would have come across in a lifetime; and points out that the sheer strain of wondering what we should know, and where it is, means that we make stupid decisions and throw our bodies into a primitive "flight-or-flight" response. Brain chemicals command us to put a list through the computer screen or run away and climb a tree; instead we have to stay

passively bunched over our reports, brochures, memos, manuals, graphs, tables and printouts, letting them eat us. And we get ill.

Even Sunday at home becomes threatening. Just when we are getting to grips with EMU or Sir Gordon Downey, we are distracted by being told which headline shampoos contain organophosphates, that haddock may become extinct any minute, and that they have changed the rules on private pensions again. And that is before professional worries begin: in my handbag I have been carrying

show their cultural breadth by singing cod Gilbert-and-Sullivan doggerel which doesn't even scan (a terrible cry went up in this house during Mrs Bottomley's rendition of her anti-Blair conference song: "If this is Heritage, give me the mess of potage!"). We can't all be good at everything; we can't all know everything. It is worth quoting correctly, for once, Pope's much misused lines:

"A little learning is a dangerous thing,
Drink deep, or taste not the Pierian spring.

There shallow draughts intoxicate the brain
And drinking largely sobers us again."

Given that the Pierian spring is now poured unrelentingly over our heads 24 hours a day, there are two cures for information overload: one immediate and practical, the other touching on a trouble so deep that it will take longer.

The quick fix is obvious: erect filters. This takes determination. Zoologically, we are programmed to be distracted by everything. A wildebeest would not last long if it were too busy eating to notice the fresh lion-droppings round the waterhole. We instinctively swivel to every stimulus, but this must stop. Blind eyes must be cultivated, pages turned, choices made.

In the business world, growing services provide business people with terse one-page newsletters on selected themes. Internet servers offer ever more sophisticated search facilities (though a correspondent of this paper claims to have been looking for "zen" and got alt.sex.senior citizens. That's his story and he's sticking to it). Businesses should make a priority of setting up filtering systems, and discourage e-mail abuse. For the rest of us, it is notable that the publishing success of the year is *The Week*, a 30-page digest of British and foreign media done with wit, a genius for précis and such comforting headings as "Boring but impor-

tant". In a year it has come from a garage office and 1,000 subscribers to more than 10,000. It provides a fine security blanket for those who get anxious about missing things.

With self-discipline and such aids, filtering is possible and real experience again becomes visible over the mound of information. But now the difficult bit: if we are not to try and know everything, we have to trust other people to. But while information is a glut commodity, trust has never been scarcer. The alarming slide in the reputation of public service in general and Parliament in particular is something that government has done remarkably little to halt, not even bothering to enforce the register of MPs' interests. Trust in professionals crumbles apace: government accelerated this process through years of viciously insulting teachers, clergy, and public services. And who really trusts banks, since BCCI and Baring's? Or IMRO, which gave the Maxwell pension schemes a clean bill of health?

In medicine, mutual trust is threatened by spiralling litigation. In commerce, it is crushed between marketplace ethics and aggressive consumer rights movements. We are unsure of what is in our food. In employment, casualisation and weasel contracts make it foolish to trust your employer or your employee. Everyone watches their back, all the time.

But to do this you need a lot of information, too much to take in and still get your own job done. Panic is never far from the most ordinary aspects of life. Come now — do you really understand how your PEP works? Or did you just choose it because you liked the logo of the Mutual Equitable and Hardly At All Dodge Investment Trust? That, really, is the problem. Society is very complicated now. Unless we restore trust in one another and in the professions, the outlook is grim. We will all chase so many facts that we lose our grip and enter a dark age of rumour. Unless we each drink deeper at our own well of learning, and trust those at the adjacent springs, we shall grow even less good at making rational decisions. The field will be left to snake-oil merchants, soothsayers with blue plastic pyramids and foxily eloquent journalists. Nightmare.

Sleaze: a bad new wheeze

Labour's smears will backfire, says Woodrow Wyatt

So Labour and the Lib Dems have made a pact jointly to hurl sleaze accusations at the Government and Tory MPs. That makes a change. In April, at the Staffordshire South East by-election, the Lib Dems bitterly attacked Labour for its smear campaign against their candidate.

For Labour, sleaze is a cover to divert attention from the emptiness and obscurity of its somersaulting policies and promises. For the Lib Dems, it is a publicity stunt to cash in on the addition to their ranks of Peter Thurnham, the member for Bolton North East. Mr Thurnham's majority of 185 in 1992 was further threatened by a boundary change. But for Mr Major — who, to general surprise, won the election and carried to victory Tory candidates who otherwise would have been defeated — Mr Thurnham would not have held his seat.

This man of principle was looking for a safe Tory seat. With a house in Westmorland and Lonsdale, he thought he would be on a good thing to succeed the retiring Michael Jopling, whose majority was a healthy 16,000. Mr Thurnham thought Central Office support was his due. But did not even ask him to attend an interview. Officially they said that, at 58, he was too old and they wanted someone younger. Privately, they thought little of him.

Thurnham was enraged and mysteriously blamed Mr Major, with whom (together with his wife) he had an interview before he announced last February that he would no longer take the Tory whip. If Westmorland had adopted him he would still be rooting for Major. Set on revenge, he timed his announcement for the end of last week's party conference, intending to damage Mr Major's spectacular success. Mr Thurnham said he could no longer bear the sleaze among Tory MPs and the Prime Minister's failure to deal with it.

It is possible to question his sincerity, though his wife's loss of enthusiasm for baking cakes for Tory functions sounds genuine. His claim that a knightship was hinted at to keep him quiet is fantasy. Knightships are never given to Tory MPs so briefly and unreliably in the Commons.

Chief cheerleader for the Lib-Lab aim to make sleaze a big issue at next May's election is *The Guardian*. It has made use, whether accurately or not, of documents lodged with the court in the collapsed Hamilton libel case. If these documents are the only source of the allegations, then *The Guardian* would appear to have committed contempt of court. It hopes the appropriate legal authorities will now investigate.

Targeting sleaze is a dangerous game, running the risk of a boomerang. When Tony Blair was a shadow minister he accepted, through the offices of the now notorious Ian Greer acting for businessmen opposing a Washington Unlucky Tax, a free return trip to the United States on Concorde. He did not declare the expenses of his visit in the Members Register of Interests. When this was referred to the Committee of Privileges, whipped Labour MPs walked out before he could be censured. Now the complaint is that David Willetts, a former whip, offered advice to Sir Geoffrey Johnson Smith, Privileges Committee chairman, when the Hamilton affair came before it. *Tu quoque*.

The Lib-Lab messianism complained yesterday that the Parliamentary Commissioner for Standards, Sir Gordon Downey, lacks the resources and a wide enough remit to investigate the Hamilton affair. Downing Street has promised him full documentation and any extra staff he may need to report quickly. Was it sleaze when John Prescott, whom I like, got into violent conflict with Customs for his omission to declare dutiable goods? Mr Blair thought Baroness Turner of Camden's directorship of Ian Greer's strange outfit, and her defence of its practices, looked like sleaze and promptly removed her from the Opposition front bench in the Lords. But the facts had been known for a long time, so why not act sooner?

Along with the legislatures of Scandinavia and the old Commonwealth, ours is the least corrupt. But always some will fall. John Stonehouse, once a Labour minister, sensationally did it and went to prison. He had conspired with his mistress, Sheila Buckley, to fake his disappearance while swimming to enable them to live on money stolen from his own companies. Australian police arrested him thinking he was the missing Lord Lucan.

I disagree with the popular view that politicians are only in it for themselves. They usually suffer from Milton's "last infirmity of noble mind" (longing for fame) on all sides there is a deep sense of service and duty. Mounting a sleaze campaign against the Tories' Hackney's Parliament, as the Speaker complained yesterday, is another cause of my disillusion with Tony Blair, who I thought was above defiling himself with pith-

Party Whirl

CONFUSION hangs over the organisation of this weekend's Referendum Party thrash in Brighton. In public, the Cocktail Party is putting on a show of languid confidence. Try working out the plan for the conference, however, and what emerges instead is a picture of gilded inertia.

Start with Friday night's entertainments. First a Referendum Rave was planned and then called off as seeming too frivolous. What is left is a round of dinners in Brighton's Grand Hotel. The hottest ticket had seemed to be Lady

Powell's. This most expansive of political hostesses, the wife of Baroness Thatcher's former adviser Sir Charles Powell, was quickest off the mark.

Now it emerges that not only will Sir James Goldsmith be spending most of his evening shackled up with his candidates rather than with Lady Powell's dinner guests as had been expected, but there is a new entrant to the field: Lord McAlpine.

McAlpine, having come late to the party, wants to throw a dinner on the Friday night, but has found

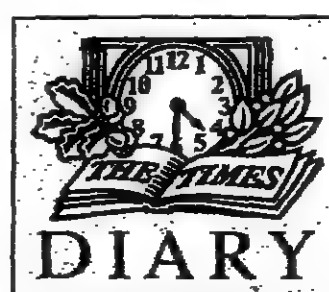
that all his prospective guests have already been snaffled up. So a compromise has been reached. McAlpine explains: "Jimmy's doing the candidates. Lady Powell is doing the pundits and I've got the rest of the press. No big gathering later on, just a few drinks and bed I should think."

Cake talk

THE Tory backlash against Peter Thurnham, defective MP for Bolton North East, is turning nasty with his local Conservative association accusing his wife of lying about her baking habits. Yesterday, Sarah Thurnham claimed in this newspaper that she has baked "hundreds of cakes" for the Conservative Party over the years earning little reward for her husband in the process.

John Walsh, an officer and former chairman of Bolton North East Conservatives, claims never to have clapped eyes on Mrs Thurnham. Let alone chewed on her Dundee cake. "She did not deliver a single cake to association events the whole time I was there," he insists. Taking the argument onto the high ground, he adds: "The only cake of hers I ever sampled was one she made to thank us after the general election year back in 1987."

Padre Pio had his stigmata, the Devil his t66, but for Liberal Dem-



ocrat MPs the mark is a black bruise under the third fingernail of the right hand. As Paddy Ashdown showed off Peter Thurnham, MP, over the weekend, he noticed that his newest recruit shared this same distinguishing feature. Ashdown said that he came by his black spot when he trapped his digit in a car door. Thurnham's was caused by an aggressive filing cabinet.

Font fun

QUITO will be the scene of one of the more exotic Catholic ceremonies tomorrow as Silvana Ibarra, Ecuador's leading pop-singer, has her first born christened. The child's godmother will be Lorena Bobbitt, amateur surgeon, and a close schoolfriend of Ibarra before leaving Ecuador for America and her fateful marriage.

His godfather will be Abdala Bucaram, former Olympic hurdler.

President of Ecuador, and currently bestriding his native pop charts with his single "The Madman in Love".

Members of the Romanian National Opera currently touring Britain have had a new clause inserted in their contract: any excess baggage will have to be paid for. The rule change follows a mammoth shopping spree enjoyed by the 200-strong company the last time it toured here. On that occasion an additional pantechnicon had to be hired to take their purchases home to Bucharest. Among the notable



Damon needs another P45. He's spilt champagne over the one we gave him.

items which they bought were two cement mixers.

Cap happy

NO ONE is happier for Damon Hill than the members of the London Rowing Club, whose blue and white colours he wears on his helmet as his father did before him. Last week the club sent out a consignment of eight of their caps to the Williams team mechanics who wore them in the pits on Sunday as Hill clinched his world title.

Graham Hill had been a successful oarsman for the club while Hill Jr., though not known for his sculling, is an honorary member. "We were delighted to see our colours victorious off the water as well as on," said Nigel Smith, club secretary. "We will be raising a glass to Damon at our club dinner."

Asked by Good Housekeeping to name their husbands' most annoying characteristic both Hillary Rodham Clinton and Elizabeth Dole came up with the same one: channel-hopping. "Like most men, my husband is an avid channel surfer," said the First Lady. Mrs Dole was more blunt: "Bob and I enjoy watching television together in the evenings, but he always channel-surfs. It drives me nuts."

P.H.S



Lady Powell and Lord McAlpine: dividing the workload

هكذا من الأصل

مركز من الأصل



POWERS AND PROCEDURES

Sir Gordon must have the authority to clear Parliament's name

Madam Speaker has grasped the nettle. Parliament's reputation and the public's faith in public life have been endangered by the allegations against Neil Hamilton and others. She has asked for "all necessary steps" to be taken to investigate this matter fully. The step most needed would have been the establishment of a tribunal of inquiry. The powers and procedures of such a tribunal would have ensured an investigation which could command public confidence. The Government's refusal to set up an inquiry is an opportunity missed. Instead, matters will be dealt with by the Parliamentary Commissioner for Standards, Sir Gordon Downey. If Sir Gordon's inquiry is to restore faith in the Commons then its members must delegate powers to him similar to those any tribunal might have exercised.

The Government argues that no tribunal could be set up because it would infringe the Bill of Rights, which holds that no outside body can question proceedings in Parliament. The Government's regard for constitutional proprieties would command more respect if it had not acquiesced in the amendment of the same Bill of Rights to allow Mr Hamilton to waive privilege and pursue *The Guardian* in his now aborted legal action. The Bill of Rights was established to protect Parliament from an over-mighty executive. Now it appears that the executive is invoking the Bill of Rights to protect itself while Parliament's reputation continues to suffer. If the Bill of Rights can be amended to allow one man to clear his name then it is right that it should be interpreted to prevent the whole of the Commons safeguarding its reputation?

It would have been decisively in John Major's interest to establish a tribunal. Even after a successful conference, sleaze allegations persist in undermining his administration. Decisive action which saw allegations investigated openly and the innocent cleared by a body untainted by association with the political process might have done much to restore faith in that process and his party. There is, after all, evidence of contact between a government whip and committee chairman which suggests that the executive may have influenced parliamentary procedure during a previous Commons inquiry. The most effective means of rebuilding confidence in Parliament would be for it to yield gracefully to a tribunal.

Unfortunately, it appears that no such body will be set up and so the Speaker is right to ask, in the interests of Parliament, that Sir Gordon be given the necessary powers to investigate matters authoritatively. Ideally, the whole House should now vote to give Sir Gordon powers to subpoena, compel evidence to be given under oath and allow cross-examination. Anything less would not allow Mr Hamilton, and others, their rights in natural justice. The evidence of Mr Hamilton's main accuser must be tested as stringently as it would be in court before judgment is passed.

By declining to establish an enquiry, the Government is placing a heavy burden on Sir Gordon. It must allow him to ask, in public, the necessary questions of all the participants. At stake is more than one administration's reputation: it is the standing of Parliament. A truly Tory Government should accept that the institution is more important than any of its current tenants.

FAMILY FIRST

Blair has started but not finished the argument

The best test of Tony Blair's speech on family values yesterday will be to see who disagrees with it. If it is not to be merely a political tactic, it must contain genuine elements of contention. As ever with the Labour leader, those who are most likely to disagree with his analysis and prescriptions are those on his left. Although his views on the family are probably in tune with Labour's traditional voters, it will be fascinating to see if Labour's interest groups accept the challenge.

Mr Blair did not call for a return to the 1950s nuclear family. Women's fulfilment will not be expected to come from a sparkling kitchen floor. What Mr Blair lamented was the loss of "decent British values". His vision of a "decent society" was summed up as one whose values are based on those of the extended family, where members have a duty to care for one another, where giving is as important as taking and responsibilities sit alongside rights. The family itself he recognised as the best training ground for inculcating these virtues, without which a decent society cannot function. So the family is extolled both as metaphor and reality.

The policy prescriptions that extend from this include a collective duty to attend to the new underclass, individual duties on parents to restrain their wayward children and the duty of the welfare recipient to accept work or training opportunities in return for benefit. Government itself, meanwhile, should assess for each of its policies the impact that it will have on the family.

This sounds reminiscent of John Major's ill-fated attempt to go back to basics in 1992. But while Mr Major was obscure in his original prescription and seemed to want to roll back the permissive society, Mr Blair has taken immediate pains to emphasise that he is talking about personal morality in its widest sense, not as a euphemism for sexual morality.

It is hard to bemoan family breakdown without recognising the part that marital infidelity plays in divorce. Both leaders agree that the disintegration of the family is the main cause of today's more disorderly society. While Mr Major blamed the 1960s for this, Mr Blair blames the 1980s. The Prime Minister's view is that the quest for self-fulfilment led to moral relativism, anti-authoritarianism and divorce. The Labour leader sees the individualistic 1980s as a time when those who could get on did, and those who could not were left to fester, leading to the creation of a self-perpetuating underclass, in which the traditional family is rare.

Which man is right? The economic changes of the 1980s certainly brought a huge shrinkage in the number of jobs available to unskilled men. Unemployed, and largely unemployable, youths are bad marriage prospects. Meanwhile, the benefit and tax systems have created disincentives to marriage, particularly for the poor and unemployed. The result has been a rise in never-married mothers, and a generation of men who have not been socialised by the need to provide for a family.

Mr Blair has problems too. The Prime Minister can make a good case for how the "me" generation of the 1960s put personal satisfaction before all other responsibilities. It is easier to make serious argument about the damage caused by ideas of 30 years ago. The 1980s are still too close for arguments about them to be as sure.

The Labour leader is right in principle, and realistic, in acknowledging that women cannot be sent back to the kitchen. But he has to accept too that adults have no inalienable right to the pursuit of happiness when children are involved. Such a statement will infuriate the liberal wing of his party, not just the left. This still unbroken taboo, however, is the logical conclusion to the argument he has begun.

AUSTRIAN ANXIETIES

Haider's success should surprise no one

The elections were only to the European Parliament, but the voting figures reverberate beyond the parliament's walls and beyond the borders of Austria. Jörg Haider's Freedom Party took its highest share of the vote since it burst on to the Austrian political scene a decade ago and Herr Haider now stands closer than ever to his objective of breaking up his country's ingrained habits of consensual coalition politics. Herr Haider's success may have sent a shiver down Europe's spine but no one can credibly claim to be surprised. Austria's mainstream parties show precious little sign of having learnt any useful lessons from the Freedom Party's steady rise.

Herr Haider's abilities as a mould-breaker do not efface his less attractive side. He tells foreign interviewers that he rejects immigration policies designed on racial lines while proposing tough immigration controls and insulting Turks, Bosnians and gypsies. His party's slate includes a Jewish candidate, but Herr Haider seems unworried when young members of his party deface Jewish graves or the police uncover connections between his followers and neo-Nazi groups.

But the argument which has propelled the Freedom Party to new heights exploits disappointment with Austria's membership of the EU. A survey released yesterday and funded by the European Commission found that after the also-disillusioned Swedes, Austrians were the least enthusiastic nation in the EU. The protest vote gathered by Herr

Haider registers disappointment which was inevitable after the social democrat-conservative coalition had encouraged such inflated hopes during a referendum on Austrian membership two years ago. Ministers furthered the impression that food prices would fall, that jobs would survive and that monetary union would be a painless fusion with a currency similar to the Deutschmark next door.

Food prices did not fall. The Government has just introduced a savage austerity budget made necessary by the Maastricht timetable for the single currency. Membership of the single market is slowly corroding the corporatist assumptions on which Austrian politics and the economy have been run for four decades. A society fixed from the top has led to political inbreeding: politicians can no longer sense what voters want or will tolerate. A moribund consensus breeds extremism. Do Austria's politicians understand what will happen to their economy in a monetary union? A British politician recently warned that an ill-judged monetary union could create "a reaction amongst the people that could be severe, nationalist in tone and dangerous." That prediction came not from a Tory Eurosceptic but from Tony Blair. Europe's politicians who have so blithely sown the wind of monetary union are now reaping the whirlwind.

Call for limits on sex-crimes register

From the Director of Liberty and others

Sir, Last Tuesday at the Conservative Party conference the Home Secretary reaffirmed his intention to introduce a register of paedophiles.

This proposal, as set out in last June's Home Office consultation document, *Sentencing and Supervision of Sex Offenders*, does not confine the offenders to be included on the register only to those convicted of sex offences against children and young people. As it stands, most people convicted of any sex offence would be required to register.

This gives us deep concern. We believe that the proposed measures should exclude all who have engaged in consensual sexual acts, such as those gay offences between consenting adults which remain criminalised and for which there is no heterosexual equivalent.

Society's grave concerns over the safety of those who cannot protect themselves is well founded. However, any proposed legislation must be properly targeted against those who pose an actual risk, and it is a grave error to equate those who commit violent crimes with those whose crimes have no victim: to apply the same broad brush to both these groups does a disservice not only to those who have been convicted of victimless crimes but also to those who have been affected by violent sexual crimes such as rape, especially child rape.

We therefore urge the Home Office to remove all consensual acts from the list of offences covered by the proposed register.

Yours faithfully,
JOHN WADHAM,
Director, Liberty,
DIANA LAMPLUGH,
The Society for Human Rights,
GERISON LANDSOWNE,
Children Rights Development Unit,
ANGELA MASON,
Stonewall,
JOHN REA PRICE,
National Children's Bureau,
National Council for Civil Liberties,
21 Tabard Street, SE1,
October 14.

Three-strikes policy

From Professor Emeritus A. M. Coleman

Sir, John Harding, the Chief Probation Officer for Inner London (letter, October 2), mentions only the temporary, negative effect of California's mandatory "three strikes and you're out" sentencing policy and not the positive side, which has already begun and promises to be long term.

The positive side is a substantial drop in crimes being committed now. Many potential re-offenders are being deterred by the heavier penalties.

The negative side concerns earlier crimes already at the stage of prosecution. Criminals know that they can no longer escape full punishment by pleading guilty to a lesser crime in order to receive a shorter sentence in return for not wasting court time. Plea bargaining of this sort has meant that the convenience of the judicial system took precedence over fairness in the justice administered.

Now that recidivists face an automatic life sentence, they have nothing to gain from plea bargaining. Their options are only life imprisonment or acquittal, and for any hope of the latter they must plead "not guilty" and go to trial. This is what is clogging the courts; but once the initial backlog has been dealt with, the diminution of contemporary crime will leave the courts unburdened.

The initial problem should be less in this country, as plea bargaining is less common, and the Government has been relieving the courts by enlarging the scope for small claims to be transferred elsewhere.

Yours sincerely,
ALICE COLEMAN,
King's College London,
Department of Geography,
Strand, WC2,
October 5.

Powers of the Bar

From Mr Neil Addison

Sir, The suggestion that the Inns of Court might try to disbar barristers who have also qualified as solicitors (Law, October 8) would be a wholly unjustified abuse of the Bar's powers of self regulation. Professionals should only be expelled from their profession if they are guilty of dishonourable conduct or professional incompetence.

Rather than wasting time on this pointless exercise, the leadership of the Bar should get on with modernising the Bar's archaic rules so as to allow barristers to deal with clients directly, to form partnerships or to work as advocates in solicitors' firms.

Such a change would remove the reasons why barristers are regularly sought as solicitors in the first place.

Yours faithfully,
NEIL ADDISON
(Member of the Bar Council),
5 Garsdale Road,
Whitley Bay, Tyne & Wear,
October 8.

Letters to the Editor should carry a daytime telephone number. They may be sent to a fax number—0171-782 5046.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

1 Pennington Street, London E1 9XN Telephone 0171-782 5000

'Crisis' of recruitment affecting the Church of England

From the Reverend J. Waddington-Feather

Sir, The movement away from traditional stipendiary parish priests (Church of England faces recruitment crisis), report, October 9 may mark a healthy sea change. In fact, it's a move back to the structure of the early Christian Church, where the laity took a very active role in pastoral ministry.

Pastoral responsibilities, such as visiting the sick and those in prison, were undertaken then by lay people. That is happening again increasingly today and making the Church more like the Body of Christ, a Church caring for the community, it is part of.

With that in mind it's sad that the Reverend Stephen Trot, of the MSF union's clergy section, should think the non-stipendiary priest may provide "a reduced quality of clergy, being available to the parishes". Such a priest is part of a team, not someone apart trying to shoulder all the responsibilities his fellow parishioners should have been sharing in, as was all too often the case in the past.

Mr Trot's thinking is outdated and misleading, as well as being offensive to conscientious non-stipendiary priests and lay people alike.

Yours faithfully,
JOHN WADDINGTON-FEATHER
(Secretary, Hereford Diocese non-stipendiary ministers),
Fair View, Old Coppice,
Lyth Bank, Shrewsbury, Shropshire,
October 9.

From Mr Anthony W. Archer

Sir, Your report on Church of England recruitment in no way reflects the picture which I see as a member of General Synod and the Advisory Board of Ministry.

Caution is needed when projecting the number of clergy in the future. Over the past 100 years occasional falls in numbers have always been reversed. Readers and other laity increasingly share in the pastoral work traditionally done by the clergy. Not is account taken of the 5,000 retired clergy, most of whom continue their ministry.

Furthermore, to say that only about

20 traditionalists hold a freehold is patently wrong. There is today at least that number in training alone in two of the theological colleges.

Yours faithfully,
ANTHONY W. ARCHER,
Manor End, Little Gaddesden,
Berkhamsted, Hertfordshire,
October 9.

From the Vicar of Thurgarton

Sir, Although the effect of "downsizing" in industry has been criticised, the Church of England remains wed to downsizing its workforce, assuming that it will survive on the good works of a volunteer army of non-stipendiary ministers and other part-timers.

Bishops may appear to deplore the dwindling numbers offering themselves for full-time ministry, but they are at one in advocating a future which dispenses with the services of the paid clergy.

We need an independent royal commission to examine the future of the Church of England. Without it we are being presented with a visionless strategy, destined to erode our national Church as we now know it, and where none will benefit except the fund-managers of Anglicanism — the Church Commissioners.

Yours etc,
ANDREW de BERRY
(Executive member, MSF union),
The Vicarage, Southwell Road,
Thurgarton, Nottinghamshire,
October 10.

From the Reverend Michael Fass

Sir, The Reverend Stephen Trot states that non-stipendiary ministers (NSMs) are not available to the territorially based parish in the same way as the stipendiary priest. In the Edinburgh diocese all NSMs are licensed to a parish and have a variety of pastoral duties in addition to taking services. For example, I am responsible for a group of people who are out of work.

While the parish priest looks after the very young and the very old, many NSMs have active ministries at workplaces which is where most parishioners spend much of their time.

As clergy deployment alters the Church needs to integrate these complementary ministries and not perpetuate the differences.

I remain, yours etc,
MICHAEL FASS
(NSM, Penicuik and West Linn),
20 Fountainhall Road, Edinburgh 9,
October 11.

From Mr G. E. Miller

Sir, The Church of England has failed to recognise that many talented men and women are retiring earlier, including a good number with long experience in church work (ie, as licensed readers). Many have held responsible positions in other professions and management and still have much to offer.

What is needed is a more positive approach by bishops and clergy to identify suitable older candidates rather than leaving the initiative to the minority who offer themselves. In the meantime, many lost to the ordained ministry will no doubt continue to seek alternative fulfilment by running charities and other voluntary groups.

I have no personal axe to grind: at nearly 62 I am clearly past my sell-by date.

Yours faithfully,
G. E. MILLER
(Licensed reader),
66 Ashley Road,
Bathford, Bath, Somerset,
October 9.

From the Reverend J. R. M. Cook

Sir, Recently, numbers attending selection conferences are slightly up, but greater than a numerical increase is the need for ordinands who are orthodox and of high integrity.

In 1995, the average age of men being ordained was 35 years and two months, which indicates there is a need to give particular attention to encouraging vocations amongst undergraduates and in our youth groups.

Yours faithfully,
JOHN R. M. COOK
(Director of Training),
All Souls Church,
Langham Place, W1,
October 10.

Noises off

From Mr Gerald Kaufman, MP for Manchester, Gorton (Labour)

Sir, Matthew Parris ("Noises off" column, October 12) records that John Major won cheers in his Tory party conference speech when "a baby began whimpering", by retorting: "What I'm talking about is that child's future." Consciously or unconsciously, Major was committing an act of plagiarism.

On October 10, 1964, during that year's general election campaign, Harold Wilson as Leader of the Opposition addressed a public meeting in Queensferry. The mother of a baby who started whimpering during Wilson's speech began to take the infant out. Wilson called out: "Don't take him away, this election is about his future."

Wilson had the additional impromptu wit to continue: "Anyways his contribution to this meeting is much more intelligent and much more mature than that of any Young Conservative I've had to deal with."

In the ensuing general election, the nation's voters decided to entrust that baby's future to the Labour Party, just as they are likely to entrust to the Labour Party the future of the baby who interrupted Major.

Yours sincerely,
GERALD KAUFMAN,
House of Commons,
October 12.

Minimum wage

From Mr Donald S. Brown

Sir, Why not enhance the dignity of labour by linking a statutory minimum wage to the statutory abolition of tipping?

Yours faithfully,
DONALD S. BROWN,
5 The Paddocks, Uphill,
Weston-super-Mare, Somerset,
October 10.

Nanny's rules

From Mrs Heather Wood

Sir, I read your report on the Dulwich Nanny Agency ("From Mary Poppins to status symbol", October 10) with amazement. It seems that on the one hand the nannies supplied by this agency insist on being treated as one of the family, yet on the other hand they refuse to take rubbish out and want "sole use" of a car. Nannies, like other employees, should be treated with courtesy and consideration, but one of the family? Spare us.

What a contrast with the obituary of the nanny Ruth Anslow (October 12). We are told that she would roll up her sleeves and help in any domestic crisis, and that after a busy Sunday lunch she alone of the party noticed a small child falling into a swimming pool and plunged in to rescue him. The Dulwich nannies sound as if they would have been negotiating their overtime rates as the poor child expired.

Yours faithfully,
HEATHER WOOD,
55 Sotheby Road, NS,
October 13.

Crossing the floor

From Mr John Hardman

Sir, Your report today on the departure of Mr Peter Thurnham from the Conservative Party is fair as far as it goes, but I would add an important point.

Mr Thurnham held Bolton NE in 1987 and 1992 against heavy odds and on the back of exceptionally hard work for the constituency. The Conservative Party has been happy to take the benefit of his devotion to duty, which is obviously far enough in political life, but is not the party's shifty and spiteful reaction to Mr Thurnham's statements and decision itself somewhat sleazy?

Yours faithfully,
JOHN HARDMAN,
1 Ravenswood,
Chorley New Road,
Bolton, Lancashire,
October 14.

From Sir Robert Sanders

Sir, With reference to recent parliamentary events, readers may be interested in a proposal of the commission appointed to review the Fiji Constitution, published in September.

The commission proposes that the seat of a member becomes vacant... if the member resigns from the registered political party for which he or she was a candidate at the time of election to Parliament or, by reason of conduct in or relating to the proceedings of Parliament, the member is in breach of the rules concerning party discipline contained in the constitution of such a party, and is for that reason expelled from the party, under the rules about expulsion contained in that constitution and in conformity with the requirements of natural justice.

Yours faithfully,
ROBERT SANDERS
(Secretary to the Cabinet,
Government of Fiji, 1970-79),
6 Park Manor,
Crief, Perthshire,
October 13.

Conserving antiquity

From Mr G. de la Bedoyere

Sir, There are graffiti, and there are graffiti on archaeological sites (letters, October 10).

On the base of one of the Colossi of Memnon, across the Nile from Luxor, is the scratched announcement: *Camilius, hora prima semis audiui Memnoni*. It means, "At half-past the first hour I, Camilius, have heard the Memnon", a reference to the noise the cracked colossus made daily when the rising sun warmed it. Camilius was, I believe, an early second-century governor of the province of Egypt. The noise ceased when the statue was repaired many years later.

Personally, I was captivated. If Camilius was a vandal he had an eye for the moment, and I am pleased to have shared it with him.

Yours faithfully,
G. de la BEDOYERE,
20 Eltham Park Gardens,
Eltham, SE9,
October 10.

Independent women

From Mrs Elizabeth Dean

Sir, Is not the psychologist Dorothy Rowe wide of the mark when she says "Until the early part of this century most women had no way of supporting themselves, unless they worked in domestic service, or as prostitutes or had inherited money" (article, October 10)?

What of Marie Curie, Florence Nightingale, Jane Austen, Charlotte Bronte, George Eliot, Dorothea Beale, not to mention the countless musicians, teachers and governesses this country always produced who, we trust, managed to avoid some of the above-mentioned options.

Yours faithfully,
ELIZABETH DEAN,
52 Addison Avenue, W11,
October 10.

Dinner for six

From Mrs Renée Armstrong

Sir, I would be more than happy for Frances Bissell to cook a dinner for six in my home (letter, October 9); perhaps it would show my husband how very well I cope in an awful kitchen which he will not agree to refurbish because "it works all right".

Yours faithfully,
RENEE ARMSTRONG,
Heybridge House, Mill Hill,
Shenfield, Brentwood, Essex.

Watch on the Rhine

From Mr Andrew Sims

Sir, I was interested to read about the virtually insurmountable problems facing the transpennine canal project (leading article, "Hadrian's canal", October 11; also letter, same day). Perhaps a solution lies in a sentence in your subsequent leader, "Deutschmarks and Spencer", on Marks & Spencer's new store in Cologne: "until today the nearest outlet to Germany has been Strasbourg: now the Rhine has been crossed".

Just as the new store in Cologne, like Strasbourg, is situated to the west of the river, a canal which starts and ends on the same side of the Pennines will surely be much easier to design and cheaper to build.

Yours faithfully,
ANDREW SIMS,
Gaussstrasse 9, 53125 Bonn,
October 11.

Face-saving

From Mrs Edward Wake-Walker

Sir, Imagine, after nearly 14 years of marriage, the trauma of learning for the first time about your husband's bathroom problems in the Letters page of *The Times* (October 12).

I have naturally told him to go and boil his stinky blanket (along with his head) and to consult closer to home in future.

Yours faithfully,
FIONA WAKE-WALKER,
5 West Street,
Kingston, Wareham, Dorset,
October 13.

Henri Nannen, German journalist and art collector, died on October 13 aged 82. He was born on December 25, 1913.

For more than 30 years Henri Nannen was one of the most powerful men in European journalism. As editor-in-chief of the German magazine Stern, which he founded in Hanover in 1948, he created the supreme example of a glossy, general-interest weekly, each issue a bristling, satirical dip of frothy features and serious news. It was a potent formula, much copied, and it brought Nannen wealth and influence. But Stern's glory days, and the great career of the man known as "Sir Henri", came to a dismal end in 1983, with the fiasco of the forged Hitler diaries.

Nannen was not directly responsible for the forgeries' publication. He had retired as editor three years before Stern (together with The Sunday Times) was so spectacularly duped by its own reporter Gerd Heidemann and his accomplice, the forger Konrad Kujawa. But he had remained influential as the magazine's publisher and eminence grise, and he accepted his full share of the blame. When the editors who had presided over the scandal resigned, Nannen stepped in to replace them, and it was he who wrote the editorial apologising to the magazine's 1,000,000 readers.

He had, in fact, opposed publication all along, but his doubts concerned only the way the material was being presented. He felt that "the journalistic coup of the postwar era" demanded more comment and historical context. As it turned out, he was right. But Nannen, like everybody else involved in the deception to play millions of deutschmarks for a collection of crude fabrications, had never doubted that

the diaries were authentic; it only because he, like most of the others, had never actually looked at them too closely.

The fiasco of the forged diaries was in some ways a consequence of Stern's earlier triumphs. Nannen had always edited by instinct, and his journalistic instincts were ruthless. In its very early years, Stern's aggressive reporting led more than once to trouble with the Allied occupying authorities; then, as throughout the three decades of Nannen's editorship, the magazine was as likely to make news as to report it. Sensationalism was never far away, but it was a policy that paid dividends in advertising and circulation. It gave Stern both the confidence and the cash to bring off its most catastrophic coup.

Henri Nannen was born in Emden in northern Germany. His father was a policeman and sometime social democratic councillor, later dismissed without a pension by the Nazis. After attending the local Gymnasium, Nannen worked briefly as an agricultural labourer and did a one-year apprenticeship as a bookseller, before studying history of art at Munich University in 1934. His interest in art remained with him, and he was to build up one of Germany's most important collections of 20th-century painting.

Until the outbreak of war, he worked on art magazines in Munich, including one called Die Kunst im Dritten Reich (Art in the Third Reich) some of its articles there showed a positive attitude to the Nazi regime that was to be held against him in years to come, but he was not a party member, and he eventually lost his job after reviewing a book on Rembrandt by a Jewish author. During the war he served in the Luftwaffe, though there were later accu-

HENRI NANNEN



sations that he had, in fact, been a member of a Waffen SS propaganda unit.

His wartime record appears to have satisfied the occupying authorities, however, and in 1946 he was awarded the first newspaper licence in Lower Saxony. There, in Hanover, he edited two papers, and founded a magazine for young people called Zeitschrift. It was this that he turned into Stern.

The first edition of the weekly was published on August 1, 1948. It soon had the highest print run of any magazine in continental Europe. Its aim, Nannen said, was to stand up for the individual in an age of increasing corporatism and regimentation.

That policy put the Cold War at the centre of Stern's concerns. In 1958 Nannen

publicly offered to run uncensored articles by East German reporters, if the GDR's Communist regime would reciprocate by printing uncensored material from the West: the offer was not taken up. More seriously, he combined a belief in closer relations with Eastern Europe with an unwavering concern for human rights. This made him a close ally of the Social Democratic regime of Chancellor Willy Brandt, when Brandt signed treaties in Moscow and Warsaw, Nannen was at his side.

Nannen turned Stern's influence to good effect on the wider world stage, too, launching an Ethiopian appeal in 1973 which raised some DM22 million in a matter of weeks. But some of the other occasions on which the magazine

itself made headlines were less edifying. In 1962 it offered a large reward for the return of a valuable stolen painting, promising not to report the thieves to the police: the play worked, to widespread disapproval. In 1975 Stern was criticised for printing a transcript of a hushed telephone call by Helmut Kohl. And in 1978 Nannen was taken to court by a group of feminists, protesting that his magazine's endless parade of bonoms and breasts degraded women: he responded by passing nude pictures of two of the protesters round the courtroom.

Nannen had sold his financial interest in Stern to various publishing partners very early on, but he was well enough rewarded during his years as editor to be able to build up an

impressive collection of art, with particular emphasis on German Expressionism and Neue Sachlichkeit.

He amassed a fine array of works by such artists as Beckmann, Kokoschka, Nolde and Kirchner, and, when he finally gave up his involvement in Stern amid the strife and recrimination that formed the bitter aftermath of the diaries affair, he concentrated on his plan to present his collection to his home town of Emden, and to build a new museum to house it. The Emden Kunsthalle was opened in October 1986. Illness prevented Nannen from attending its tenth anniversary celebrations.

Henri Nannen is survived by his third wife, Eske, and by a son and stepson.

PROFESSOR TOM AP REES

Tom ap Rees, Professor of Botany and Head of the Department of Plant Sciences, University of Cambridge, was killed in a cycling accident on October 3 aged 65. He was born on October 19, 1930.

of plants has never enjoyed the glamour or the funding of other aspects of biology. Tom ap Rees fought to redress this imbalance as a member of the Science and Engineering Research Council's committee on plant science and microbiology, of which he was chairman from 1985 to 1987, and again on the plant and microbial sciences committee of the Biotechnology and Biological Research Council, which he chaired from 1994.

In 1991 he was appointed to the chair of Botany at Cambridge and became Head of Department. He proved to be an extraordinarily dynamic and successful administrator, eager to take up the cudgels on behalf of any and all members of the department and energetically pressing its cause within the university. All over the country, university departments of botany have been merged with other departments and in many cases sunk without trace. The justification was usually the emergence within biology of new disciplines — biochemistry, cell biology and genetics — that appeared to run across the old divide between plants and animals.

It was ap Rees's vision that molecular genetics, especially the new technology of genetic transformation for which plants are well suited, would revolutionise the old subject of plant physiology; and he foresaw that it was essential to keep together all the branches of botany under one roof if we were to make proper use of mutants and transgenic plants as experimental organisms. His own research on the metabolic exchanges between plastids and the rest of the cell, for instance, had always pointed out the uniqueness of plants and he was quick to adopt transgenics for testing the function of enzymes in the control of metabolism.

In October 1995 he took on the acting directorship of the Cambridge Botanic Garden, then under threat, and played a large part in securing its future. In his own large garden, a former orchard, he ingeniously trained roses over old apple trees and tended all his own vegetables.

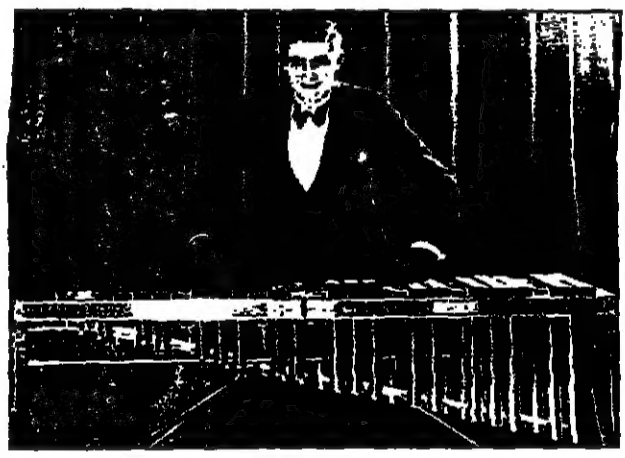
Partly thanks to his membership of the council of the Senate of the university, on which he worked tirelessly in the interests of biology, his administrative workload was extraordinarily heavy. Astonishingly, though, he still managed to stay accessible to his staff and the large number of research students whom he supervised. Even his relaxation was arduous. Every summer vacation he would tackle a punishing schedule of alpine peaks. It was his particular joy, wherever he might be, to discover a railway journey to a mountain and then climb it. He kept fit in Cambridge by cycling every day the long road out from his village to work. It was of his return journey home that he was killed.

He is survived by his wife, Wendy, and their three sons.



LIEUTENANT-COMMANDER DUDLEY DIXON

Lieutenant-Commander Dudley Dixon, DSC and two Bars, MBE, home secretary of the United Society for the Propagation of the Gospel, 1947-52, died on October 1 aged 80. He was born on August 30, 1916.



DUDLEY DIXON was one of the gallant band of men who, during the Second World War, crewed the fast and lightly-built motor torpedo boats and motor gunboats of Coastal Forces during the many savage battles fought, mostly by night, in the narrow waters of the Channel and North Sea. Stealth and tactical skill often led to contact at very short ranges with enemy convoys and their escorting E-boats or destroyers.

On battlefields noted for fog, shallows and minefields, actions — often carried out amid a blaze of tracer shells and explosions — required courage, coolly-directed fire-

power and nimble ship-handling. Casualties were high but the successes of the actions were illustrated by the many decorations awarded to Coastal Forces men.

After his initial training, Dixon was appointed in 1942 as an RNVR officer to HMS Beehive, the Coastal Forces base at Felixstowe where he was soon to be put in command of motor torpedo boat No 450.

His first DSC was won in a spirited night action off Cherbourg on May 11, 1944, some three weeks before D-Day. Wounded in the leg, he was back in action by the time the invasion began, although still walking with a pronounced limp. As the artist and naturalist Peter Scott — then serving as a lieutenant-commander — was later to write, it would have taken more than a limp to keep Dixon out of the fighting.

Constantly in action off the Cherbourg peninsula, Dixon's flotilla was in the thick of the

most dramatic and successful period of Coastal Forces' operations — a week at the end of August 1944 — when the Germans were trying to reinforce and then evacuate Le Havre by sea as well as interrupt the logistic support of the invasion forces.

One particular action began with Dixon's group of three MTBs chasing three E-boats until they joined a convoy off Fécamp. Moving in to attack the convoy, he found three coasters about 400 yards off shore, strongly escorted by E-boats. Under the bright glare of starshells and constant fire from shore batteries, he set one coaster on fire and damaged an E-boat. Under cover of this diversion the French destroyer La Combattante was able to creep in and sink two further ships and an E-boat. The convoy turned back but was wiped out by further MTB attacks.

Two nights later Dixon was again co-operating with La Combattante when the final remnant of German shipping sailed from Le Havre, having mined the harbour. It was attacked by Dixon with three MTBs who sank two coasters while the destroyer set another on fire and damaged a fourth. The remaining ships dodged into Fécamp. Dixon was awarded his second DSC.

As the Allies advanced, Dixon's group moved from Portsmouth to Dover and then back to their home port at Felixstowe. His final DSC was earned when, on the night of April 7, 1945, his two MTBs were guided by the radar of the frigate Thornborough to the vicinity of a group of E-boats. In a surprise attack, two E-boats were sunk. Dixon and his crew appropriated some superior German lifejackets and afterwards, to the mild annoyance of the authorities, used to wear them.

On May 13, 1945, Dixon was

present at the final dignified surrender ceremony between E-boat and Coastal Forces leaders when the British escorted the E-boats from a rendezvous at sea to Felixstowe. He retired in 1946 as a temporary acting lieutenant-commander.

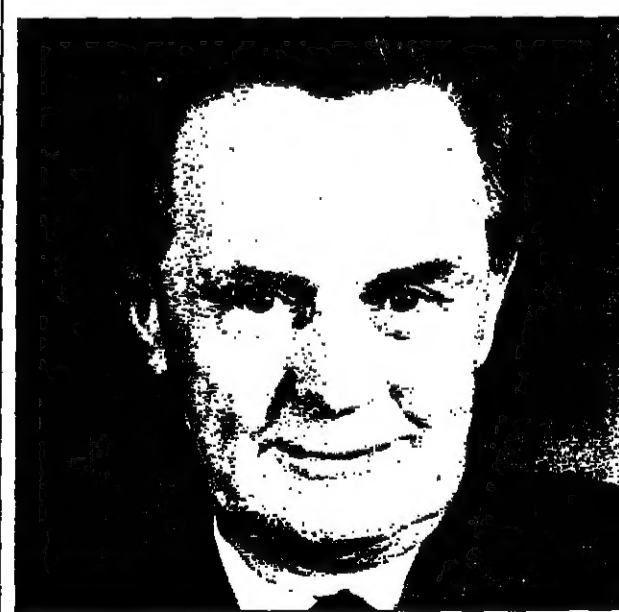
The son of a Nottingham parson, John Dudley Dixon trained as a solicitor. He was a keen musician and played the marimba (a type of xylophone) in Jack Hylton's band in the late 1930s as well as solo pieces for the BBC.

Shortly after the war he became the home secretary of the Society for the Propagation of the Gospel, a High Church Anglican missionary society founded in 1701 and merged with the Universities' Mission to Central Africa as the USPG in 1965. He coordinated interest in and fundraising for the society throughout the UK and, with his lawyer's training, acted as the guardian of the society's constitution. He earned a fine reputation for his application and polite persuasiveness and was appointed MBE for this work in 1980.

His musical talents surfaced again with an enthusiasm for the cimbalom, a form of xylophone played by Hungarian gypsies and for which there is no music written. He used to make trips to Budapest, and after 1956, to Amsterdam and The Hague to play with gypsy bands of the diaspora. Indeed, during the Soviet invasion of Hungary, his north London house was home to an entire Hungarian gypsy band.

Dixon was also a great enthusiast for Lagonda motor cars and, until recently, himself owned a fine specimen.

His first wife Gladys died in 1955. He is survived by his second wife, Francesa, whom he married in 1957. There were no children.



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October 15, 1921. Tel: 01753 720000. Fax: 01753 720001.

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Court & Social. Tel: 01753 720000. Fax: 01753 720001.

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Conquer your stairs. Tel: 01753 720000. Fax: 01753 720001.

Mean Machine makes up ground on leading team



THE gap at the top of the Times Interactive Team Football overall competition has narrowed. Mr J. Staszewicz, from Ramsey, Isle of Man, remains the leader, but with only three points separating his team, NST Monkstone, from the second-placed Mean Machine, the first enforced mid-season break — due to international matches — has not done him any favours.

The weekly winner is Mr D. Mathieson, from Whitehaven, with his team 1 Aie York-shires. Mr Mathieson might be languishing in 129.37th place in the overall competition, but with 36 points this week, he gains the £250 prize.

Mr Mathieson's team is:

Goalkeeper
G Marshall (Celtic)

Full backs
L Dixon (Arsenal)
M Jackson (Everton)

Central defenders
T Boyd (Celtic)
S Campbell (Tottenham)

Midfield players
D Beckham (Manchester Utd)
R Fox (Tottenham)
V Jones (Wimbledon)
R Wallace (Leeds)

Strikers
E Bo Andersen (Rangers)
G Stuart (Everton)

Manager
R Aitken (Aberdeen)

It is early days, but if your team could be doing better,



Ian Wright scored twice for Arsenal on Saturday. He is the leading striker in ITF, having notched up 26 points.



you can move into the transfer market to improve your fortunes. You can use the ITF transfer system which allows

You can make transfers only by telephone. Using a Touch-tone (DTMF) telephone (most push-button telephones with a * and a hash key are Touch-tone), call the 0891 866 968 line during the times given. From outside the United Kingdom, you must call 0044 990 200 668.

When making a transfer, you must ensure that the team does not contain more than two individuals (two players or one player and a manager) from the same club.

If you are lagging behind the leading team selectors, the transfer system will be an appealing option to you in the chase for the prizes — the overall £50,000, monthly £1,000 or weekly £250.

All Interactive Team Football transfer queries should be directed to 0171-757 7016. All other inquiries can be made on 01582 488 122.

THIS WEEK'S TRANSFERS			
42911...	IN	Southampton	£1,000
30303...	MOVED	Derby County	£2.5m
51905...	OUT	Middlesbrough	£0.75m
LOANED PLAYERS			
E McGoldrick (from Arsenal to Manchester City, one week), M Taylor (Derby to Crewe, one week), D Vassal (Derby to Manchester City, one month), C Holland (Newcastle to Birmingham, two weeks), S Argill (Sunderland to Rotherham, one week), T Wright (Nottingham Forest to Reading, two weeks), R van der Laan (Derby to Wolverhampton, one month), S Fitzgerald (Wimbledon to Millwall, one month). Loan periods subject to discussion.			

HOW THE SCORING SYSTEM WORKS IN ITF
All 1996-7 matches in the FA Cup, the Scottish League Premier Division and the Scottish Cup from August 17 count for points. Penalty shootouts do not count but results decided in this way will count for managers.

POINTS SCORED			
Goalkeeper	4pts	Striker	2pts
Keeps clean sheet*	3pts	Saves goal	1pt
Saves penalty	1pt	All players	1pt
Full back/Central defender	3pts	Appearance	1pt
Keeps clean sheet*	3pts	Scores hat-trick	3pts
Saves goal	3pts	Manager	3pts
Midfield player	1pt	Team wins	1pt
Keeps clean sheet*	2pts	Team draws	1pt
Saves goal	2pts		

POINTS DEDUCTED			
Goalkeeper	2pts	Booked	1pt
Concedes goal	1pt	Concedes penalty	1pt
Full back/Central defender	1pt	Misses penalty	1pt
Concedes goal	1pt	Scores own goal	1pt
All players	3pts	Manager	1pt
Scored off	1pt	Team loses	1pt

* Must have played for 75 minutes in the match
† Must have played for 45 minutes in the match



ENTER TIMES ITF BY TELEPHONE — THERE ARE BIG PRIZES TO BE WON EVERY WEEK AND EVERY MONTH

The Manager of the Week and the Manager of the Month are up for grabs from now until the end of the season. You could be a winner of either by entering a team today. The Manager of the Week or Month can be won by any team no matter where it is in the league, the prize for the Manager of the Week or Month simply goes to the person whose team scores the highest points in any one week or month.

The prize for the Manager of the Week is £250 cash, plus a £250 Sports Gift Voucher for an amateur football team in your community — as nominated by you. The Manager of the Month will receive £1,000 cash.

You can still be a big winner in ITF. To enter today, just follow the instructions below.

Enter ITF by phone on 0891 405 011

If telephoning from outside the United Kingdom, call 44 990 100 320

1. You must use a Touch-tone (DTMF) telephone (most push-button telephones with a * and a hash key are Touch-tone).
2. Choose 1 goalkeeper, 2 full backs, 2 central defenders, 4 midfielders, 2 strikers and a manager.
3. Do not spend more than £35 million.
4. Do not choose more than two individuals (2 players or 1 player and 1 manager) from any one football club.
5. Once you have chosen your team, call the entry line, above, and follow these step-by-step instructions.

a) You must tap in (not speak) the full set of selections (using the five-digit player codes) for each of your 11 chosen players and your manager.

b) You must speak the name of your team (no more than 16 characters) your name, address, with postcode, and daytime telephone number.

c) Finally, you will be given a ten-digit personal identification number (PIN) at the end of the call. You must keep a note of this number and your chosen team as no postal notification will be sent.



See Sky Text, page 118

0891 calls cost 45p per minute cheap rate and 50p per minute at all other times. Your call will cost approximately double if made from a pay phone. In the event of there being more than one Manager of the Week or Month, the winner will be chosen at random. All ITF rules apply, a copy of which will be made available on request.

HOW TO MAKE A TRANSFER IN ITF

Call 0891 866 968

If telephoning from outside the United Kingdom call 44 990 200 668.

You may make transfers only by telephone using a Touch-tone (DTMF) telephone (most push-button telephones with a * and a hash key are Touch-tone). You will need your ten-digit selection PIN, which you will have to tap in, not speak. Follow the simple instructions and tap in the five-digit codes of the players you are transferring.

You may only make transfers in one team per telephone call. If you have entered two teams and want to make transfers in both, you must make two separate calls.

You may transfer two (but no more than two) individuals (two players or one player and a manager) during a transfer week. A player being transferred out must be replaced by one from the same category and you must keep to the team format of a goalkeeper, two full backs, two central defenders, four midfielders, two strikers and a manager. You must not exceed the £35 million budget and have no more than two individuals from the same club. Incorrect transfers will be rejected and your team will remain in its previous form.

The transfer week runs from 00.01 on Tuesday to midnight the following Monday. Transfers made before noon each day will become effective immediately. Transfers made after noon will become effective for matches played after noon on the following day.

Your new player only starts to score points for you when his transfer is registered. The current score of the player transferred out remains part of your team score but he then ceases to score for you.

If a player or manager moves teams during the season, it may affect the composition of your team. You must adjust your team by using the transfer system to avoid missing out on points.

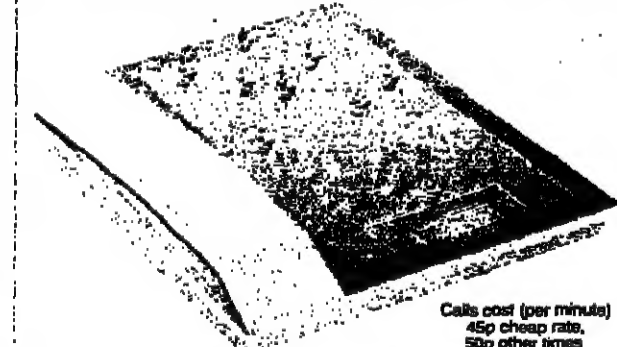
Calls will be charged at 45p per minute cheap rate, 50p per minute at other times. Calls made from public telephones may cost approximately twice as much.

Player out	Player code
Club	
Player in	
Club	

THE LEADING 250 ENTRIES IN THE TIMES INTERACTIVE TEAM FOOTBALL GAME

Pos	Team	(Player's name)	Pts
1	NST Monkstone	(J Staszewicz)	188
2	Sophie And Sam	(G Foster)	185
3	John Hunt Taunton F	(A Burton)	181
4	Skyforest	(J Hunt)	178
5	John Hunt Taunton D	(J Hunt)	178
6	Mean Machine	(P Ford)	178
7	Plastic Filters 10	(T Feehly)	178
8	James Boys Three	(M Jones)	177
9	Gangsters	(A Loan)	177
10	John Hunt Taunton H	(J Hunt)	175
11	Noah's Ark	(G P Dolan)	175
12	John Hunt Taunton E	(J Hunt)	174
13	Storm	(P Mills)	174
14	Bloss United	(N Keryn)	173
15	Bayford Fault	(P Foster)	173
16	Pin Ups Two	(P Tustler)	173
17	Tulip's Tops	(D Tulip)	173
18	Nobby 5	(J Brown)	172
19	Hopeful Hotshots	(H Rimmer)	172
20	1st Elbf	(K J Burns)	171
21	Flying Foreigners	(D Thompson)	171
22	Brain's Team	(S Howes)	170
23	Nobby 20	(J Brown)	169
24	Henning Berg Kick 1	(I Mura)	169
25	La Bouffestiers	(J Rieback)	169
26	Arrogant FC	(P K Taylor)	169
27	Thompson's XI	(G Thompson)	169
28	Tom Foolery FC	(M Moran)	169
29	Beyond Care	(P Foster)	169
30	4 4 2	(K Browne)	168
31	Caroline B	(A Luckhurst)	168
32	Sky Times III	(L McCullough)	168
33	Beeston Celtic	(J McGivern)	167
34	Nobby 34	(J Brown)	167
35	Nobby 33	(J Brown)	167
36	Purple Rain	(G Gohli)	167
37	Expensive Failures	(S Harper)	166
38	Lesley's Legmen	(L Michaelis)	166
39	Wether's Wanderers	(D Wetherall)	166
40	Athletic Storm	(P Mills)	166
41	Deggors	(V Cox)	166
42	School For Goals	(K Booth)	166
43	Set Against Cys	(S Smiley)	166
44	Former Champions	(A Muthabani)	165
45	La Bouff And 2 Veg	(M Sawley)	165
46	Where's Ray Gone?	(P Fromm)	164
47	PJ Thistle	(R Newbould)	164
48	Friends 36	(J Fyfe)	164
49	Hull Red Devils	(G Foster)	164
50	Ginger FC	(C Armstrong)	164
51	AB 4	(A Boyland)	164
52	Revelant On Toast	(N Sawley)	164
53	T 20	(T Bessan)	164
54	Rolands Raiders	(P M Handley)	164
55	Evergreen On Jutud F	(N Hjr)	164
56	Nobby	(M Corless)	163
57	Dour Rangers 3	(J Clayton)	163
58	Jerry's Skates	(D S Mills)	163
59	Rapid Venners	(M Forster)	163
60	Crouch End Rovers	(M Mitchell)	163
61	Raj Is Back To Kill	(R Gohli)	163
62	Airstr	(J Fyfe)	162
63	Down And Out	(J Carruthers)	162
64	Kanier's Cronies	(E D Kanier)	162
65	Classical At Me	(P Taylor)	162
66	Burch Girls	(M Burch)	162
67	Dynamo Hibs	(S Miller)	161
68	I	(M Corless)	161
69	It's About Revenge C	(R Gohli)	161

FIND OUT HOW YOUR TEAM IS DOING



Call the ITF hotline on 0891 866 968
Outside UK 44 990 100 343

Check your points total and your ranking. You need a Touch-tone (DTMF) telephone (most push-button telephones with a * and a hash key are Touch-tone) and your ten-digit selection PIN. Calls made from public telephones may cost approximately twice as much.

Pos	Team	(Player's name)	Pts
67	Adelphi Villa	(M Jones)	161
68	Orville Classics	(J Bradshaw)	161
69	Shrew Mules	(H Brasher)	161
70	Brady's Babes 2	(S Brady)	160
71	John Hunt Taunton G	(J Hunt)	160
72	Moldova	(I Aldous)	160
73	West FC	(T Webber)	160
74	Eric's Allstars	(E Routledge)	160
75	Eric's Pride	(P Smiley)	160
76	The Untouchables	(N Armstrong)	160
77	West Wanderers	(S West)	160
78	Nomads	(N Brown)	160
79	Inta Goal	(G Lippert)	160
80	JS August Monthly 1	(J Swales)	160
81	James Boys 8	(M Jones)	160
82	Caroline D	(A Luckhurst)	160
83	Bumble XI	(S Jones)	160
84	Spring City	(A L Collins)	160
85	Gestalt	(R Rowe)	159
86	Wolf's Wanderers	(J Willis)	159
87	Tur	(P Turner)	159
88	United In Footy	(C Brown)	159
89	Nobby 7	(J Brown)	159
90	Cholm Chix 69	(C Scarlett)	159
91	Do I Not Like Man Utd	(C D Woodward)	159
92	Triple Top Tan	(P Bailey)	159
93	The Foreign Legion	(R Horsler)	159
94	Claremont Loyal	(G Fox)	159
95	Euro Paolo 1	(P O'Connell)	159
96	Cool Side Burns	(M Roper)	159
97	Rod's Rovers	(J Hartle)	159
98	Shooting Stars	(S Scott)	159
99	Soccer Superstars	(J McCallion)	159
100	Moby Town	(K McGuire)	159
101	Dead End United	(J Hartle)	159
102	The Danitars	(C C Vickers)	159
103	ST Utd	(M O'Brien)	159
104	The Red Devils	(K Booth)	159

Pos	Team	(Player's name)	Pts
105	AC Fantasy FC	(M Skippin)	158
106	Wolffston Wolves	(D Garmitt)	158
107	Allen XI	(A Djemil)	158
108	Smelly Wellies XI	(A Shabir)	158
109	Carless Whisper	(L Geary)	158
110	R and N Flashboys	(R Brown)	158
111	Lessons One	(M Price)	158
112	Giva Chesterfield	(K J Burns)	157
113	A2	(K Farhall)	157
114	Rigby's Rovers	(A Rigby)	157
115	The Foreign Legion	(A Cheung)	157
116	Jaywalkers	(D Ashton)	157
117	The Champs	(C Potter)	157
118	Champions Elect	(J Spencer)	157
119	Joe's Hotshots	(N Howe)	157
120	Perfecto Allstars	(A Pano)	157
121	Ashley FC	(L A Taylor)	157
122	Berry's Team	(S Matthews)	157
123	Hede Yuck Spitt	(I Roberts)	157
124	Whitric	(G Atkinson)	156
125	Best Of The Best	(R Ruparalla)	156
126	Bacon Sandwich	(D L Davis)	156
127	Over The Moon FC	(I Roscall)	156
128	Smyth's Stankers	(M Jack)	156
129	—	(G Hinds)	156
130	Clover Vale	(N Ensligh)	156
131	Diffic	(D Findley)	156
132	Deaf Men Can Manage	(R E H Turncliffe)	156
133	Ginger	(T P Leah)	156
134	Sitting Ducks	(A Pano)	156
135	God's Allrounders 2	(S A Godfrey)	156
136	Raj Is Back To Kill	(R Gohli)	156
137	Natuscha's Team	(N Grogg)	156
138	Blue Stars	(N Broomhall)	156
139	Inter Calcio FC	(S A Jones)	156
140	Toto Calcio	(A Jay)	156
141	Oct95-ITF Champ	(M Sladdon)	156
142	Equinox Eagles	(S Abbott)	156
143	Harl Karl XI	(H Kar)	156
144	FC Very Much So	(A P Howard)	156
145	Golden 11	(L Mills)	156
146	Brill XI	(R Segar)	156
147	Slego Slouches	(S McCann)	156
148	Chris' Crusier Gang	(C Godden)	156
149	Fowler's Fury	(S Symes)	156
150	Hutton Hotspur	(P Sheridan)	156
151	GR Team II	(S Brook)	156
152	Foreign Legion	(K Rowling)	156
153	Boscombe A	(M Jones)	156
154	Hazza's Dream Team	(P Thornton)	156
155	Rod's Rovers	(N Reale)	156
156	Rodents Rovers	(M Daniels)	156
157	Tarnchester Rovers	(M Tarno)	156
158	Unl Boys Utd 1	(S Gardiner)	156
159	Chiefs Boys Sky	(M Jones)	156
160	Chris	(J Bradwood)	156
161	Seawolf Ablion	(C Thieles)	156
162	Fortuna Sandwich	(A J Finkler)	156
163	Stars And Stripes	(P Thompson)	156
164	Half A Chance	(T Reading)	156
165	Jack Son Of Ripper	(R Eddon)	156
166	Dervin	(R Holman)	156
167	Casbar Warriors	(J Morgan)	156
168	The Unbelieves	(D Fox)	156
169	JS August Monthly 2	(J Swites)	156
170	Murphy's Magicians	(M MacMillan)	156
171	Insomniacs	(L A Tomlinson)	156
172	Down's Destroyers	(R McCulloch)	156
173	Priority Raiders	(J Palmer)	156
174	Jason's Begg Four	(J Carbutt)	156

The ITF players, their points and their values if you are considering the transfer option

Code	Name	Team	Em	Pts	Wk	Av
10101	M Watt	Aberdeen	1.50	0	-3	
10102	N Walker	Aberdeen	1.00	+5	+5	
10201	D Seaman	Arsenal	5.00	+5	+21	
10202	V Bartram	Arsenal	0.75	0	0	
10203	J Lukic	Arsenal	0.75	0	0	
10301	M Bosnich	Aston Villa	3.50	-2	-2	
10302	M Oakes	Aston Villa	1.00	0	+6	
10401	T Flowers	Blackburn Rovers	3.00	-3	-13	
10402	G Owen	Blackburn Rovers	2.00	0	0	
10501	G Marshall	Celtic	3.50	+2	-1	
10601	D Kharine	Chelsea	2.50	0	+10	
10602	K Hitchcock	Chelsea	2.00	-1	-11	
10701	S Ogrtsov	Coventry City	1.50	-1	-16	
10702	J Folan	Coventry City	1.00	0	0	
10801	M Taylor	Derby County	1.00	0	0	
10802	R Hout	Derby County	1.00	-1	-5	
10901	A Maxwell	Dundee United	0.50	+5	0	
10902	L Key	Dundee United	0.50	0	0	
11001	Westwater	Dunfermline	0.50	0	-18	
11101	N Southall	Everton	2.50	-1	-1	
11102	J Kerr	Everton	2.50	0	0	
11103	P Gerrard	Everton	2.00	0	0	
11201	G Rousset	Hibernian	1.50	-1	-17	
11301	J Leighton	Hibernian	1.50	0	+6	
11401	D Lekovic	Kilmarnock	1.00	+5	+21	
11501	M Beesley	Leeds United	1.50	0	0	
11502	P Evans	Leeds United	0.25	0	0	
11503	N Martin	Leeds United	2.50	+5	-5	
11601	K Poole	Leeds United	1.00	0	0	
11602	K Kellor	Leeds United	1.00	0	0	
11701	D James	Liverpool	5.00	-1	+11	
11702	A Warner	Liverpool	0.50	0	0	
11801	P Schmeichel	Manchester United	5.00	+5	+11	
11802	R van der Gouw	Manchester United	1.00	0	+5	
11901	G Walsh	Manchester United	1.50	0	0	
11902	A Miller	Middlesbrough	1.50	0	0	
12001	S Howie	Motherwell	1.50	0	0	
12101	S Hisslop	Newcastle United	4.00	0	-3	
12102	P Smit	Newcastle United	3.00	+5	+4	
12201	M Crossley	Nottingham Forest	2.50	-3	-15	
12202	A Pettit	Nottingham Forest	0.75	0	0	
12301	T Wright	Nottingham Forest	0.75	0	0	
12302	S Thomson	Rangers	0.50	-1	-20	
12401	A Goram	Rangers	0.50	-1	-20	
12501	K Pressman	Sheffield Wednesday	2.00	-7	-12	
12502	D Beasant	Sheffield Wednesday	1.00	0	-10	
12601	N Moss	Sheffield Wednesday	2.50	-1	-2	
12701	L Perez	Sunderland	0.50	0	0	
12801	A Colon	Sunderland	1.00	0	+12	
12901	I Walker	Tottenham Hotspur	3.50	+5	+10	
12902	S Mikosko	Tottenham Hotspur	2.00	-3	-16	
12903	L Maitland	West Ham United	0.50	0	+5	
13001	N Sullivan	Wimbledon	1.00	-2	-8	
13002	P Heald	Wimbledon	1.00	0	0	



Alan Shearer has been in prime form recently. With 21 points in ITF to his credit, can you afford to leave him out?

Code	Name	Team	Em	Pts	Wk	Av
30304	C Tiler	Aston Villa	1.00	0	0	
30305	R Selmes	Aston Villa	1.00	0	0	
30401	C Hendry	Blackburn Rovers	1.00	0	0	
30402	I Pearce	Blackburn Rovers	2.50	0	0	
30403	C Coleman	Blackburn Rovers	2.50	0	-3	
30404	N Markler	Blackburn Rovers	0.50	-1	+3	
30501	T Boyd	Celtic	3.00	+4	+6	
30502	M Mackay	Celtic	1.50	0	+3	
30503	A Stubbs	Celtic	3.50	+4	+4	
30601	M Dabery	Chelsea	2.00	0	+1	
30602	F Leboeuf	Chelsea	2.50	-1	+20	
30603	F Sinclair	Chelsea	2.00	0	0	
30604	D Lee	Chelsea	2.00	0	0	
30605	A Myers	Chelsea	1.50	-1	+8	
30606	E Johnson	Chelsea	1.50	+1	+13	
30607	K Kjeldberg	Chelsea	1.50	0	0	
30701	L Delah	Coventry City	2.00	0	0	
30702	R Shaw	Coventry City	1.50	0	-5	
30703	D Busst	Coventry City	1.00	0	0	
30801	P McGrath	Derby County	2.50	0	0	
30802	I Sillam	Derby County	2.50	0	+1	
30803	D Wassall	Derby County	1.00	0	0	
30804	J Laurson	Derby County	1.00	0	+5	
30901	A Carson	Derby County	0.50	0	0	
30902	S Pressley	Dundee United	1.00	0	+4	
31001	M Miller	Dunfermline	0.75	-4	-2	
31002	I den Bieman	Dunfermline	0.75	-2	-5	
31101	D Unsworth	Everton	2.50	0	+7	
31102	D Watson	Everton	2.50	0	0	
31103	C Short	Everton	2.00	0	+6	
31201	D McPherson	Everton	1.00	0	-2	
31202	R Roberts	Hibernian	1.00	0	0	
31301	J McLaughlin	Hibernian	0.50	0	-4	
31302	B Welsh	Hibernian	0.75	0	+9	
31303	G Hunter	Hibernian	0.50	-2	+3	
31401	M Reilly	Kilmarnock	1.00	0	-3	
31402	R Montgomerie	Kilmarnock	0.75	+4	+1	
31501	P Wetherill	Leeds United	2.50	+4	+3	
31502	R Johnson	Leeds United	2.00	0	0	
31503	L Radebe	Leeds United	1.00	+4	+1	
31504	J Pemberton	Leeds United	0.50	0	0	
31601	S Walsh	Leeds United	1.00	-2	+3	
31602	J Watts	Leeds United	1.00	0	+9	
31603	P Kamsarak	Leeds United	0.50	0	0	
31701	S Prior	Liverpool	1.00	-2	+2	
31702	J Scallan	Liverpool	3.50	0	+1	
31703	M Wright	Liverpool	3.50	0	+11	
31704	N Ruddock	Liverpool	3.00	0	0	
31705	D Martos	Liverpool	1.00	0	+12	
31801	G Pallister	Manchester United	3.50	0	+2	
31802	D May	Manchester United	3.00	+3	+13	
31803	A Nelson	Manchester United	1.50	0	0	
31901	N Pearson	Middlesbrough	1.50	0	-5	
31902	S Vickers	Middlesbrough	1.50	0	-2	
31903	D Whyte	Middlesbrough	1.50	0	-5	
31904	P Whelan	Middlesbrough	0.75	0	0	
32001	B Martin	Motherwell	1.50	0	+7	
32002	M van der Gaag	Motherwell	0.75	0	+11	
32101	P Albert	Newcastle United	4.50	+4	+4	
32102	S Hobson	Newcastle United	3.00	0	0	
32103	D Pearce	Newcastle United	3.00	+4	+6	
32201	C Cooper	Nottingham Forest	3.00	-2	-3	
32202	S Chellie	Nottingham Forest	2.50	0	0	
32301	S Dennis	Raith Rovers	1.00	-12	-12	
32401	R Gough	Rangers	3.50	-1	+19	
32402	A McLean	Rangers	3.00	0	0	
32403	J Bjorklund	Rangers	3.50	-2	-10	
32404	G Petric	Rangers	2.50	0	+4	
32501	J Newsome	Sheffield Wednesday	2.00	-3	-3	
32502	D Walker	Sheffield Wednesday	1.50	0	+1	
32503	B Linighan	Sheffield Wednesday	0.25	0	0	
32601	K Monkou	Southampton	1.50	0	0	
32602	A Nelson	Southampton	1.00	-1	-1	
32603	R Dryden	Southampton	0.50	-1	-1	
32604	C Lundekvam	Southampton	0.50	0	+1	
32701	A McVie	Sunderland	1.00	0	+13	
32702	K Ball	Sunderland	1.00	0	+12	
32703	R Ord	Sunderland	0.50	0	0	
32801	T Campbell	Tottenham Hotspur	2.50	0	+13	
32802	C Calderwood	Tottenham Hotspur	2.50	+4	+10	
32803	M Mabbitt	Tottenham Hotspur	2.00	0	0	
32804	J Cundy	Tottenham Hotspur	0.50	0	0	
32805	K Scott	Tottenham Hotspur	0.50	0	0	
32806	S Nethercott	Tottenham Hotspur	0.50	0	-3	
32901	F Carr	West Ham United	2.50	0	+1	
32902	M Ripser	West Ham United	2.50	0	-1	
32903	S Potts	West Ham United	2.00	0	-2	
32904	R Hall	West Ham United	1.50	0	0	
32905	R Ferdinand	West Ham United	0.50	0	0	
32906	A Whitbread	West Ham United	0.50	0	0	
33001	A Reeves	Wimbledon	1.00	0	0	
33002	A Pearce	Wimbledon	0.75	0	0	
33003	D Blackwell	Wimbledon	0.50	0	0	
33004	B McAllister	Wimbledon	0.50	-1	+12	
33005	S Fitzgerald	Wimbledon	0.25	0	0	

Code	Name	Team	Em	Pts	Wk	Av
42703	A Rae	Sunderland	1.50	0	0	
42704	P Bracewell	Sunderland	0.75	0	+11	
42705	M Smith	Sunderland	1.00	0	0	
42801	D Anderton	Tottenham Hotspur	5.50	0	+6	
42802	R Fox	Tottenham Hotspur	4.00	+2	+11	
42803	D Howells	Tottenham Hotspur	2.00	+2	+10	
42804	J Dossell	Tottenham Hotspur	2.00	0	-2	
42805	A Sinton	Tottenham Hotspur	1.50	0	+8	
42806	R Rosenthal	Tottenham Hotspur	1.50	0	+1	
42807	A Nielsen	Tottenham Hotspur	2.50	+4	+9	
42901	P Futre	West Ham United	3.50	0	+4	
42902	I Bishop	West Ham United	2.00	0	+3	
42903	M Hughes	West Ham United	2.00	+1	+6	
42904	D Williamson	West Ham United	1.50	0	+7	
42905	J Moncur	West Ham United	1.50	+1	+3	
42906	S Lazarides	West Ham United	0.25	0	+5	
43001	R Earle	Wimbledon	4.00	+2	+19	
43002	O Leonhardsen	Wimbledon	2.50	+3	+8	
43003	M Gayle	Wimbledon	2.00	+1	+17	
43004	V Jones	Wimbledon	1.50	+3	+10	
43005	N Ardley	Wimbledon	0.50	0	+4	
43006	S Castledine	Wimbledon	0.50	0	0	
43007	P Fear	Wimbledon	0.25	0	0	

Code	Name	Team	Em	Pts	Wk	Av
50101	S Booth	Aberdeen	4.50	0	0	
50102	D Shearer	Aberdeen	3.00	+1	+3	
50103	W Dodds	Aberdeen	5.00	+5	+5	
50201	I Wright	Arsenal	7.00	+5	+26	
50202	D Bergkamp	Arsenal	7.00	0	+8	
50203	J Harrison	Arsenal	3.50	0	+8	
50204	C Kilmorye	Arsenal	0.50	0	0	
50301	D Yorke	Aston Villa	7.50	+1	+20	
50302	S Milosevic	Aston Villa	5.00	+1	+9	
50303	T Johnson	Aston Villa	4.00	0	+6	
50304	J Joachim	Aston Villa	2.00	0	+4	
50401	K Gallacher	Blackburn Rovers	3.00	0	+5	
50402	C Sutton	Blackburn Rovers	2.50	+1	+9	
50403	G Fenton	Blackburn Rovers	2.50	0	+3	
50404	N Gudmundsson	Blackburn Rovers	1.00	0	0	
50501	P van Hooijdonk	Celtic	7.00	+3	+16	
50502	J Cadete	Celtic	6.00	0	+12	
50503	G Vaili	Chelsea	5.00	+3	+16	
50601	M Hughes	Chelsea	4.00	+3	+8	
50602	J Spencer	Chelsea	4.00	0	+1	
50603	M Stein	Chelsea	0.50	0	0	
50701	N Whelan	Coventry City	6.00	+1	+9	
50702	D Dublin	Coventry City	5.00	+2	+9	
50703	P Ndlovu	Coventry City	3.00	0	0	
50801	D Sturridge	Derby County	3.00	+1	+8	
50802	M Gabbadieli	Derby County	2.00	0	+5	
50803	A Ward	Derby County	2.00	+1	+1	
50804	R Williams	Derby County	1.00	0	+5	
50901	O Coyle	Dunfermline	2.00	+1	+4	
51001	A Moore	Dunfermline	2.00	0	+4	
51002	S Petrie	Dunfermline	2.00	+1	+6	
51101	D Ferguson	Everton	6.00	0	+8	
51102	G Stuart	Everton	3.00	+3	+11	
51103	P Richards	Everton	2.00	0	+1	
51201	J Robertson	Harts	3.50	+3	+9	
51202	C Cameron	Harts	3.50	0	+11	
51203	D Beckford	Harts	0.50	0	+3	
51301	K Wright	Hibernian	3.00	0	+7	
51302	D Jackson	Hibernian	3.00	+2	+12	
51401	P Wright	Kilmarnock	3.00	+1	+13	
51501	A Yeobush	Leeds United	7.00	0	0	
51502	I Rush	Leeds United	2.50	+1	+7	
51503	B Deane	Leeds United	2.00	0	+1	
51504	M Hateley	Leeds United	2.00	+1	+2	
51601	S Clatridge	Leeds United	2.50	0	+9	
51602	E Heskey	Leeds United	2.00	+1	+14	
51603	M Robins	Leeds United	0.75	0	0	
51604	I Marshall	Leeds United	0.75	+1	+5	
51701	R Fowler	Liverpool	9.00	+11	+11	
51702	S Collymore	Liverpool	8.00	+1	+11	
51703	S Carlone	Manchester United	8.00	+8	+15	
51801	P Scholes	Manchester United	5.00	0	+1	
51802	A Cole	Manchester United	4.50	0	+1	
51803	O G Solskjaer	Manchester United	3.00	+1	+12	
51901	N Barmby	Middlesbrough	4.00	+10	+10	
51902	J A Portt	Middlesbrough	2.50	0	0	
51903	F Rianvelli	Middlesbrough	5.00	+24	+24	
51904	M Beck	Middlesbrough	2.50	0	0	
52001	T Coyne	Motherwell	2.00	0	0	
52002	D Arnott	Motherwell	1.50	+1	+13	
50401	A Shearer	Newcastle United	10.00	+3	+21	
52101	L Ferdinand	Newcastle United	8.50	+1	+20	
52102	F Asprilla	Newcastle United	8.50	0	+3	
52103	P Geddis	Newcastle United	8.00	+1	+7	
52104	P Kitson	Newcastle United	1.50	0	0	
52105	D Huckerby	Newcastle United	0.50	0	0	
52201	D Saunders	Nottingham Forest	3.50	+1	+11	
52202	P Roy	Nottingham Forest	3.00	0	+1	
52203	P McGregor	Nottingham Forest	1.50	0	0	
52204	C Campbell	Nottingham Forest	1.50	+1	+11	
52205	J Lee	Nottingham Forest	1.50	+1	+5	
52206	S Howe	Nottingham Forest	0.50	0	0	
52207	A Sizenzi	Nottingham Forest	0.50	0	+1	
52301	P Duffell	Raith Rovers	2.00	+1	+8	
52401	G Durie	Rangers	6.00	0	+3	
52402	P Andersen	Rangers	3.00	0	+1	
52403	A McColl	Rangers	5.00	0	+16	
52501	D Hirst	Sheffield Wednesday	3.00	0	+5	
52502	A Booth	Sheffield Wednesday	2.50	+3	+15	
52503	M Bright	Sheffield Wednesday	1.50	0	0	
52504	G Whittingham	Sheffield Wednesday	1.50	+1	+13	
52601	S O'Connell	Sheff Wed	1.50	0	0	
52602	R Humphreys	Sheffield Wednesday	2.00	0	+5	
52601	W Le Tissier	Southampton	7.00	+3	+16	
52602	N Shipperley	Southampton	3.50	+1	+9	
52603	G Watson	Southampton	1.50	+1	+6	
52604	P Bennett	Southampton	0.25	0	+1	
52605	S O'Steen	Southampton	2.00	0	0	
52701	P Stewart	Sunderland	1.00	0	+1	
52702	C Russell	Sunderland	1.00	0	+1	
52703	D Kelly	Sunderland	1.00	0	+1	
52704	L Howey	Sunderland	0.50	0	+1	
52705	R Bridges	Sunderland	1.50	0	0	
52706	S Anderson	Sunderland	0.25	0	0	
52708	N Quinn	Sunderland	3.00	0	+7	
52801	E Sheringham	Tottenham Hotspur	8.00	0	+6	
52802	C Armstrong	Tottenham Hotspur	7.00	+1	+11	
52803	R Allen	Tottenham Hotspur	0.75	0	+3	
52804	A Kariakou	Tottenham Hotspur	3.00	0	+3	
52901	I Dumitrescu	West Ham United	2.50	0	+2	
52902	I Dowle	West Ham United	2.00	+1	+5	
52903	A Cotte	West Ham United	2.00	0	+3	
52904	S Jones	West Ham United	1.50	0	+2	
53001	D Holdsworth	Wimbledon	2.00	0	+3	
53002	Wickie	Wimbledon	3.00	+1	+15	
53003	J Goodman	Wimbledon	1.50	0	0	
53004	J Euell	Wimbledon	0.75	0	0	
53005	A Clarke	Wimbledon	0.75	0	+5	
53006	M Harford	Wimbledon	0.50	0	0	
53007	G Bilsest	Wimbledon	0.50	0	0	

NEWS

Speaker urges full sleaze inquiry

The Speaker increased pressure on the Government over the cash-for-questions affair by demanding a full and speedy investigation into "very serious" allegations made over the past three weeks.

Betty Boothroyd's intervention on the Commons' first day after the summer recess means that the parliamentary watchdog is likely to get more staff and other resources for a wide-ranging inquiry over several months. Pages 1, 2, 11, 20, 21

Mowlam pleads with jailed terrorists

Mo Mowlam, the Shadow Northern Ireland Secretary, tried to shore up the loyalist ceasefire by meeting 12 Protestant paramilitary inmates at Maze prison. They told her that their ceasefire would be maintained only if London and Dublin clamped down on the IRA. Page 1

Cullen eschews ban

Lord Cullen is believed to have stepped back from calling for a total ban on handguns in his report on the Dunblane massacre, which has been delivered to the Government. Page 1

Global cooling

A sharp cooling of the planet occurred this year, reversing the warming trend that began in the early 1980s, Meteorological Office scientists said. Page 1

Backing for Birt

John Birt's shake-up of the BBC World Service was broadly endorsed by Malcolm Rifkind, the Foreign Secretary, in the face of widespread criticism of the reforms. Page 2

Drug test failed

Mark Tait, Britain's Olympic bobsleigh driver, has been banned from the sport for life after testing positive for anabolic steroids. Page 3

Promotion doubts

The second most senior officer in the Army could be beaten to its top post of Chief of the General Staff in a string of Defence Ministry appointments. Page 4

Merson on his own

The footballer Paul Merson and his wife disclosed that their six-year marriage had collapsed under the strain of his recovery from addictions to drugs, alcohol and gambling. Page 5

Muddy voyage through time

A boat enthusiast who, 21 years ago, dug out a derelict Victorian yacht from the mud of an Essex estuary with his bare hands has been told that the vessel could now be worth more than £1 million. Edward VII and the future George V are believed to have been among those who were entertained on board the *Sorceress*. Page 7

Mercy killer freed

A man who killed his brother to end his suffering from a degenerative illness walked free from court after his case was described as exceptional. Page 8

Block on diabetic

A diabetic man has been refused permission to emigrate with his family to Australia because he may impose too heavy a burden on the country's health system. Page 9

'Le Trib' cuts costs

The *International Herald Tribune*, the American newspaper which first began publishing in Paris more than 100 years ago, may soon be driven back to the United States by high costs in France. Page 12

Anti-EU vote

A group fiercely opposed to European integration made the strongest gains in Austria's European Parliament elections. Page 13

Clinton fallout

Two of President Clinton's top advisers, George Stephanopoulos and Defence Secretary William Perry, disclosed that they may not serve in a second Clinton Administration. Page 16

Warlords target Kabul

Forces opposing Taleban met in the strategic Salang Pass to discuss moving south to capture Kabul, the Afghan capital, from the Islamic militia. Page 17



Seeing spots: part of the ready-to-wear collection by the Japanese designer Junko Koshino on the catwalk in Paris yesterday

BUSINESS

Euro conflict: Kenneth Clarke put Britain at odds with Germany and many other EU members over single currency plans. Page 21

Bounce back: Stephen Hinchliffe, whose collapsed Fada empire is being investigated by the Serious Fraud Office, is using a £50 million German shoe chain to fund a possible return to the business arena. Page 27

Economy: Encouraging figures on industrial costs and prices helped the stock market to hit another record high. Page 27

Markets: The FT-SE 100 rose 11.9 to close at 4040.0. Sterling's trade-weighted index rose from 87.8 to 88.0 after a rise from \$1.575 to \$1.5795 and from DM2.4124 to DM2.4158. Page 30

SPORT

Rugby union: The Scottish Rugby Union has banned an Edinburgh Academicals prop for four years for serious foul play. The player may face criminal charges. Page 47

Football: Mark Bosnich, the Aston Villa goalkeeper, has been charged with misconduct by the FA for his offensive salute to Tottenham Hotspur supporters. Page 52

Motor racing: Damon Hill, the 1996 Formula One champion, has been riding on the Bullet Train between Nagoya and Tokyo, celebrating his title victory. Oliver Holt joined him. Page 52

Racing: The Derby is to have a supplementary entry stage for the first time in its 216-year history, to ensure participation of the best horses. Page 46

ARTS

Oxford honours: After a £4 million lottery-funded facelift and several narrow escapes, the Oxford Playhouse is to reopen tomorrow with a world premiere. Page 36

Classical choice: The weekly guide to building a record library looks at Wagner's *Parsifal*, and Karajan takes the honours with the Berlin Philharmonic. Page 37

Rubens in the country: The National Gallery shifts its focus from fat ladies to Rubens's stunning landscapes in an important new exhibition. Page 37

Power struggle: For once the sopranos take a back seat as servant and master assume command in Glyndebourne's touring production of Mozart's *Marriage of Figaro*. Page 38

FEATURES

Don't look back: Pamela Bordes and Andrew Neil, former Editor of *The Sunday Times*, were lovers in 1989. She feels no fondness for his autobiography. Page 18

The Second Sex? In day two: did men need to think of women as weak in order to feel strong? Maureen Freely on results of feminism: Giles Coren on manliness: Lotte Hughes on warriors. Page 19

New Supreme Court? Are the Lords of Appeal in Ordinary (their full title) becoming more extraordinary? Plus this year's Times Law Awards. Page 39

Protecting old age: The new laws governing occupational pensions are causing upheaval within the industry. Page 41

On the doorstep: Businesses in the North East are spoilt for choice when it comes to finding commercial lawyers. Page 45

THE WEEK

Joerg Haider, with his ultranationalism and his sneering approach to European integration, has achieved a better result in the Austrian elections to the European Parliament than even he could have hoped for. His steady electoral progression, with its basis in hostility to a Europe directed from Brussels, should give cause for thought to other members of the EU. — ABC, Madrid



TOMORROW

IN THE TIMES

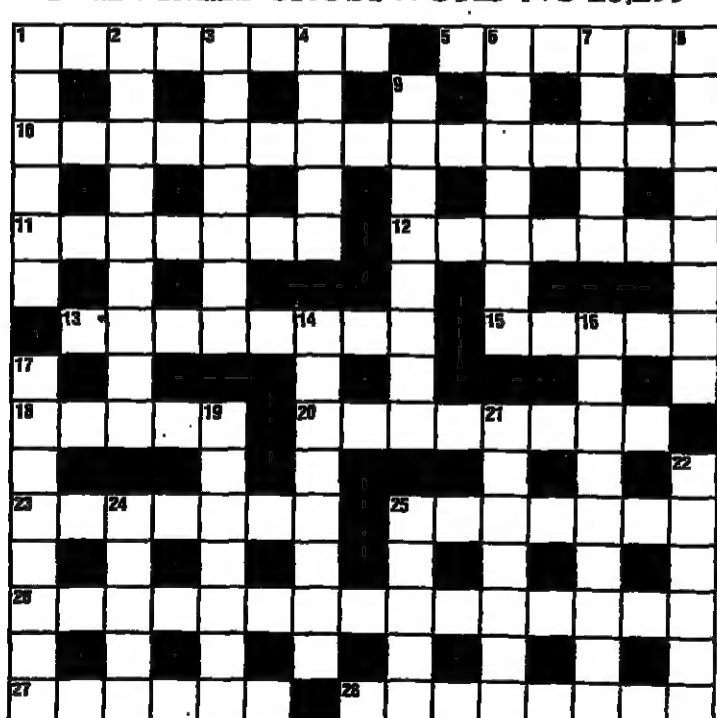
FASHION
Iain R. Webb, fashion journalist of the year, on his impressions of the Paris catwalks

PROPERTY

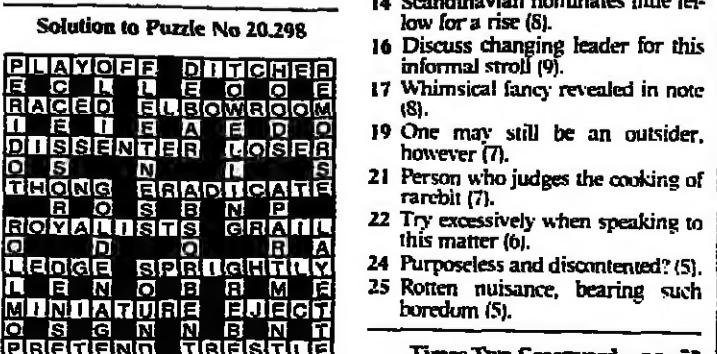
How to live like a lord: Rachel Kelly on renting historic homes



THE TIMES CROSSWORD NO 20,299



- ACROSS**
- Anchor and take in sail, unloading last of fish meal (8).
 - It may be added to the drink display (6).
 - Barkis, presumably, was willing to do thus as promised (7,3,5).
 - Early childhood's current delusion (7).
 - Escaping charge, possibly, for unauthorised disclosure (7).
 - Soldier escorting sweetheart in dance (8).
 - Bovine of inferior quality (5).
 - The verse Frost recited (5).
 - Roguish as Conservative in mass meeting (8).
 - Criterion, perhaps, for scene of operations (7).
 - Adopt half of them and provide support (7).
 - Cling to remote possibility, punning novelist's family in conflict (4,7,4).
- DOWN**
- Seek ways to make appointments (6).
 - Bitter lot almost destroyed book (8).
 - Clove material? Buy it for a child (6).
 - Perform notes framed by French composer in a melancholy manner (9).
 - Poison English archdeacon holding new honour (7).
 - Almost start off before time (5).
 - Supply of tobacco that depended on Napoleon? (7).
 - Member carrying round a bouquet (5).
 - Lodging-place helots treated extremely roughly (8).
 - Ship bearing greeting over wide and dangerous waters (8).
 - Scandinavian nominates little fellow for a rise (8).
 - Discuss changing leader for this informal stroll (9).
 - Whimsical fancy revealed in note (8).
 - One may still be an outsider, however (7).
 - Person who judges the cooking of rabbit (7).
 - Try excessively when speaking to this matter (6).
 - Purposeless and discontented? (5).
 - Rotten nuisance, bearing such boredom (5).



Times Two Crossword, page 52

TIMES WEATHERCALL

For the latest region by region forecast, 24 hours a day, dial 0801 500 1000. For the appropriate code: Greater London 701, West Sussex 702, Dorset, Devon & Cornwall 703, Wales, Gloucestershire, Somerset, Devon, Cornwall 704, North Devon, Cornwall 705, North Devon, Cornwall 706, West Midlands & Shropshire 707, Shropshire, Hereford & Worcester 708, East Midlands 709, Lincolnshire 710, Leicestershire & Northants 711, Derbyshire & Cheshire 712, Cheshire & Cheshire 713, North Wales & Cheshire 714, North Wales & Cheshire 715, North Wales & Cheshire 716, North Wales & Cheshire 717, North Wales & Cheshire 718, North Wales & Cheshire 719, North Wales & Cheshire 720, North Wales & Cheshire 721, North Wales & Cheshire 722, North Wales & Cheshire 723, North Wales & Cheshire 724, North Wales & Cheshire 725, North Wales & Cheshire 726, North Wales & Cheshire 727, North Wales & Cheshire 728, North Wales & Cheshire 729, North Wales & Cheshire 730, North Wales & Cheshire 731, North Wales & Cheshire 732, North Wales & Cheshire 733, North Wales & Cheshire 734, North Wales & 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